

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1965

No. 258

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

K. M. ARCHER,

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY BULLETIN
OF
STATISTICS

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FOREWORD.

On pages 122 and 123 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Demographic Review; Census of the Commonwealth, 30th June, 1961.

II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

Monthly—Employment*; Industrial Disputes.

III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fishing and Whaling; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry*; Livestock Numbers*; Mining and Quarrying; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilization.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Meat Industry.

SECONDARY—

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of 35 bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production*; Production Summaries (a series of 48 summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING—

Quarterly—Building*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles.

Quarterly—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties.

Monthly—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.

VI. RETAIL SALES—

Quarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Monthly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961–62.

VII. OVERSEA TRADE—

Annual—Oversea Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries; Trade of Australia with the United Kingdom (half-yearly).

Quarterly—Australian Oversea Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

Monthly—Exports of Wool; Oversea Trade*.

VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

Half-Yearly—Balance of Payments.

Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Oversea Investment*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

Monthly—Banking (General)*; Life Insurance; Savings Banks*.

* Also preliminary statements.

XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Social Statistics (Education, Health, Welfare, Justice).

Annual—Universities.

XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of 77 economic indicators.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein.

CONTENTS.

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

- n.a. Not available.
 .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
 p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
 r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
 —Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

	PAGE.
I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—	
Area and Population	1, 2
Marriages, Births and Deaths	3, 4
Causes of Death	5
Oversea Migration	5-10
II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT—	
Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment—Industrial Groups; States	11, 12
Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits—Persons on Benefit	13
Industrial Disputes	14, 15
Trade Unions and Membership	16
III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—	
Area, Production and Yield of Wheat; Area and Production of Principal Crops	17
Livestock Numbers; Production, Receipts, Sales and Stocks of Wool	18
Production of Milk and Milk Products	19
Production of Meat	20
Mining and Quarrying, Value of Output and Mine Production of Principal Minerals	21
Manufacturing Industries	22, 23
Production of Certain Commodities	24
Estimated Net Value of Production	25, 26
Indexes of Quantum of Farm Production	26
Certain Foodstuffs and Beverages Available for Consumption	27
IV. BUILDING—	
Number and Value of New Buildings—Types and Materials of Outer Walls	28-30
V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—	
Shipping and Cargo; Freight Rates	31-33
Government Railways	34-36
Government and Municipal Tramways, Trolley-buses and Omnibuses	37
Registrations of New Motor Vehicles	37
Motor Vehicles on Register; Licences and Gross Revenue; Road Traffic Accidents	38
Civil Aviation	39
Telephone Services	40
Broadcasting and Television, Listeners' and Viewers' Licences	40
VI. RETAIL SALES—	
Total Value—States, Commodity Groups	41, 42
Instalment Credit for Retail Sales	43-46
VII. OVERSEA TRADE—	
Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories	47
Customs and Excise Revenue	48
Value of Principal Commodities—Total Imports and Exports	49-61
Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported	62, 63
Exports of Principal Products of Australian Origin	64-65
Imports from and Exports to Chief Countries	66-72
VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—	
Balance of Payments	73
IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—	
National Production Account	74
X. PRIVATE FINANCE—	
Cheque-paying Banks—Liabilities and Assets	75, 76
Reserve Bank of Australia; Notes Outstanding; Development Bank	77
Debts to Customer's Accounts, Cheque-paying Banks	78
Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits, Trading Banks	78
Classification of Advances and Deposits within Australia, Trading Banks	79
Savings Banks, Deposits and Selected Assets	80
Interest Rates and Oversea Exchange Rates	81, 82
Short Term Money Market	83
Life Insurance Business and Selected Assets	83, 84
New Capital Raisings by Companies	85, 86
Oversea Investment	86-89
Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds	89

	PAGE.
XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—	
Commonwealth—Public Account (Consolidated Revenue, Loan and Trust Funds) ..	90
Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Expenditure ..	90, 91
Loan Fund Receipts and Expenditure ..	92
Income Tax ; Gift Duty ; Estate Duty ; Sales Tax ..	93-95
State—Revenue and Expenditure ..	96
Net Loan Expenditure; Government Securities on Issue, and Interest..	97
Commonwealth and State—Revenue and Expenditure; Net Loan Expenditure on Works	98
Taxation ..	99
Government Securities on Issue, and Interest ..	100
XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—	
Commonwealth Expenditure on Social and Health Services ..	101
Age and Invalid Pensions, Child Endowment, Widows' Pensions, Maternity Allowances,	
Unemployment and Sickness Benefits ..	101-103
War and Service Pensions ..	104
Schools and Universities ..	105, 106
Police and Prisons ..	106
Hospitals ..	107
XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—	
Average Weekly Earnings per Employed Male Unit ..	108
Minimum Wage Rates and Hours of Work, Indexes ..	109-111
Basic Wages ..	112
Consumer Price Index ; Group Index Numbers ..	113-115
Average Retail Prices in Principal Towns ..	115
Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index ..	116
Farm Production Price Indexes ..	116
Export Price Index ..	117
XIV. STATISTICAL SUMMARY—	
Statistical Summary, Australia, 1901-02 to 1964-65 ..	118-121
CENTRAL OFFICE PRINTED PUBLICATIONS—LATEST NUMBERS, DATES OF	
ISSUE AND PRICES ..	122, 123

SECTION 1.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

NOTE.—*Estimated Population of States.*—For dates subsequent to the latest population Census the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1961. Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

AREA AND POPULATION.

State or Territory.	Area— Square Miles.	Estimated Population.						Capital Cities, Estimates 30th June, 1964.
		31st December, 1964			30th June, 1965			
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
N.S.W. ..	309,433	2,088,806	2,070,120	4,158,926	2,106,468	2,086,180	4,192,648	2,300,100
Victoria ..	87,884	1,587,986	1,573,551	3,161,537	1,611,991	1,596,085	3,208,076	2,061,300
Queensland ..	667,000	809,494	785,563	1,595,057	817,466	793,222	1,610,688	663,500
South Australia ..	380,070	526,847	517,815	1,044,662	531,984	522,253	1,054,237	607,800
W. Australia ..	975,920	405,771	393,855	799,626	408,233	396,230	804,463	457,000
Tasmania ..	26,383	189,974	185,294	375,268	185,344	180,680	366,024	122,949
N. Territory ..	520,280	18,092	12,854	30,946	19,993	14,810	34,803	(a) 15,218
A.C.T. ..	939	43,958	40,728	84,686	46,145	42,426	88,571	(a) 77,644
Australia ..	2,967,909	5,670,928	5,579,780	11,250,708	5,727,624	5,631,886	11,359,510	6,305,511

(a) Population Count, 30th June, 1964.

ESTIMATED POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AT 30TH JUNE.									
1961(a)	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186
1962	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,542,629	989,389	754,477	356,937	27,790	65,692	10,705,121
1963	4,048,598	3,055,731	1,566,218	1,008,994	772,511	361,320	29,424	73,453	10,916,249
1964	4,116,706	3,130,960	1,589,011	1,031,619	789,917	364,566	32,317	80,413	11,135,509
1965	4,192,648	3,208,076	1,610,688	1,054,237	804,463	366,024	34,803	88,571	11,359,510
AT 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,877,261	2,888,290	1,502,286	957,022	731,033	355,969	24,787	55,272	10,391,920
1961	3,949,420	2,959,790	1,525,278	980,755	746,205	364,134	25,258	62,091	10,603,931
1962	4,016,635	3,013,447	1,550,370	999,693	765,715	369,403	26,284	68,824	10,810,371
1963	4,086,293	3,080,215	1,571,982	1,020,174	784,107	373,640	28,822	77,578	11,022,811
1964	4,158,926	3,161,537	1,595,057	1,044,662	799,626	375,268	30,946	84,686	11,250,708

(a) Census results.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia
YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.									
1961	3,875,921	2,893,417	1,503,703	957,136	729,770	350,077	25,673	55,232	10,390,929
1962	3,948,380	2,959,167	1,526,959	980,108	745,805	356,686	26,566	62,433	10,606,104
1963	4,015,463	3,021,792	1,551,304	998,971	764,426	362,111	27,604	69,217	10,810,888
1964	4,086,489	3,090,956	1,573,410	1,020,098	782,203	366,187	30,061	77,229	11,026,633
1965	4,157,600	3,169,240	1,596,229	1,043,271	797,537	368,086	32,439	84,549	11,248,951
YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,834,085	2,857,032	1,491,114	944,861	722,000	346,913	25,107	52,562	10,274,574
1961	3,914,718	2,927,526	1,515,516	969,630	737,386	353,613	26,243	58,792	10,503,424
1962	3,980,675	2,990,041	1,539,076	989,385	755,259	359,408	26,973	65,699	10,706,516
1963	4,050,987	3,055,162	1,562,456	1,008,862	773,235	364,280	28,668	73,348	10,916,998
1964	4,121,601	3,128,888	1,585,036	1,032,021	790,224	367,359	31,388	80,735	11,137,252

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Year ended June—	
						1964	1965

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales	46,953	51,344	48,578	46,839	41,031	44,506	38,839
Victoria.. ..	39,478	41,386	40,043	38,729	37,442	37,835	35,793
Queensland ..	22,843	23,881	22,508	22,659	20,449	21,702	19,761
South Australia ..	13,162	14,584	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,348	12,087
Western Australia	11,229	11,349	11,254	11,314	10,256	10,787	9,825
Tasmania ..	6,183	6,193	6,024	5,712	5,078	5,290	4,814
Northern Territory	643	750	780	698	747	693	665
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,371	1,538	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,692	1,662
Australia ..	141,862	151,025	143,918	140,795	128,555	134,853	123,446

TOTAL INCREASE.(a)

New South Wales	83,184	72,159	67,215	69,658	72,633	68,108	75,942
Victoria.. ..	76,861	62,500	62,657	66,768	81,322	75,229	77,116
Queensland ..	25,125	22,992	25,092	21,612	23,075	22,793	21,677
South Australia ..	22,525	23,733	18,938	20,481	24,488	22,625	22,618
Western Australia	12,342	15,172	19,510	18,392	15,519	17,406	14,546
Tasmania ..	4,620	8,165	5,269	4,237	1,628	3,246	1,458
Northern Territory	973	471	1,026	2,538	2,124	2,893	2,486
Australian Capital Territory ..	5,322	6,819	6,733	8,754	7,108	6,960	8,158
Australia ..	230,952	212,011	206,440	212,440	227,897	219,260	224,001

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1961 the inter-censal adjustment will not be known until after the next Census has been taken.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths	Natural Increase. (a)	Net Oversea Migration. (b)	Total Increase.	Population at End of Period.
Year—							
1955.. ..	72,172	207,677	82,036	125,641	97,255	c221,889	9,311,825
1956.. ..	71,780	212,133	86,088	126,045	93,998	c219,046	9,530,871
1957.. ..	73,696	220,358	84,953	135,405	78,732	c213,216	9,744,087
1958.. ..	74,001	222,504	83,723	138,781	65,366	c203,271	9,947,358
1959.. ..	74,363	226,976	89,212	137,764	76,791	c213,610	10,160,968
1960.. ..	75,428	230,326	88,464	141,862	90,135	c230,952	10,391,920
1961.. ..	76,686	239,986	88,961	151,025	61,523	c212,011	10,603,931
1962.. ..	79,090	237,081	93,163	143,918	62,522	206,440	10,810,371
1963.. ..	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	212,440	11,022,811
1964.. ..	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	227,897	11,250,708
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964 ..	21,191	55,957	20,635	35,322	32,322	67,644	11,090,455
June, 1964 ..	22,831	59,259	25,519	33,740	11,314	45,054	11,135,509
September, 1964	18,436	57,584	30,542	27,042	22,616	49,658	11,185,167
December, 1964	23,555	56,349	23,898	32,451	33,090	65,541	11,250,708
March, 1965 ..	24,521	54,920	21,486	33,434	28,435	61,869	11,312,577
June, 1965 ..	23,768	55,217	24,698	30,519	16,414	46,933	11,359,510

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Six Months ended June—	
						1964	1965
MARRIAGES—NUMBER.							
New South Wales	29,328	29,773	30,360	30,999	32,633	16,739	18,128
Victoria.. ..	20,627	21,264	22,393	22,061	24,169	12,429	13,799
Queensland ..	10,227	10,392	10,642	11,431	11,752	5,828	6,539
South Australia ..	6,607	6,804	7,021	7,302	7,765	3,966	4,486
Western Australia	5,323	5,150	5,466	5,755	6,023	3,132	3,344
Tasmania ..	2,713	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869	1,554	1,532
Northern Territory	208	207	243	260	233	91	122
Australian Capital Territory ..	395	419	480	529	569	283	339
Australia ..	75,428	76,686	79,090	80,916	86,013	44,022	48,289

DIVORCES.—Australia—1963, 7,515—1964: New South Wales, 3,041; Victoria, 2,151; Queensland, 986; South Australia, 890; Western Australia, 545; Tasmania, 230; Northern Territory, 31; Australian Capital Territory, 93; Australia, 7,967.

MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	7.65	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.92	8.16	8.68
Victoria..	7.22	7.26	7.49	7.22	7.72	8.00	8.66
Queensland ..	6.86	6.86	6.91	7.32	7.41	7.38	8.17
South Australia ..	6.99	7.02	7.10	7.24	7.52	7.73	8.55
Western Australia	7.36	6.98	7.24	7.44	7.62	7.96	8.34
Tasmania ..	7.82	7.57	6.91	7.08	7.81	8.43	8.28
Northern Territory	8.28	7.89	9.01	9.07	7.42	5.95	7.45
Australian Capital Territory ..	7.51	7.13	7.31	7.21	7.05	7.17	7.83
Australia ..	7.34	7.30	7.39	7.41	7.72	7.94	8.54

BIRTHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales	81,983	86,392	85,439	84,065	80,518	41,194	38,862
Victoria..	64,025	65,886	65,890	65,649	64,990	32,178	31,179
Queensland ..	35,213	36,637	35,690	35,934	34,972	17,941	16,939
South Australia ..	20,966	22,399	21,361	21,367	20,866	10,009	10,063
Western Australia	16,926	17,078	17,064	17,290	16,685	8,314	7,928
Tasmania ..	8,853	8,982	8,894	8,530	8,252	4,120	3,744
Northern Territory	777	878	924	859	911	495	409
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,583	1,734	1,819	1,995	1,955	965	1,013
Australia ..	230,326	239,986	237,081	235,689	229,149	115,216	110,137

BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	21.38	22.07	21.46	20.75	19.54	20.07	18.61
Victoria..	22.41	22.51	22.04	21.49	20.77	20.70	19.56
Queensland ..	23.62	24.17	23.19	23.00	22.06	22.72	21.15
South Australia ..	22.19	23.10	21.59	21.18	20.22	19.50	19.18
Western Australia	23.41	23.16	22.59	22.36	21.11	21.14	19.78
Tasmania ..	25.52	25.40	24.75	23.42	22.46	22.35	20.22
Northern Territory	30.95	33.46	34.26	29.96	29.02	32.39	24.96
Australian Capital Territory ..	30.12	29.49	27.69	27.20	24.22	24.45	23.40
Australia ..	22.42	22.85	22.14	21.59	20.58	20.79	19.48

Marriages, Births and Deaths—continued.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Six Months ended June—	
						1964	1965

DEATHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales	35,030	35,048	36,861	37,226	39,487	18,271	18,131
Victoria.. ..	24,547	24,500	25,847	26,920	27,548	12,439	13,089
Queensland ..	12,370	12,756	13,182	13,275	14,523	6,664	6,350
South Australia ..	7,804	7,815	8,232	8,201	8,906	4,048	3,975
Western Australia	5,697	5,729	5,810	5,976	6,429	2,889	2,934
Tasmania	2,670	2,789	2,870	2,818	3,174	1,578	1,466
Northern Territory	134	128	144	161	164	79	75
Australian Capital Territory ..	212	196	217	317	363	186	164
Australia ..	88,464	88,961	93,163	94,894	100,594	46,154	46,184

DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	9.14	8.95	9.26	9.19	9.58	8.90	8.68
Victoria.. ..	8.59	8.37	8.64	8.81	8.80	8.00	8.21
Queensland ..	8.30	8.42	8.56	8.50	9.16	8.44	7.93
South Australia ..	8.26	8.06	8.32	8.13	8.63	7.89	7.58
Western Australia	7.88	7.77	7.69	7.73	8.14	7.34	7.32
Tasmania	7.70	7.89	7.99	7.74	8.64	8.56	7.92
Northern Territory	5.34	4.88	5.34	5.62	5.22	5.17	4.58
Australian Capital Territory ..	4.03	3.33	3.30	4.32	4.50	4.71	3.79
Australia ..	8.61	8.47	8.70	8.69	9.03	8.33	8.17

DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER.

New South Wales	1,735	1,800	1,825	1,673	1,634	857	723
Victoria.. ..	1,182	1,173	1,219	1,242	1,098	510	535
Queensland ..	740	733	754	722	673	338	290
South Australia ..	397	448	409	399	397	183	182
Western Australia	366	336	380	353	328	168	173
Tasmania	169	151	184	153	166	87	55
Northern Territory	26	21	37	27	30	14	12
Australian Capital Territory ..	28	27	32	38	41	20	16
Australia ..	4,643	4,689	4,840	4,607	4,367	2,177	1,986

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

INFANT MORTALITY—RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS.

New South Wales	21.16	20.84	21.36	19.90	20.29	20.80	18.60
Victoria.. ..	18.46	17.80	18.50	18.92	16.89	15.85	17.16
Queensland ..	21.01	20.01	21.13	20.09	19.24	18.84	17.12
South Australia ..	18.94	20.00	19.15	18.67	19.03	18.28	18.09
Western Australia	21.62	19.67	22.27	20.42	19.66	20.21	21.82
Tasmania	19.09	16.81	20.69	17.94	20.12	21.12	14.69
Northern Territory	33.46	23.92	40.04	31.43	32.93	28.28	29.34
Australian Capital Territory ..	17.69	15.57	17.59	19.05	20.97	20.73	15.79
Australia ..	20.16	19.54	20.41	19.55	19.06	18.89	18.03

CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1964.

(BASED ON THE SEVENTH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST.)

Cause of Death.	Detailed List Numbers.	Number of Deaths.			Rate per 1,000,000 of Mean Population.	Percentage of Total Deaths.
		Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Tuberculosis, all forms	001-019	320	93	413	37	0.41
Other infective and parasitic diseases ..	(a)	235	173	408	36	0.40
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum	150-159	2,842	2,486	5,328	478	5.30
Lung	162, 163	2,028	297	2,325	209	2.31
Breast	170	11	1,353	1,364	123	1.36
Genital organs	171-179	934	1,034	1,968	177	1.96
Urinary organs	180-181	491	254	745	67	0.74
Leukaemia and aleukaemia	204	382	292	674	61	0.67
Other	(b)	1,619	1,143	2,762	248	2.75
Diabetes mellitus	260	587	888	1,475	132	1.47
Anaemias	290-293	118	161	279	25	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	330-334	5,512	7,610	13,122	1,178	13.04
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic	410-416	340	433	773	69	0.77
Arteriosclerotic	420	16,869	10,061	26,930	2,418	26.77
Degenerative	421-422	2,338	2,605	4,943	444	4.91
Other	430-434	1,663	1,651	3,314	298	3.29
Hypertension (with or without heart disease)	440-447	1,020	1,280	2,300	206	2.29
General arteriosclerosis	450	1,129	1,353	2,482	223	2.47
Influenza	480-483	157	145	302	27	0.30
Pneumonia	490-493	2,050	1,672	3,722	334	3.70
Bronchitis	500-502	1,895	342	2,237	201	2.22
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	540, 541	479	172	651	58	0.65
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	560, 561, 570	267	261	528	47	0.53
Cirrhosis of liver	581	359	187	546	49	0.54
Nephritis and nephrosis	590-594	523	358	881	79	0.88
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	640-652, 670-689	..	75	75	7	0.07
Congenital malformations	750-759	667	545	1,212	109	1.21
Certain diseases of early infancy	760-776	1,473	1,064	2,537	228	2.52
Motor vehicle accidents	E810-E835	2,208	753	2,961	266	2.94
All other accidents	E800-E802	1,890	1,120	3,010	270	2.99
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	E840-E962	1,071	549	1,620	146	1.61
All other causes	E963, E970-E979	4,769	3,938	8,707	782	8.65
Residual						
All Causes .. ..	..	56,246	44,348	100,594	9,032	100.00

(a) 020-138.

(b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

OVERSEA MIGRATION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.			Total Departures.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1936-40(b) ..	161,774	159,538	321,312	140,901	137,283	278,184	43,128
1941-45(b) ..	35,422	28,503	63,925	30,097	26,019	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b) ..	398,507	303,413	701,920	180,779	168,057	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	581,800	446,566	1,027,866	340,819	273,223	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	695,445	568,652	1,264,097	481,235	377,840	859,075	405,022
1960 ..	169,579	129,582	299,161	116,857	92,169	209,026	90,135
1961 ..	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	61,523
1962 ..	180,734	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963 ..	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	138,871	309,082	71,645
1964 ..	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 ..	57,343	44,178	101,521	51,091	39,116	90,207	11,314
September, 1964 ..	57,440	43,996	101,436	45,808	33,012	78,820	22,616
December, 1964 ..	72,423	59,497	131,920	56,383	42,447	98,830	33,090
March, 1965 ..	75,049	59,518	134,567	58,890	47,242	106,132	28,435
June, 1965 ..	69,502	53,097	122,599	59,596	46,589	106,185	16,414
September, 1965 ..	65,498	52,399	117,897	53,271	40,062	93,333	24,564

(a) This table relates to total overseas movement irrespective of length of stay. troop movements September, 1939, to June, 1947.

(b) Excludes

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES—CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL—AUSTRALIA.

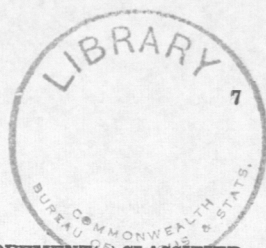
ARRIVALS.

Period.	Permanent Movement. (a)	Long-term Movement. (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement. (c)		Total Movement.
	Settlers Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.		Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.	Total Arrivals.
1960	110,079	16,495	12,797	139,371	75,167	84,623	299,161
1961	95,407	18,602	13,577	127,586	86,208	99,296	313,090
1962	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	332,324
1963	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 ..	37,879	4,920	3,266	46,065	24,991	30,465	101,521
September, 1964 ..	25,621	5,111	3,378	34,110	33,456	33,870	101,436
December, 1964 ..	35,617	7,616	3,556	46,789	39,125	46,006	131,920
March, 1965 ..	36,131	6,441	5,679	48,251	42,117	44,199	134,567
June, 1965 ..	42,783	4,897	3,871	51,551	33,357	37,691	122,599
September, 1965 ..	29,723	6,060	3,845	39,628	39,916	38,353	117,897

DEPARTURES.

Period.	Permanent Movement.(a)		Long-term Movement.(b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement.(c)		Total Movement.
	Former Settlers Departing.(d)	Other Residents Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.		Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Total Departures.
1960	5,551	5,302	25,331	10,411	46,595	77,761	84,670	209,026
1961	8,240	6,537	32,157	12,213	59,147	89,880	102,540	251,567
1962	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964	7,823	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
Quarter ended—								
June, 1964 ..	1,804	1,852	10,581	3,070	17,307	37,144	35,756	90,207
September, 1964 ..	1,867	1,678	9,725	3,304	16,574	28,950	33,296	78,820
December, 1964 ..	2,422	2,019	10,557	3,950	18,948	37,802	42,080	98,830
March, 1965 ..	2,815	1,646	11,087	3,410	18,958	38,554	48,620	106,132
June, 1965 ..	3,167	1,486	11,333	2,976	18,962	44,228	42,995	106,185
September, 1965 ..	3,938	1,291	10,818	2,795	18,842	34,970	39,521	93,333

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.



**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT (a) CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT—AUSTRALIA.**

Nationality and Mode of Transport.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Six months ended June, 1965	1962.	1963.	1964.	Six months ended June, 1965

NATIONALITY.

British—								
<i>Country of Citizenship—</i>								
Australia	1,252	1,579	1,662	711	4,170	4,913	5,118	2,683
Canada	597	668	753	397	65	183	245	134
Ceylon, India and Pakistan	562	604	602	315	52	40	41	36
Ireland(b)	580	771	1,093	812	148	190	200	78
New Zealand	1,138	1,527	1,930	1,080	514	487	515	342
South Africa(b) ..	543	393	421	174	49	45	75	57
United Kingdom and Colonies(c)	32,794	47,636	66,572	43,089	2,826	4,482	4,557	2,860
Other Countries ..	835	761	968	220	79	88	129	117
Citizenship Not Stated	3,744	9,978	7,918	6,052	3,632	1,634	829	859
Total British ..	42,045	63,917	82,009	52,850	11,535	12,062	11,709	7,166
American (U.S.) ..	1,082	1,256	1,578	858	331	464	565	353
Austrian	428	644	907	476	235	212	154	68
Dutch	2,348	2,009	2,369	1,200	983	1,086	701	376
French	190	520	552	153	61	67	64	32
German	2,859	2,954	3,471	1,498	957	900	623	391
Greek	12,397	11,575	18,995	9,743	86	114	98	75
Italian	15,660	12,914	12,040	5,227	287	394	251	123
Lebanese	459	576	842	618	20	8	7	3
Polish(d)	1,052	827	961	520	74	69	63	47
Russian(e)	860	268	122	38	39	45	26	14
Spanish	3,968	2,111	656	572	28	48	70	20
Swiss	181	241	348	166	75	94	55	59
United Arab Rep. Citizen	62	590	609	244	1	..	5	1
Yugoslav	3,562	3,992	4,760	2,802	83	95	103	86
Stateless(f)	1,354	1,556	1,445	475	62	57	28	20
Other Nationalities ..	1,957	2,200	2,800	1,474	572	563	561	275
Grand Total ..	90,464	108,150	134,464	78,914	15,429	16,278	15,083	9,114

MODE OF TRANSPORT.

Sea	76,732	81,003	86,809	48,099	11,322	11,713	9,759	5,668
Air	13,732	27,147	47,655	30,815	4,107	4,565	5,324	3,446

(a) See note (a) on page 6.

(b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table.

(c) Includes Maltese. Separate figures are available from the beginning of 1965 namely:—Six months ended June 1965, Arrivals 1,542; Departures 26. See table on page 8 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence.

(d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish.

(e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian.

(f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT^(a) CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY
OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)^(b)—AUSTRALIA.**

Country of Last Residence (Arrivals) or Country of Intended Future Residence (Departures) (b)	Arrivals				Departures			
	1962	1963	1964	Six months ended June, 1965	1962	1963	1964	Six months ended June, 1965
Africa—								
Commonwealth Coun- tries	1,220	1,303	1,561	757	44	34	55	37
South Africa	701	470	571	256	124	144	284	301
United Arab Repub- lic—Egypt	601	1,750	1,749	475	3	2	9	..
Other	58	126	170	65	6	5	14	3
America—								
Canada	878	797	916	485	435	634	797	524
Other Commonwealth Countries	56	40	97	56	10	6	3	2
United States of America	1,274	1,464	1,805	956	1,186	1,410	1,413	906
Other	187	284	419	280	26	39	33	16
Asia—								
Ceylon, India and Pakistan	750	799	911	430	88	70	73	42
Hong Kong	456	304	316	141	108	100	106	88
Malaysia	410	636	488	240	176	168	172	148
Other Commonwealth Countries	620	539	564	107	21	21	11	3
China	1,013	335	303	102	4	18	5	2
Lebanon	472	562	823	602	21	14	15	3
Other	617	861	1,095	507	190	183	274	100
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland	33,276	52,298	67,517	46,263	5,293	5,150	4,765	2,782
Malta	2,054	4,243	5,879	2,299	56	43	27	30
Other Commonwealth Countries	99	58	111	158	7	5	20	11
Austria	888	1,500	1,896	796	223	204	132	53
Belgium	693	454	319	130	13	60	75	29
France	201	537	651	295	79	78	70	34
Germany	3,052	3,219	3,831	1,748	919	910	609	302
Greece	11,912	10,734	18,006	9,565	76	120	118	80
Hungary	160	142	155	46	40	41	33	14
Italy	16,099	13,587	12,540	5,360	398	497	325	154
Netherlands	2,221	1,920	2,315	1,178	961	1,146	633	320
Poland	982	784	913	495	54	56	61	44
Spain	3,974	2,065	593	440	34	55	77	26
Switzerland	206	275	381	205	83	97	59	49
U.S.S.R.	53	47	53	19	40	44	26	11
Yugoslavia	2,987	3,098	3,594	2,216	57	84	96	80
Other	593	642	1,047	595	290	259	165	110
Oceania—								
New Zealand	1,426	1,980	2,528	1,465	3,163	3,204	3,119	2,065
Papua and New Guinea Other Commonwealth Countries	153	144	179	107	1,058	1,184	1,230	636
Other	97	123	136	57	125	162	157	104
Other	25	25	32	18	18	22	22	5
Total	90,464	108,150	134,464	78,914	15,429	16,278	15,083	9,114

(a) See note (a) on page 6.

(b) For a period of one year or more.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS
ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA.**

Stated Purpose of Travel and Mode of Transport	Visitors Arriving ^(a)				Residents Departing ^(b)			
	1962	1963	1964	Six months ended June, 1965	1962	1963	1964	Six months ended June, 1965
Business—								
Sea	645	543	495	410	1,665	1,453	1,405	1,233
Air	18,322	21,287	25,965	15,658	18,864	22,248	26,253	15,705
<i>Total</i>	18,967	21,830	26,460	16,068	20,529	23,701	27,658	16,938
Holiday—								
Sea	12,521	11,769	11,700	6,162	34,927	36,512	39,620	26,828
Air	41,033	49,406	60,506	33,186	30,748	39,663	51,401	30,662
<i>Total</i>	53,554	61,175	72,206	39,348	65,675	76,175	91,021	57,490
Education—								
Sea	252	243	261	186	394	487	479	239
Air	4,368	5,999	6,457	4,812	987	1,221	1,688	868
<i>Total</i>	4,620	6,242	6,718	4,998	1,381	1,708	2,167	1,107
Other and Not Stated—								
Sea	1,462	1,175	1,563	846	2,244	2,801	2,281	1,075
Air	7,344	7,607	9,348	4,271	6,043	8,242	10,121	6,172
<i>Total</i>	8,806	8,782	10,911	5,117	8,287	10,843	12,402	7,247
Total—								
Sea	14,880	13,730	14,019	7,604	39,230	41,053	43,785	29,375
Air	71,067	84,299	102,276	57,927	56,642	71,374	89,463	53,407
<i>Total</i>	85,947	98,029	116,295	65,531	95,872	112,427	133,248	82,782
In Transit^(c)—								
Sea	4,285	4,336	4,897	1,851	..	..	..	..
Air	21,192	23,012	26,686	14,508	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	25,477	27,348	31,583	16,359	..	..	..	..
Total, including In Tran- sit—								
Sea	19,165	18,066	18,916	9,455	39,230	41,053	43,785	29,375
Air	92,259	107,311	128,962	72,435	56,642	71,374	89,463	53,407
<i>Total</i>	111,424	125,377	147,878	81,890	95,872	112,427	133,248	82,782

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year.
 (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. (c) Excludes "through" passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS
ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE^(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEM-
BARKATION^(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA.**

Country of Residence ^(c) (Arrivals) and Country of Dis- embarkation ^(d) (De- partures).	Visitors Arriving ^(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing ^(b)			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Six months ended June, 1965	1962.	1963.	1964.	Six months ended June, 1965
Africa—								
Commonwealth Coun- tries	828	714	779	386	88	63	115	91
South Africa	667	769	921	692	426	597	692	431
Other	173	195	222	156	219	273	358	216
America—								
Canada	2,172	2,174	2,545	1,604	829	1,198	1,220	774
Other Commonwealth Countries	111	117	74	50	19	28	55	93
United States of America—excl. Hawaii	12,447	14,826	17,882	10,770	4,587	4,969	6,004	3,726
Hawaii					4,395	4,904	6,107	3,608
Other	354	366	393	239	39	91	129	423
Asia—								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan	1,043	1,030	1,207	677	1,470	1,530	1,606	738
Hong Kong	1,251	1,516	1,779	1,012	4,198	5,358	6,832	3,942
Malaysia	2,890	3,320	3,645	2,438	7,810	10,811	11,726	5,929
Other Commonwealth Countries	283	356	279	80	21	24	22	14
Japan	1,269	1,832	2,598	1,481	3,348	3,756	6,371	3,926
Other	2,627	2,617	3,022	1,609	3,234	3,552	4,744	3,090
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland	11,122	12,144	13,988	8,086	14,166	14,034	15,180	11,044
Other Commonwealth Countries	61	72	73	44	289	265	215	259
Italy	589	692	785	428	8,772	10,149	12,267	7,593
Netherlands	1,527	1,374	1,695	841	1,146	1,397	1,309	896
Other	3,582	4,181	4,891	3,032	2,806	3,018	2,852	3,076
Oceania—								
Fiji	1,598	1,613	1,797	946	2,859	4,099	5,949	2,998
New Zealand	28,820	33,786	41,211	22,444	24,710	29,416	34,157	21,668
Papua and New Guinea	10,096	11,595	13,536	6,575	6,697	8,445	10,963	5,060
Other Commonwealth Countries	1,000	1,049	1,233	546	1,589	1,901	2,201	1,601
Other	1,437	1,691	1,740	1,395	2,155	2,549	2,174	1,586
Total ..	85,947	98,029	116,295	65,531	95,872	112,427	133,248	82,782

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) For a period of one year or more.
(d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger
from Australia.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS
ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA.**

Intended Length of Stay. (c)	Visitors Arriving ^(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing ^(b)			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Six months ended June, 1965	1962.	1963.	1964.	Six months ended June, 1965
Under 1 week ..	6,787	9,119	10,895	7,196	3,958	4,467	4,988	3,318
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	10,653	13,208	16,854	10,432	5,045	7,059	8,746	5,414
2 weeks and under 3 weeks ..	12,118	15,542	19,592	10,899	7,679	11,006	15,726	9,758
3 weeks and under 1 month	7,526	7,666	10,342	6,090	6,462	8,025	10,095	6,654
1 month and under 2 months	15,402	16,289	18,826	8,962	16,026	18,806	21,925	11,541
2 months and under 3 months	8,143	8,472	9,289	4,729	10,139	11,458	14,005	7,287
3 months and under 4 months	8,804	9,176	10,176	5,155	9,097	9,497	10,292	6,123
4 months and under 6 months	3,317	3,246	3,638	1,751	6,796	6,998	7,968	6,552
6 months and under 12 months	8,404	9,912	10,804	7,495	18,923	20,514	21,605	17,144
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	4,793	5,399	5,879	2,822	11,747	14,617	17,898	8,991
Total ..	85,947	98,029	116,295	65,531	95,872	112,427	133,248	82,782

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) In Australia in the case
of Visitors Arriving; abroad, in the case of Residents Departing.

SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA.(a)
(’000.)

Month.	Civilian Employees in Main Industry Groups.(b)								Total Civilian Employees.(b)	
	Manu- fac- turing. (c)	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion.	Trans- port and Stor- age.	Fin- ance and Prop- erty.	Com- merce.	Public Auth- ority Activ- ities (n.e.i.).	Comm- unity and Busi- ness Serv- ices. (d)	Amuse- ment, Hotels, Pers- onal Serv- ice, etc.	Private Em- ployers.	Govern- ment Auth- orities.
MALES.										
June—										
1963 ..	879.4	281.6	187.1	86.2	367.6	101.7	170.4	74.6	1,680.8	695.4
1964 ..	e920.9	289.9	192.5	92.1	381.0	105.7	178.3	78.2	1,762.1	707.1
1964—										
Aug. ..	926.4	288.7	192.5	92.5	380.9	106.0	178.7	78.8	1,769.3	706.3
Sept. ..	928.8	289.2	192.8	92.4	382.9	106.1	179.0	80.1	e1,776.6	705.0
1965—										
April ..	951.7	296.7	198.7	97.1	391.3	109.6	185.5	83.0	1,829.0	717.7
May ..	951.5	299.2	199.0	96.8	391.6	109.9	185.6	83.2	1,832.6	718.3
June ..	952.4	298.9	e197.9	96.9	390.8	110.1	186.2	83.2	e1,832.4	718.6
July ..	e950.4	298.6	e198.1	96.8	389.7	110.4	186.5	83.4	e1,830.2	718.6
Aug. ..	950.9	300.8	e197.7	96.7	390.1	110.9	186.9	83.6	e1,833.3	719.3
Sept. ..	947.9	301.6	199.4	96.6	390.4	110.9	187.1	84.7	1,835.2	718.6
FEMALES.										
June—										
1963 ..	259.7	5.5	17.1	56.6	212.7	37.2	241.6	81.8	771.5	167.1
1964 ..	277.6	5.8	18.1	60.0	221.6	39.1	255.6	86.0	815.0	176.3
1964—										
Aug. ..	281.2	6.0	18.3	59.9	221.4	40.2	256.5	87.2	820.7	178.1
Sept. ..	284.6	6.0	18.4	60.1	223.6	40.1	257.3	88.8	828.9	178.4
1965—										
April ..	295.9	6.4	19.4	63.7	229.6	41.5	265.8	93.0	858.6	186.2
May ..	293.9	6.5	19.4	63.5	232.1	41.7	266.4	93.5	860.1	186.4
June ..	294.0	6.6	19.4	63.6	231.7	42.0	268.6	93.5	861.4	187.5
July ..	293.9	6.7	19.5	63.5	231.8	43.0	269.1	94.0	862.5	188.6
Aug. ..	294.4	6.7	19.7	63.4	232.4	43.4	269.7	95.1	865.1	189.3
Sept. ..	296.2	6.7	19.8	63.4	234.1	43.3	270.3	96.2	870.4	189.4
PERSONS.										
June—										
1963 ..	1,139.1	287.1	204.2	142.8	580.3	138.9	412.0	156.4	2,452.3	862.5
1964 ..	e1,198.5	295.7	210.6	152.1	602.6	144.8	433.9	164.2	2,577.2	883.4
1964—										
Aug. ..	1,207.6	294.7	210.7	152.4	602.3	146.3	435.1	166.0	2,590.0	884.4
Sept. ..	1,213.4	295.2	211.2	152.5	606.5	146.2	436.3	168.9	e2,605.5	883.4
1965—										
April ..	1,247.5	303.2	218.1	160.7	621.0	151.1	451.3	176.1	2,687.7	903.9
May ..	1,245.4	305.7	218.4	160.3	623.7	151.6	452.0	176.7	2,692.7	904.7
June ..	1,246.4	305.5	e217.3	160.4	622.4	152.1	454.8	176.7	e2,693.8	906.1
July ..	e1,244.3	305.3	e217.6	160.3	621.5	153.4	455.5	177.3	e2,692.7	907.2
Aug. ..	1,245.3	307.5	e217.4	160.0	622.4	154.3	456.7	178.7	e2,698.4	908.6
Sept. ..	1,244.1	308.4	219.2	160.0	624.5	154.3	457.4	180.9	2,705.6	908.0

(a) The figures in this table are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June, 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June, 1961, are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections.

(b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES.(a)

('000.)

Month.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Australia.
MALES.									
June—1962 ..	894.2	654.8	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 ..	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 ..	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1964—Aug. ..	950.7	704.0	318.5	230.2	164.3	76.4	8.9	22.5	2,475.6
Sept. ..	953.2	705.8	(c)318.3	230.6	165.6	76.7	8.9	22.4	c2,481.6
1964—Dec. ..	964.2	716.7	(c)316.1	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	23.2	c2,509.2
1965—Jan. ..	967.1	718.4	(c)316.7	235.6	168.9	78.1	9.0	23.5	c2,517.4
Feb. ..	971.6	721.8	(c)321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	c2,534.0
Mar. ..	973.8	723.9	(c)323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.8	c2,542.5
April ..	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May ..	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June(c)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July(c)	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.8
Aug(c)	974.5	721.6	334.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
Sept. ..	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8

FEMALES.

June—1962 ..	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 ..	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 ..	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1964—Aug. ..	394.2	301.6	117.3	87.0	58.6	26.7	3.1	10.3	998.8
Sept. ..	397.5	304.2	118.3	87.7	59.3	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,007.3
1964—Dec. ..	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965—Jan. ..	401.7	307.9	118.6	90.4	59.4	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.3
Feb. ..	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
Mar. ..	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
April ..	410.6	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May ..	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July ..	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
Aug. ..	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
Sept. ..	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8

PERSONS.

June—1962 ..	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 ..	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 ..	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1964—Aug. ..	1,344.9	1,005.6	435.8	317.2	222.9	103.1	12.0	32.8	3,474.4
Sept. ..	1,350.7	1,010.0	(c)436.6	318.3	225.0	103.5	12.0	32.9	c3,488.9
1964—Dec. ..	1,369.3	1,025.5	(c)435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	33.9	c3,533.1
1965—Jan. ..	1,368.8	1,026.3	(c)435.3	326.1	228.4	105.5	12.0	34.3	c3,536.6
Feb. ..	1,377.4	1,036.3	(c)442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	34.7	c3,569.8
Mar. ..	1,383.3	1,040.8	(c)445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	c3,588.5
April ..	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May ..	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June (c)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
July(c)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.9
Aug.(c)	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
Sept. ..	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 11.
Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.

(b) Includes persons employed in the Australian
(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.

Average Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each week.

(For particulars of benefits paid, see page 103.)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.									
Year—1960-61 ..	6,786	4,383	6,041	1,610	2,154	549	18	28	21,569
1961-62 ..	19,128	14,833	10,756	3,643	2,932	1,541	29	88	52,950
1962-63 ..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963-64 ..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41	25,925
1964-65 ..	4,864	2,210	3,038	800	1,379	1,117	5	29	13,742
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964	7,436	3,361	4,082	1,188	2,256	1,089	6	46	19,464
September, "	5,904	2,978	1,984	1,034	2,367	1,675	6	43	15,991
December, "	4,200	1,963	2,102	690	1,576	1,287	3	31	11,852
March, 1965	4,896	2,035	4,253	841	1,643	831	6	26	14,531
June, "	4,458	1,862	3,812	635	1,132	676	5	15	12,595
September, "	4,639	2,006	2,305	738	1,061	877	4	19	11,649

SICKNESS BENEFIT.

Year—1960-61 ..	3,440	2,079	1,429	617	665	250	9	24	8,513
1961-62 ..	3,727	2,312	1,578	679	885	262	15	28	9,286
1962-63 ..	4,474	2,434	1,713	760	790	301	15	27	10,514
1963-64 ..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
1964-65 ..	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34	10,457
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964	4,411	2,722	1,746	774	850	293	20	30	10,846
September, "	4,652	2,757	1,651	814	831	331	14	28	11,078
December, "	4,520	2,627	1,567	761	851	291	19	31	10,667
March, 1965	4,266	2,379	1,538	658	826	263	23	39	9,992
June, "	4,191	2,555	1,528	680	817	264	18	38	10,091
September, "	4,311	2,690	1,553	780	822	281	19	36	10,492

SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a).

Year—1960-61 ..	686	874	406	160	148	114	..	3	2,391
1961-62 ..	625	957	371	135	151	96	1	3	2,339
1962-63 ..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1	2,490
1963-64 ..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
1964-65 ..	726	1,057	366	131	106	116	2	3	2,507
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964	736	1,086	400	143	116	123	6	1	2,611
September, "	745	1,093	363	147	113	126	4	3	2,594
December, "	740	1,056	372	133	106	110	4	4	2,525
March, 1965	730	1,030	377	124	103	109	2	4	2,479
June, "	692	1,046	353	117	103	115	..	3	2,429
September, "	671	1,072	336	115	112	130	1	3	2,440

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week—1960-61, 438; 1961-62, 528; 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; quarter ended September, 1965, 45.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES.(a)

Period.	Disputes.	Workers Involved.			Working Days Lost.		Estimated Loss in Wages (£'000).
		Directly.	Indirectly. (b)	Total.	Number.	Average per Worker Involved.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
Year—1963 ..	817	214,643	4,333	218,976	307,440	1.40	1,314.7
1964 ..	828	221,510	7,566	229,076	320,568	1.40	1,498.1
Qtr.—March, 1964	195	62,665	582	63,247	72,422	1.15	313.
June, ..	204	51,690	1,422	53,112	67,274	1.27	321.6
Sept., ..	251	57,415	2,916	60,331	66,384	1.10	313.8
Dec., ..	178	49,740	2,646	52,386	114,488	2.19	549.1
March, 1965	182	63,218	700	63,918	83,137	1.30	402.5
June, ..	169	43,888	1,411	45,299	54,554	1.20	263.4
VICTORIA.							
Year—1963 ..	180	85,757	2,221	87,978	172,963	1.97	755.0
1964 ..	206	188,836	1,239	190,075	359,567	1.89	1,714.0
Qtr.—March, 1964	46	42,575	133	42,708	48,137	1.13	195.0
June, ..	54	69,328	406	69,734	83,239	1.19	362.6
Sept., ..	62	50,611	466	50,077	56,000	0.93	284.1
Dec., ..	44	17,322	234	17,556	172,191	9.81	872.3
March, 1965	50	22,151	779	22,930	30,833	1.34	149.5
June, ..	54	45,701	..	45,701	53,679	1.17	253.2
QUEENSLAND.							
Year—1963 ..	160	37,047	7,266	44,313	54,861	1.24	234.0
1964 ..	198	84,951	7,745	92,696	157,571	1.70	726.7
Qtr.—March, 1964	51	15,375	2,433	17,808	29,651	1.67	121.9
June, ..	47	22,708	3,136	25,844	38,173	1.48	154.4
Sept., ..	57	37,147	613	37,760	51,365	1.36	228.3
Dec., ..	43	9,721	1,563	11,284	38,382	3.40	222.1
March, 1965	40	14,058	2,159	16,217	128,571	7.92	795.0
June, ..	42	9,558	1,514	11,072	27,260	2.46	149.6
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1963 ..	35	11,938	107	12,045	8,957	0.74	41.0
1964 ..	55	22,851	189	23,040	62,785	2.73	292.6
Qtr.—March, 1964	18	6,642	109	6,751	3,993	0.59	17.1
June, ..	12	4,077	80	4,157	2,788	0.67	12.6
Sept., ..	16	4,483	..	4,483	3,378	0.75	16.7
Dec., ..	9	7,649	..	7,649	52,626	6.88	246.2
March, 1965	17	12,669	..	12,669	11,655	0.92	50.9
June, ..	13	5,229	120	5,349	4,228	0.79	21.4
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1963 ..	28	42,390	194	42,584	31,969	0.75	126.2
1964 ..	26	6,093	72	6,165	7,148	1.16	31.3
Qtr.—March, 1964	1	45	..	45	73	1.62	0.4
June, ..	10	2,516	66	2,582	3,760	1.43	16.1
Sept., ..	7	806	..	806	278	0.34	1.3
Dec., ..	8	2,726	6	2,732	3,037	1.11	13.5
March, 1965	11	4,686	..	4,686	3,270	0.70	16.5
June, ..	6	3,202	..	3,202	2,437	0.76	12.3
TASMANIA.							
Year—1963 ..	11	5,019	..	5,019	2,933	0.58	13.5
1964 ..	8	1,898	..	1,898	1,939	1.02	9.0
Qtr.—March, 1964	2	62	..	62	43	0.69	0.2
June, ..	1	131	..	131	66	0.50	0.3
Sept., ..	2	1,301	..	1,301	1,252	0.96	5.6
Dec., ..	3	404	..	404	578	1.43	2.9
March, 1965	6	2,649	..	2,649	2,270	0.86	12.4
June, ..	4	1,066	..	1,066	440	0.41	2.2
AUSTRALIA.(c)							
Year—1963 ..	1,250	398,567	14,141	412,708	581,568	1.41	2,495.7
1964 ..	1,334	528,817	16,811	545,628	911,358	1.67	4,280.4
Qtr.—March, 1964	313	127,364	3,257	130,621	154,319	1.18	648.2
June, ..	331	152,272	5,110	157,382	195,901	1.25	870.4
Sept., ..	401	161,333	3,995	165,328	179,613	1.09	854.6
Dec., ..	289	87,848	4,449	92,297	381,525	4.13	1,907.2
March, 1965	311	119,590	3,638	123,228	260,096	2.11	1,428.7
June, ..	293	109,002	3,045	112,047	142,925	1.28	704.0

For footnotes see page 15.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA.(a)

Period.	Mining and Quarrying.		Manu- facturing.	Building and Con- struction.	Transport.		Other Groups.	All Groups.
	Coal Mining.	Other.			Steve- doring.	Other.		
NUMBER.								
Year—1960 ..	329	13	316	99	308	59	21	1,145
1961 ..	235	9	270	101	151	37	12	815
1962 ..	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963 ..	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964 ..	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
Qtr.—March, 1964	48	1	147	24	74	14	5	313
June, "	58	3	131	43	82	7	7	331
Sept., "	82	1	176	35	87	11	9	401
Dec., "	35	2	123	38	74	12	5	289
March, 1965	38	3	133	40	69	12	16	311
June, "	37	1	115	40	78	14	8	293

TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY).

Year—1960 ..	63,200	8,506	194,661	11,610	179,103	128,570	17,629	603,270
1961 ..	41,097	6,271	123,853	21,872	61,092	39,591	6,581	300,357
1962 ..	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963 ..	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,438	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964 ..	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,483	78,202	13,674	545,626
Qtr.—March, 1964	5,583	1,500	53,069	5,340	33,499	25,687	5,943	130,621
June, "	11,851	3,449	61,316	14,533	37,222	25,193	3,818	157,382
Sept., "	12,811	2,314	70,062	14,460	52,402	11,056	2,223	165,328
Dec., "	5,069	1,821	34,031	7,060	26,360	16,266	1,690	92,297
March, 1965	5,541	1,798	38,161	9,175	47,198	18,875	2,480	123,228
June, "	4,476	76	22,312	6,878	65,024	11,042	2,239	112,047

TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST.

Year—1960 ..	107,773	51,310	232,289	39,465	167,820	93,576	32,874	725,107
1961 ..	70,767	113,107	266,465	48,302	61,467	32,281	14,422	606,811
1962 ..	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963 ..	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,658
1964 ..	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
Qtr.—March, 1964	3,769	1,500	82,023	15,272	18,777	29,444	3,534	154,310
June, "	12,771	7,126	95,086	22,008	25,793	24,477	8,640	195,901
Sept., "	14,002	2,314	83,732	16,161	43,590	17,448	2,366	179,613
Dec., "	3,719	20,126	268,069	15,441	25,396	45,899	2,875	381,525
March, 1965	6,875	108,649	67,944	20,331	36,185	17,908	2,204	260,096
June, "	6,353	10,815	58,104	8,157	45,597	10,778	3,121	142,925

ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES.

(£'000.)

Year—1960 ..	453.1	320.7	880.0	187.1	672.1	321.9	91.9	2,926.8
1961 ..	301.9	724.3	1,040.8	229.3	245.7	128.6	53.2	2,723.8
1962 ..	187.8	13.8	1,199.9	223.3	367.9	113.6	15.8	2,122.1
1963 ..	209.4	21.2	1,453.4	248.6	415.2	101.8	46.1	2,495.7
1964 ..	167.1	201.6	2,444.0	326.6	564.7	506.9	69.5	4,280.4
Qtr.—March, 1964	16.5	7.0	325.6	72.1	91.0	122.3	13.7	648.2
June, "	60.1	47.9	407.1	98.9	124.0	97.4	35.0	870.4
Sept., "	72.8	13.1	393.4	74.2	220.8	70.6	9.7	854.6
Dec., "	17.7	133.6	1,317.9	81.4	128.9	216.6	11.1	1,907.2
March, 1965	34.0	695.9	320.4	100.2	184.5	84.0	9.6	1,428.7
June, "	31.8	69.3	267.3	41.8	232.4	48.0	13.5	704.0

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

TRADE UNIONS.

Number and Membership

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Australia..
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NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.

									(b)
1960	231	157	133	136	155	101	25	31	363
1961	226	156	133	134	152	103	24	34	355
1962	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	38	347
1963	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347
1964	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	340

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)

1960	768.5	479.2	327.4	153.5	115.9	56.0	3.1	8.8	1,912.4
1961	743.5	486.8	329.8	151.5	115.0	56.9	2.9	8.2	1,894.6
1962	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1964	795.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organizations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting, and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect.

(b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

Industry Groups—Australia(a)

Industry Group.	1960.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
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NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.(b)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and Quarrying	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	14	13	12	12	12
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	7	7	7	7	6
Food, Drink and Tobacco	34	34	34	34	33
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	7	7	6	6	6
Paper, Printing, etc.	6	6	6	6	6
Other Manufacturing	32	32	31	31	29
Total Manufacturing	100	99	96	96	92
Building and Construction	28	28	28	25	24
Railway and Tramway Services	25	25	25	25	24
Road and Air Transport	10	10	11	10	11
Shipping and Stevedoring	14	14	14	14	14
Banking, Insurance and Clerical	20	19	19	19	17
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11	11	11	12	12
Public Authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	75	73	70	70	72
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	25	23	22	23	22
Other Industries(d)	40	38	36	38	37
Total	363	355	347	347	340

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	63.4	61.4	60.7	60.8	63.3
Mining and Quarrying	37.7	35.3	35.4	35.0	35.2
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	292.4	291.5	294.6	301.5	312.8
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	103.8	95.2	105.4	107.7	109.9
Food, Drink and Tobacco	119.8	128.0	130.4	136.7	130.9
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	43.9	42.0	39.1	39.7	39.5
Paper, Printing, etc.	51.8	51.8	52.1	53.4	53.2
Other Manufacturing	92.6	82.6	87.1	90.8	95.0
Total Manufacturing	704.3	691.1	708.7	729.8	741.3
Building and Construction	137.8	143.9	145.5	144.9	146.9
Railway and Tramway Services	139.1	133.8	134.7	133.8	131.2
Road and Air Transport	56.0	58.4	63.7	66.2	68.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	36.1	35.1	34.0	33.3	35.1
Banking, Insurance and Clerical	112.8	118.9	121.2	126.4	132.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	81.7	75.7	79.7	84.2	86.3
Public Authority (n.e.i.) etc.(c)	331.2	341.0	354.0	374.0	389.2
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.6	51.4	54.5	54.1	54.8
Other Industries(d)	142.7	148.6	158.4	161.0	170.6
Total	1,912.4	1,894.6	1,950.5	2,003.5	2,054.8

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned.

(b) Without interstate duplication. See note (b) to table above.

(c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc.

(d) Includes Community and Business Services.

SECTION III.—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES.
WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AREA. (^{'000} Acres.)								
1960-61 ..	4,076	2,672	693	1,969	4,021	7	1	13,439
1961-62 ..	4,498	2,849	750	2,229	4,380	16	1	14,723
1962-63 ..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3	16,469
1963-64 ..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3	16,474
1964-65p ..	5,760	3,236	1,026	2,727	5,151	17	2	17,919

PRODUCTION. (^{'000} Bushels.)								
1960-61 ..	84,657	67,537	10,999	46,395	63,900	148	30	273,716
1961-62 ..	78,350	56,879	12,018	33,854	65,700	345	32	247,178
1962-63 ..	109,002	67,899	18,683	33,339	72,500	419	70	306,912
1963-64 ..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69	327,912
1964-65p ..	151,483	78,166	22,830	52,817	63,071	354	58	368,779

YIELD PER ACRE. (Bushels)								
1960-61 ..	20.8	25.3	15.9	23.6	15.9	21.4	28.5	20.4
1961-62 ..	17.4	20.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	22.2	22.7	16.8
1962-63 ..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3	18.6
1963-64 ..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6	19.9
1964-65p ..	26.3	24.2	22.3	19.4	12.2	21.1	27.6	20.6

TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES.
(^{'000} Acres.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
1960-61 ..	4,276	2,708	795	2,027	4,077	11	1	13,895
1961-62 ..	4,744	2,880	820	2,270	4,434	20	1	15,169
1962-63 ..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3	16,909
1963-64 ..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3	16,841
1964-65p ..	5,929	3,259	1,078	2,772	5,200	18	2	18,258

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA.

Season.	Grain			Potatoes.	Hay.	Sugar-cane.		Total Area of Crops.
	Oats.	Barley.	Maize.			Cut for crushing.	Cane Sugar. (94 N.T.)	

AREA. (^{'000} Acres.)								
1960-61 ..	3,637	2,830	185	92	2,973	341	..	29,576
1961-62 ..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,639
1962-63 ..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..	32,092
1963-64 ..	3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..	32,045
1964-65p ..	3,497	2,064	213	89	2,784	470	..	34,659

PRODUCTION.								
	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} tons.	^{'000} tons.	^{'000} tons.	^{'000} tons.	
1960-61 ..	76,107	67,970	6,245	451	5,079	9,166	1,383	..
1961-62 ..	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383	..
1962-63 ..	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	..
1963-64 ..	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,200	12,118	1,724	..
1964-65p ..	70,043	49,315	6,965	..	4,958	15,070	1,956	..

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK.

('000.)

At 31st March—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr. (a)	A.C.T.	Australia.
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HORSES.

1961	..	192	65	224	27	40	9	40	1	598
1962	..	168	61	217	25	40	9	41	1	562
1963	..	166	58	212	25	39	8	38	1	547
1964	..	163	56	206	(b)25	39	8	38	1	(c) 536
1965p	..	158	56	201	(b)24	37	7	36	1	(c) 520

CATTLE.

1961	..	4,242	2,864	7,004	561	1,100	394	1,154	13	17,332
1962	..	4,399	3,156	7,098	660	1,218	425	1,063	14	18,033
1963	..	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964	..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055
1965p	..	4,619	3,316	7,393	697	1,258	451	1,029	14	18,777

SHEEP.

1961	..	68,087	26,620	22,135	14,952	17,152	3,439	16	273	152,679
1962	..	69,498	27,533	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	10	286	157,712
1963	..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964	..	71,764	28,413	24,337	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981
1965p	..	72,396	30,437	24,016	17,289	22,392	3,793	7	290	170,620

PIGS.

1961	..	455	318	448	144	176	71	3	..	1,615
1962	..	471	325	433	170	174	76	3	..	1,652
1963	..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964	..	391	322	388	154	128	83	2	..	1,468
1965p	..	449	378	406	196	137	93	2	..	1,661

(a) At 30th June.

(b) Estimated.

(c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS).

('000 lb.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.	
1959-60	..	715,445	322,999	236,196	198,289	170,442	33,600	165	2,899	1,680,035
1960-61	..	664,276	322,011	235,590	177,413	191,353	31,870	157	2,471	1,625,141
1961-62	..	701,168	330,716	230,333	206,985	192,161	34,469	98	2,645	1,698,575
1962-63	..	693,734	316,705	233,638	207,344	184,123	34,561	100	2,343	1,672,548
1963-64	..	731,316	334,288	255,386	210,500	216,574	34,007	91	2,552	1,784,714
1964-65p	..									1,799,400

RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES.

(Source : National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia.)

Period.	Receipts of First Hand Wool into Store.	Sales.						Unsold Wool in Store at End of Period.
		Greasy.			Scoured.			
	bales (a)	Weight. '000 lb.	Value. £'000	Av. Value. d. per lb.	Weight. '000 lb.	Value. £'000.	Av. Value. d. per lb.	bales (a)
1960-61 ..	4,715,343	1,435,520	311,401	52.06	10,289	3,079	71.82	202,850
1961-62 ..	4,798,351	1,489,251	335,868	54.13	8,859	2,722	73.74	187,683
1962-63 ..	4,692,797	1,454,925	357,452	53.96	7,785	2,244	69.17	162,963
1963-64 ..	4,995,980	1,532,337	445,013	69.70	6,290	2,270	86.59	210,866
1964-65 ..	5,089,654	1,537,971	367,841	57.40	3,790	1,168	73.94	273,378
Three months ended Sept.—								
1964 ..	1,704,484	277,864	71,041	61.36	1,139	389	82.09	1,012,903
1965 ..	1,521,416	279,323	62,042	53.31	1,015	267	63.18	898,795

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb. weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS.

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES. (‘000 gals.)									
1960-61 ..	319,410	596,706	212,749	87,030	58,544	63,858	n.a.	1,005	1,339,302
1961-62 ..	344,724	630,948	239,823	95,504	58,240	73,206	n.a.	1,117	1,443,562
1962-63 ..	324,113	667,562	245,067	95,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,467,757
1963-64 ..	322,547	694,990	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,496,395
1964-65p ..	297,878	730,620	226,249	103,676	61,702	87,381	98	1,086	1,508,690
Three months ended Sept. p—									
1964 ..	67,333	187,262	51,752	29,989	19,114	18,709	24	247	374,430
1965 ..	64,624	182,008	42,108	30,191	21,572	20,585	24	223	361,335

BUTTER (Factory Production).
(Tons.)

1960-61 ..	33,997	89,356	31,081	6,858	7,661	10,256	..	..	179,209
1961-62 ..	38,994	95,649	35,643	7,424	7,483	12,063	..	..	197,256
1962-63 ..	35,968	101,431	36,456	7,319	6,963	13,097	..	..	201,234
1963-64 ..	36,107	103,348	35,366	7,405	6,915	13,668	..	..	202,809
1964-65p ..	29,948	111,282	32,833	7,687	7,809	13,906	..	..	203,465
Three months ended Sept. p—									
1964 ..	5,899	28,535	7,109	2,276	2,655	2,912	..	..	49,386
1965 ..	5,736	27,281	5,451	2,278	3,223	3,043	..	..	47,012

CHEESE (Factory Production).
(Tons.)

1960-61 ..	5,473	19,977	7,222	12,609	1,352	348	..	..	46,981
1961-62 ..	6,163	23,919	8,974	14,659	1,364	605	..	..	55,684
1962-63 ..	5,524	25,569	10,201	15,164	1,438	643	..	..	58,539
1963-64 ..	5,421	25,177	9,492	15,284	1,506	1,337	..	..	58,217
1964-65p ..	4,129	27,270	8,525	17,338	1,783	2,344	..	..	61,889
Three months ended Sept. p—									
1964 ..	958	6,951	2,349	5,441	669	427	..	..	16,795
1965 ..	674	6,697	1,370	5,417	490	705	..	..	15,353

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA.
(‘000 lb.)

Period			Condensed, Concentrated and Evaporated Milk.			Infants' and Invalids' Food.(c)	Casein.	Total Powdered Milk.
			Full Cream		Skim.			
			Sweetened. (a)	Un-sweetened. (b)				
1960-61	..	..	66,156	71,760	11,210	36,415	25,178	141,040
1961-62	..	..	63,299	73,922	13,168	38,137	30,356	147,829
1962-63	..	..	75,533	77,285	19,203	38,465	36,236	154,680
1963-64	..	..	95,744	83,860	25,712	44,105	37,360	156,019
1964-65p	..	..	103,175	96,967	22,709	45,555	39,612	169,707
Three months ended September p—								
1964	..	..	24,774	22,480	5,445	12,137	9,076	43,144
1965	..	..	18,288	21,356	4,755	12,350	11,502	44,463

(a) Includes "Coffee and Milk". (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent. Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent. Butterfat, (iii) Liquid ice-cream mix. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose).

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT).
(Tons.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
BEEF (including Veal).									
1960-61 ..	168,045	125,626	246,860	26,647	41,972	16,894	5,506	1,217	632,767
1961-62 ..	233,582	176,058	278,115	30,061	47,406	19,674	4,523	1,637	791,056
1962-63 ..	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64 ..	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,158	985,498
1964-65p ..	303,419	245,920	324,697	37,268	57,596	26,464	8,420	2,179	1,005,963
Three months ended Sept.p—									
1964 ..	71,492	59,705	101,121	9,164	15,449	7,196	3,508	532	268,167
1965 ..	46,736	53,850	103,027	8,927	17,704	5,261	2,251	387	238,143

MUTTON.									
1960-61 ..	115,155	132,743	42,863	33,680	32,934	9,363	98	720	367,556
1961-62 ..	107,821	152,117	35,287	33,587	28,248	10,066	65	793	367,984
1962-63 ..	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,947	29,399	9,462	68	1,112	362,659
1963-64 ..	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,078	360,684
1964-65p ..	105,678	145,747	42,158	32,916	25,424	8,952	87	1,032	361,994
Three months ended Sept.p—									
1964 ..	24,518	29,618	11,613	8,240	5,447	1,947	23	257	81,663
1965 ..	22,652	28,329	11,018	8,715	6,752	1,947	39	203	79,655

LAMB.									
1960-61 ..	81,262	77,502	5,666	18,562	13,626	9,562	..	572	206,752
1961-62 ..	89,023	77,605	5,052	21,803	14,449	10,163	..	634	218,729
1962-63 ..	95,186	84,317	4,827	23,072	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64 ..	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	908	225,042
1964-65p ..	89,558	83,657	6,073	22,476	11,538	9,170	..	824	223,296
Three months ended Sept.p—									
1964 ..	24,383	18,628	1,606	7,354	2,536	1,887	..	235	56,629
1965 ..	16,243	14,375	991	4,803	3,007	2,017	..	145	41,581

PIGMEAT.									
1960-61 ..	29,048	25,550	27,289	9,574	10,550	5,057	150	240	107,458
1961-62 ..	32,677	27,406	29,802	11,558	13,180	5,428	86	326	120,463
1962-63 ..	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	328	114,387
1963-64 ..	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	326	111,283
1964-65p ..	31,509	28,381	31,379	12,656	9,956	6,551	86	218	120,736
Three months ended Sept.p—									
1964 ..	7,525	6,291	7,859	3,227	2,481	1,290	23	26	28,722
1965 ..	8,760	7,585	8,005	3,766	2,663	1,354	25	106	32,264

TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT.

1960-61 ..	393,510	361,421	322,678	88,463	99,082	40,876	5,754	2,749	1,314,533
1961-62 ..	463,103	433,186	348,256	97,009	103,283	45,331	4,674	3,390	1,498,232
1962-63 ..	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64 ..	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,470	1,682,507
1964-65p ..	530,164	503,705	404,307	105,316	104,514	51,137	8,593	4,253	1,711,989
Three months ended Sept.p—									
1964 ..	127,918	114,242	122,199	27,985	25,913	12,320	3,554	1,050	435,181
1965 ..	94,391	104,139	123,041	26,211	30,126	10,579	2,315	841	391,643

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT.(a)
(£'000.)

Industry and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust.
1964.								
Metal Mining—								
Gold Mining ..	11	369	267	(b)	11,884	(b)	1,172	13,703
Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining	43,995	..	28,525	{ 6	(c)	(c)	1	74,664
Copper-Gold Mining ..	89	2	..	3	398	(c)	2,119	9,145
Tin Mining ..	973	22	1,976	..	616	1,415	37	5,039
Mineral Sands Mining	5,408	..	2,218	..	1,347	..	..	8,974
Other Metal Mining ..	130	7	1,281	5,766	(c)	(c)	2	10,307
Total Metal Mining	50,606	400	34,268	5,776	16,651	10,800	3,330	121,832
Fuel Mining—								
Black Coal Mining ..	48,626	272	(d)11,891	1,648	2,339	325	..	(d)65,102
Brown Coal Mining ..	..	8,652	..	..	..	..	..	8,652
Total Fuel Mining ..	48,626	8,924	11,891	1,648	2,339	325	..	73,754
Non-Metal (excl. Fuel) Mining ..	3,785	2,355	1,007	4,860	1,461	432	1	13,901
Construction Material Quarrying ..	13,337	10,767	1,478	7,184	2,231	963	(e) 654	36,618
Total All Mining and Quarrying ..	116,354	(f) 22,446	48,643	19,469	22,683	12,524	(e) 3,986	246,104
Total—1963	92,676	20,420	42,042	17,104	22,384	10,152	(e) 3,563	208,341
1962 ..	79,964	(f) 20,008	37,099	15,387	23,245	8,903	(e) 2,963	187,669
1961 ..	78,171	(f) 20,027	32,220	15,912	22,496	7,959	(e) 3,366	180,151
1960 ..	79,641	16,267	37,608	13,952	22,166	8,067	(e) 3,539	181,240

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Less than £500. (c) Not available for publication. (d) Includes other fuel mining. (e) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (f) Not comparable with 1960 or previous years owing to extension of coverage of quarrying activities.

MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS.

State or Territory and Year.	Principal Metallic Contents of Minerals Produced.							Coal.	
	Copper.	Gold.	Iron (a)	Lead.	Tin.	Tungsten (b)	Zinc.	Black.	Brown.
	tons.	'000 f.oz.	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons.	tons.	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons
March Quarter, 1965.p									
New South Wales	727	2	..	63	254	..	55	5,436	..
Victoria ..	2	4	..	..	4	..	..	11	4,473
Queensland ..	1,751	23	..	..	189	..	..	962	..
South Australia ..	..	..	723	..	..	..	..	473	..
Western Australia	216	170	261	..	74	..	..	209	..
Tasmania ..	3,436	7	..	4	206	255	11	27	..
Nor. Territory ..	1,894	20	..	..	6	..	..	..	..
Australia ..	8,026	227	984	66	733	255	66	7,118	4,473
Year, 1964.p									
New South Wales	3,629	11	..	297	671	..	256	20,699	..
Victoria ..	10	21	..	..	14	..	..	47	19,035
Queensland ..	74,746	101	..	62	1,490	..	38	3,780	..
South Australia ..	11	..	2,802	..	..	..	..	1,736	..
Western Australia	1,436	716	853	2	446	3	1	987	..
Tasmania ..	14,879	34	..	15	990	993	50	151	..
Nor. Territory ..	9,931	82	..	..	27	..	..	..	..
Australia ..	104,642	965	3,655	376	3,638	996	345	27,401	19,035
Australia—									
1963 ..	112,967	1,024	3,558	410	2,860	960	351	24,856	18,456
1962 ..	106,972	1,069	3,119	370	2,715	1,042	338	24,470	17,137
1961 ..	95,626	1,076	3,434	270	2,745	1,536	311	24,006	16,279
1960 ..	109,435	1,087	2,814	308	2,202	1,111	317	22,569	14,967

(a) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (tungstic oxide).

(b) In terms of WO₃.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Factories.	Persons Em- ployed. (a)	Salaries and Wages Paid. (b)	Value of Power, Fuel, etc., Used. (c)	Value of Materials Used. (d)	Value of Pro- duction. (e)	Value of Output. (f)	Value of Plant, Machinery Land and Buildings. (g)
			£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1959-60 ..	56,657	1,132,007	1,086,695	180,815	2,778,401	2,080,549	5,089,765	2,287,182
1960-61 ..	57,782	1,145,352	1,144,615	189,257	2,868,708	2,174,918	5,232,883	2,587,353
1961-62 ..	58,450	1,121,270	1,143,275	191,780	2,864,953	2,197,317	5,254,050	2,930,860
1962-63 ..	59,146	1,167,529	1,223,316	202,243	3,141,700	2,397,595	5,741,538	3,146,477
1963-64 ..	59,375	1,209,920	1,325,810	218,576	3,466,735	2,635,353	6,320,664	3,344,009

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil. (d) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (e) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (f) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (g) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1961-62.							
Factories ..	23,629	17,300	5,824	5,519	4,418	1,760	58,450
Persons employed(a) ..	461,087	378,349	101,637	99,094	51,033	30,070	1,121,270
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	488,070	385,189	93,345	99,531	46,420	30,720	1,143,275
Value of fuel, etc., used(c) ..	93,910	49,544	16,066	15,322	10,368	6,570	191,780
„ materials used(d) ..	1,223,666	917,371	305,003	212,561	135,085	71,267	2,864,953
„ production(e) ..	965,806	720,321	175,298	173,914	98,041	63,937	2,197,317
„ output(f) ..	2,283,382	1,687,236	496,367	401,797	243,494	141,774	5,254,050
„ land & buildings(g) ..	643,483	444,666	89,632	98,297	49,168	79,574	1,404,820
„ plant & mchnry(g) ..	670,636	469,139	137,251	126,503	61,716	60,795	1,526,040
1962-63.							
Factories ..	23,729	17,500	5,895	5,766	4,492	1,764	59,146
Persons employed(a) ..	475,249	397,827	104,998	105,265	53,435	30,755	1,167,529
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	513,608	419,400	97,916	110,033	49,940	32,419	1,223,316
Value of fuel, etc., used(c) ..	98,755	51,775	17,599	16,036	10,860	7,218	202,243
„ materials used(d) ..	1,314,824	1,000,666	356,864	251,430	139,378	78,038	3,141,700
„ production(e) ..	1,037,443	800,871	190,483	189,571	108,211	71,016	2,397,595
„ output(f) ..	2,451,022	1,853,312	564,946	457,037	258,949	156,272	5,741,538
„ land & buildings(g) ..	689,767	476,868	96,742	106,482	51,428	81,959	1,503,246
„ plant & mchnry(g) ..	719,191	501,660	140,292	146,804	66,318	68,966	1,643,231
1963-64.							
Factories ..	23,642	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed(a) ..	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,920
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	550,510	456,212	109,381	120,158	54,258	35,291	1,325,810
Value of fuel, etc., used(c) ..	105,079	57,324	18,731	17,386	11,874	8,182	218,576
„ materials used(d) ..	1,429,811	1,094,169	406,462	299,829	150,399	86,065	3,466,735
„ production(e) ..	1,133,953	875,239	220,937	213,673	115,256	76,235	2,635,353
„ output(f) ..	2,663,843	2,026,732	646,130	530,893	277,529	170,532	6,320,664
„ land & buildings(g) ..	723,595	510,397	105,760	115,314	59,406	84,201	1,603,673
„ plant & mchnry(g) ..	752,098	520,362	154,153	165,140	77,757	70,826	1,740,336

For notes (a)—(g) see table above.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Value of Production(a)—Australia.

(£'000.)

Class of Industry.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
I. Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	59,385	61,237	64,953	74,423
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	46,769	46,609	50,050	56,865
III. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Grease	183,050	182,173	205,688	225,322
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, Conveyances	879,949	885,788	977,352	1,086,995
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,185	7,901	8,623	9,376
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not dress)	106,808	105,609	116,892	125,680
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	18,031	18,596	20,130	20,484
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	123,611	126,176	133,168	140,708
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	271,246	297,730	318,458	350,245
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, etc., Wood Turning and Carving	97,998	94,084	95,178	103,139
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	33,781	34,074	34,994	37,956
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, Book-binding, etc.	159,320	163,472	175,457	189,869
XIII. Rubber	34,925	34,288	39,162	42,852
XIV. Musical Instruments	1,930	2,064	2,181	2,450
XV. Miscellaneous Products	42,917	45,543	49,883	55,335
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	89,013	92,588	105,426	113,654
Total	2,174,918	2,197,817	2,397,595	2,635,353

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee.(a)

(£.)

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1959-60—Males ..	1145.65	1145.64	971.95	1088.21	950.85	1091.42	1111.83
Females ..	650.82	649.38	528.65	575.58	516.95	610.25	633.25
1960-61—Males ..	1204.20	1183.46	1006.38	1125.21	1005.06	1130.89	1158.82
Females ..	676.83	657.04	550.13	592.18	550.25	637.26	651.31
1961-62—Males ..	1222.45	1198.47	1046.51	1140.33	1026.38	1146.51	1177.80
Females ..	693.66	679.80	570.16	610.23	561.55	656.42	670.81
1962-63—Males ..	1249.71	1245.60	1063.47	1188.42	1054.65	1183.50	1212.59
Females ..	707.02	697.58	572.62	620.24	570.55	667.99	684.53
1963-64—Males ..	1309.02	1310.50	1127.14	1228.37	1100.43	1245.64	1271.08
Females ..	723.93	715.94	590.88	656.05	581.68	683.57	702.95

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1963-64.

Sex.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
Males	366,250	295,440	91,123	90,933	48,163	26,221	918,130
Females	121,503	117,680	19,573	19,880	7,542	5,612	291,790
Masculinity(b) ..	301	251	466	457	639	467	315

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA.

Item	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65p	Three months ended September(p)	
				1964	1965
Beer	mill. gals. 249	262	(a) 283	(a) 66.0	(a) 67.3
Biscuits .. .. .	.. mill. lb. 185	198	208	54.4	58.1
Blankets .. .. .	.. thousand 1,845	r2,176	2,084	538	466
Boots, Shoes and Sandals .. .. .	.. '000 pairs 26,687	r28,241	27,898	8,379	7,064
Bricks, Clay .. .. .	.. million 1,059	1,238	1,344	349	362
Cement Building Sheets (Asbestos)	mill. sq. yds. 27.8	29.8	33.0	8.2	8.2
Cement, Portland .. .. .	.. '000 tons 2,942	3,320	3,742	934	949
Cloth, Woven, Wool(b)	mill. sq. yds. r28.2	23.7	24.6	5.93	6.10
Coal—Black .. .. .	.. '000 tons 24,301	26,872	28,864	7,237	8,370
Brown .. .. .	.. .. 17,766	18,683	19,574	5,351	5,884
Confectionery—Chocolate .. .. .	.. mill. lb. 83.8	92.7	95.3	25.8	28.0
Other .. .. .	.. .. 97.7	r105.5	105.9	28.8	29.9
Copper, Refined .. .. .	.. '000 tons 85.7	r89.2	56.1	22.8	20.4
Electricity	mill. kWh. r29,279	r32,519	35,390	9,498	10,323
Electric Motors .. .. .	.. thousand 1,936	2,223	2,563	693	645
Engines, Internal Combustion(c) .. .. .	.. .. 271	290	289	99	82
Flour, Wheaten(d) .. .. .	.. '000 short tons r1,465	r1,672	r1,550	420	376
Fruit, Canned or Bottled .. .. .	.. mill. lb. 431.7	471.3	r511.1	27.5	22.4
Gas(e) .. .. .	.. mill. cub. ft. 51,351	51,773	53,023	16,165	16,462
Gold, Refined(f) .. .. .	.. '000 fine oz. 1,006	911	r871	225	205
Hosiery—Men's .. .. .	.. '000 doz. prs. 1,643	r1,628	1,701	486	484
Women's .. .. .	.. .. 3,633	r3,992	r4,432	1,176	1,258
Children's and Infants' .. .. .	.. .. 899	937	1,022	285	251
Ice Cream .. .. .	.. '000 gals. 20,661	r22,403	24,658	4,676	5,346
Iron and Steel(g)—Pig Iron .. .. .	.. '000 tons 3,400	3,772	4,033	1,061	1,132
Ingot Steel(h) .. .. .	.. .. 4,260	r4,764	5,121	1,336	1,450
Jam .. .. .	.. mill. lb. 92.2	90.5	90.1	22.7	21.7
Lacquers .. .. .	.. '000 gals. 1,443	1,525	1,525	399	385
Lead, Refined(i) .. .. .	.. '000 tons 209	217	199	48	47
Malt, All Types .. .. .	.. '000 bush. r10,536	12,127	11,997	3,106	3,316
Margarine—Table .. .. .	.. '000 lb. r35,703	r35,431	r50,558	14,175	14.3
Other .. .. .	.. .. r68,030	r73,047	r69,058	19,683	19,561
Meat, Canned .. .. .	.. mill. lb. r95.3	r99.9	115.3	32.4	30.9
Newsprint .. .. .	.. '000 tons 90.2	92.0	93.1	23.7	23.9
Paints, Ready Mixed and Enamels	'000 imp. gals. r13,846	r15,562	16,144	4,168	4,050
Plaster Sheets(j) .. .. .	.. '000 sq. yds. r15,932	r15,922	14,298	3,906	7,994
Refrigerators, Domestic .. .. .	.. thousand 206	r203	227	58.5	56.4
Silver, Refined .. .. .	.. '000 fine oz. 8,452	r9,310	8,570	2,104	1,871
Slippers .. .. .	.. '000 pr. 10,671	r11,388	11,775	2,820	2,658
Soap .. .. .	.. '000 cwt. 1,208	r1,228	1,175	300	312
Stoves, Cooking(k)—Electric(l) .. .. .	.. thousand r145.7	r176.1	r195.6	54.1	59.8
Gas(m) .. .. .	.. .. 65.6	77.4	84.5	25.2	22.8
Solid Fuel .. .. .	.. .. 27.1	28.1	23.6	7.6	6.5
Sugar, Refined .. .. .	.. '000 tons 564	576	589	153	150
Sulphate of Ammonia .. .. .	.. .. 93.5	85.5	109.3	28.6	29.1
Sulphuric Acid (100%) .. .. .	.. .. 1,256	1,447	1,613	362	399
Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P ₂ O ₅ content(n)) .. .. .	.. '000 tons 2,862	r3,347	3,703	872	n.a.
Tiles, Roofing—Terracotta .. .. .	.. million 51.3	53.8	53.5	14.8	14.4
Cement .. .. .	.. .. 60.5	76.5	86.6	23.6	22.2
Timber, Sawn Australian grown	mill. sup. ft. 1,410	r1,488	r1,511	397	402
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes .. .. .	.. mill. lb. 56.9	56.1	(o) 58.8	14.2	18.0
Vegetables—Canned or Bottled .. .. .	.. .. 133	r144	150	27.9	32.4
Quick Frozen .. .. .	.. .. 47.8	56.5	74.9	1.85	3.07
Wool, Scoured .. .. .	.. .. 171	r161	157	36.9	42.4
Wool Tops (Pure) .. .. .	.. .. 48.0	r51.1	46.5	11.8	13.3
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted .. .. .	.. .. r52.7	52.2	54.4	13.8	14.0
Zinc Refined .. .. .	.. '000 tons 176	186	189	46	52

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (c) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycles, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (d) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (e) Made in gas works only. (f) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (g) Year ended 31st May. (h) Includes recovery from scrap. (i) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (j) Figures prior to July, 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (k) Domestic. (l) Excludes portable. (m) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and Stovettes, etc.). (n) Includes ammonium phosphate (in terms of 22% P₂O₅ content) as from June, 1964. (o) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION.					
(£'000.)					
Agriculture	291,951	391,861	366,503	415,207	458,692
Pastoral	536,215	458,169	481,338	539,349	670,289
Dairying	152,193	142,131	136,497	153,679	165,109
Poultry	30,424	30,998	24,872	26,418	30,754
Bee-farming(b)	2,060	1,458	1,613	1,495	2,572
Total Rural	1,012,843	1,024,617	1,010,823	1,136,148	1,327,416
Trapping(b)	6,881	6,601	5,888	5,708	6,682
Forestry(b)	52,736	51,202	47,618	48,051	51,312
Fishing and Whaling(b)	12,325	12,813	14,294	15,311	15,842
Mining and Quarrying	126,155	139,027	137,245	145,514	162,798
Total Non-Rural	198,097	209,643	205,045	214,584	236,634
Total All Primary	1,210,940	1,234,260	1,215,868	1,350,732	1,564,050
Factories	2,080,549	2,174,918	2,197,317	2,397,595	2,635,353
Grand Total	3,291,489	3,409,178	3,413,185	3,748,327	4,199,403

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£)

Agriculture	28.7	37.7	34.6	38.4	41.6
Pastoral	52.8	44.1	45.4	49.9	60.8
Dairying	15.0	13.7	12.9	14.2	14.9
Poultry	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8
Bee-farming(b)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total Rural	99.7	98.6	95.4	105.1	120.3
Trapping(b)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Forestry(b)	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.7
Fishing and Whaling(b)	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mining and Quarrying	12.4	13.4	12.9	13.5	14.8
Total Non-Rural	19.5	20.3	19.3	19.9	21.5
Total All Primary	119.2	118.9	114.7	125.0	141.8
Factories	206.2	211.0	208.9	223.8	241.3
Grand Total	325.4	329.9	323.6	348.8	383.1

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

(b) Local value.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION,^(a) 1963-64.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION. (£'000.)							
Agriculture	122,953	109,068	111,185	62,590	39,810	12,864	458,692
Pastoral	251,545	161,848	117,887	62,989	61,772	9,783	670,289
Dairying	54,017	60,693	25,947	10,619	5,260	8,375	165,109
Poultry	10,985	15,052	2,440	710	672	629	30,754
Bee-farming(c) ..	917	575	122	473	425	54	2,572
Total Rural	440,417	347,236	257,581	137,381	107,939	31,705	1,327,416
Trapping(c)	2,171	2,957	622	337	217	240	6,682
Forestry(c)	14,809	14,460	6,490	4,084	5,367	5,819	51,312
Fishing and Whaling(c) ..	3,928	2,101	2,162	1,718	5,044	863	15,842
Mining and Quarrying ..	74,855	16,826	30,974	14,807	15,349	7,233	162,798
Total Non-rural	95,763	36,344	40,248	20,946	25,977	14,155	236,634
Total All Primary	536,180	383,580	297,829	158,327	133,916	45,860	1,564,050
Factories	1,133,958	875,239	220,937	213,678	115,256	76,285	2,635,353
Grand Total	1,670,138	1,258,819	518,766	372,005	249,172	122,145	4,199,403

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (£)

Agriculture	30.1	35.3	70.6	61.4	50.9	35.1	41.6
Pastoral	61.6	52.4	74.9	61.7	79.0	26.7	60.8
Dairying	13.2	19.6	16.5	10.5	6.6	22.8	14.9
Poultry	2.7	4.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.8
Bee-farming(c) ..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Total Rural	107.8	112.3	163.6	134.7	138.0	86.5	120.3
Trapping(c)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
Forestry(c)	3.6	4.7	4.1	4.0	6.9	15.9	4.7
Fishing and Whaling(c) ..	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	6.5	2.4	1.4
Mining and Quarrying ..	18.3	5.5	19.8	14.5	19.6	19.8	14.8
Total Non-rural	23.4	11.8	25.7	20.6	33.2	38.8	21.5
Total All Primary	131.2	124.1	189.3	155.3	171.2	125.3	141.8
Factories	277.5	283.2	140.4	209.5	147.4	208.3	241.3
Grand Total	408.7	407.3	329.7	364.8	318.6	333.6	383.1

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Includes Northern Territory (£6,504,000) and Australian Capital Territory (£1,854,000) for primary industries. (c) Local value.

INDEXES OF QUANTUM^(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION.

(Base : Average 1936-37 to 1938-39=100.)

Year.	Agriculture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products other than Wool.
1960-61	177	152	120	152	165	148
1961-62	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64	196	172	131	174	183	171

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e. quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

**ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE
FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION : AUSTRALIA.**

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk .. gallons	28.6	28.7	28.5	27.8	28.2
Condensed, powdered, etc. lb.	19.5	19.2	20.1	19.4	22.5
Cheese "	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.2
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) ..	98.4	85.4	93.3	100.4	104.9
Mutton "	63.8	63.2	55.3	51.6	48.3
Lamb "	39.0	38.2	42.8	42.1	41.7
Pigmeat "	10.3	11.4	13.6	12.0	11.4
Offal "	11.6	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.9
Canned meat (canned weight) ..	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.1
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight) "	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4
Fats and oils—					
Butter "	26.2	25.1	24.0	23.8	23.4
Margarine—Table and other ..	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.8
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar—					
As sugar "	54.7	53.7	53.9	52.3	53.3
In manufactured products ..	55.7	53.7	57.7	56.7	55.7
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content) "	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	6.2
Pulse and nuts "	9.1	9.4	10.8	10.9	9.6
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(a) "	41.1	35.5	43.3	47.7	42.4
Other fresh fruit "	86.0	86.1	87.0	83.2	89.6
Jams "	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.8
Dried fruit "	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.4	5.1
Canned fruit "	15.3	17.5	16.4	20.4	20.5
Potatoes, white "	115.4	86.4	97.1	123.1	101.7
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps) "	177.3	168.6	169.6	166.6	172.1
Breakfast foods "	13.3	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.0
Beverages—					
Tea "	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Coffee(b) "	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
Beer gallons	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.7	23.5
Wine "	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Spirits proof gallons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(a) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products.
of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

(b) Coffee and coffee products in terms

SECTION IV.—BUILDING.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS.(a)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED.									
1960-61 ..	36,701	23,588	11,913	10,702	6,118	2,425	390	1,779	93,616
1961-62 ..	32,640	21,405	10,752	8,536	6,883	2,644	471	1,460	84,791
1962-63 ..	34,700	26,022	10,428	10,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,930	94,389
1963-64 ..	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964-65 ..	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	10,087	7,399	2,779	2,576	1,937	635	175	379	25,967
June, 1964 ..	12,377	9,088	3,421	5,113	2,587	734	140	500	33,960
September, 1964 ..	13,029	9,204	3,697	4,081	2,579	795	202	635	34,222
December, 1964 ..	11,486	8,559	3,588	2,806	2,202	762	315	702	30,420
March, 1965 ..	10,902	7,113	3,314	2,280	2,045	631	309	510	27,104
June, 1965 ..	11,497	8,032	4,274	3,167	2,539	733	113	690	31,045
September, 1965 ..	11,417	7,531	4,215	3,382	2,247	713	105	553	30,163

COMMENCED.

1960-61 ..	35,232	23,189	10,351	9,839	6,051	2,377	415	1,435	88,889
1961-62 ..	30,285	21,540	9,754	9,334	6,809	2,641	489	1,618	82,470
1962-63 ..	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	88,269
1963-64 ..	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964-65 ..	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,709
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	9,918	7,319	2,905	3,234	2,161	722	148	400	26,807
June, 1964 ..	10,031	8,675	3,035	3,329	2,382	663	143	494	28,752
September, 1964 ..	11,732	8,443	3,445	3,473	2,716	696	107	700	31,312
December, 1964 ..	10,218	7,643	3,067	3,460	2,088	773	317	466	28,032
March, 1965 ..	10,295	8,086	3,715	3,169	2,299	676	190	701	29,131
June, 1965 ..	9,962	7,649	3,858	3,276	2,094	652	139	604	28,234
September, 1965p ..	10,708	7,448	3,871	2,935	2,253	612	79	647	28,553

COMPLETED.

1960-61 ..	36,397	26,277	10,608	10,263	6,413	2,662	408	1,447	94,465
1961-62 ..	32,349	23,039	10,068	9,729	6,347	2,551	396	1,784	86,263
1962-63 ..	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64 ..	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964-65 ..	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,651
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	8,433	6,079	2,613	2,494	2,095	625	80	391	22,810
June, 1964 ..	8,958	7,451	2,979	3,015	2,247	688	46	434	25,818
September, 1964 ..	9,450	7,288	2,964	3,272	2,192	712	99	501	26,478
December, 1964 ..	10,497	8,792	3,522	3,367	2,546	724	121	545	30,114
March, 1965 ..	9,446	6,915	3,422	2,963	2,359	593	211	442	26,351
June, 1965 ..	10,497	8,500	3,717	3,268	2,189	703	179	655	29,708
September, 1965p ..	10,451	7,551	3,351	3,335	2,171	645	107	704	28,615

UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.

1960-61 ..	17,336	15,321	3,404	5,325	3,167	1,672	274	1,342	47,901
1961-62 ..	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1962-63 ..	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,728	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64 ..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
1964-65 ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	19,167	16,639	3,552	6,050	3,849	1,748	383	1,155	52,543
June, 1964 ..	20,240	17,893	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
September, 1964 ..	22,522	19,018	4,089	6,565	4,508	1,707	488	1,414	60,311
December, 1964 ..	22,243	17,869	3,634	6,058	4,050	1,756	684	1,335	58,229
March, 1965 ..	23,092	19,040	3,927	6,864	3,990	1,839	663	1,594	61,009
June, 1965 ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
September, 1965p ..	22,814	17,786	4,588	6,472	3,977	1,755	595	1,486	59,473

(a) The numbers of flats included relate to individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the numbers of flats constructed by the conversion of existing buildings into flats are excluded.

TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS : VALUE.

(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED.									
1960-61	185,016	147,692	64,294	60,709	32,957	14,284	2,878	15,912	523,742
1961-62	185,848	139,311	56,188	50,060	36,411	17,932	3,729	18,684	508,163
1962-63	201,617	164,171	64,344	57,562	39,058	17,876	4,627	22,702	572,047
1963-64	234,692	196,464	83,621	78,574	57,860	16,269	5,494	21,688	694,662
1964-65	265,672	218,757	101,946	83,005	65,979	21,380	8,829	24,110	789,678
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	68,816	60,213	24,498	23,181	13,559	4,415	1,535	8,285	204,502
September, 1964 ..	66,430	58,070	23,012	18,869	15,094	5,518	1,760	5,740	194,493
December, 1964 ..	64,267	51,670	27,089	26,492	14,070	5,174	2,524	6,290	197,576
March, 1965 ..	66,535	55,099	24,064	18,156	15,848	4,994	2,100	5,943	192,739
June, 1965 ..	68,440	53,818	27,781	19,488	20,967	5,694	2,445	6,137	204,870
September, 1965 ..	71,246	58,910	31,277	22,234	15,738	5,501	1,296	6,451	212,653
COMMENCED.									
1960-61	213,737	155,376	57,820	57,923	33,282	14,140	4,434	15,307	552,019
1961-62	209,598	152,093	52,917	51,746	36,762	17,693	3,982	19,085	543,826
1962-63	218,334	158,241	62,326	55,858	40,959	17,306	4,123	20,310	577,457
1963-64	257,027	197,349	75,178	74,888	59,278	17,332	5,082	21,200	707,334
1964-65	297,689	209,932	100,852	84,494	61,028	21,020	6,570	27,112	808,697
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	72,492	62,487	19,200	18,937	15,065	4,186	1,255	3,950	197,572
September, 1964 ..	77,619	53,731	23,162	22,008	14,772	4,428	1,814	10,527	208,061
December, 1964 ..	63,614	45,985	22,550	22,057	13,477	4,632	1,767	3,558	177,640
March, 1965 ..	82,675	56,922	30,827	18,697	16,636	6,845	1,804	8,553	222,959
June, 1965 ..	73,781	53,294	24,313	21,732	16,143	5,115	1,185	4,474	200,037
COMPLETED.									
1960-61	209,186	163,152	59,304	53,866	36,025	17,014	3,118	13,155	554,820
1961-62	208,043	148,175	55,054	52,315	34,036	16,727	3,503	15,758	533,611
1962-63	205,763	166,784	56,347	60,560	43,214	17,064	4,436	19,062	573,230
1963-64	235,840	167,415	66,509	59,151	46,434	16,988	3,981	20,082	616,400
1964-65	265,772	201,140	89,235	77,250	53,550	18,872	5,892	21,493	733,204
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	57,860	42,552	18,908	16,456	11,399	4,076	858	3,977	156,086
September, 1964 ..	58,006	44,353	19,535	22,136	12,503	5,321	1,062	3,979	166,895
December, 1964 ..	67,300	53,442	22,512	18,381	13,404	4,963	1,341	5,636	186,979
March, 1965 ..	71,793	52,472	23,392	17,656	14,878	3,866	1,666	6,129	191,852
June, 1965 ..	68,673	50,873	23,796	19,077	12,765	4,722	1,823	5,749	187,478
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.									
1960-61	157,932	122,187	29,961	41,727	20,922	12,964	3,410	18,080	407,183
1961-62	167,408	128,296	28,448	41,508	24,503	13,888	3,928	21,825	429,804
1962-63	182,638	121,955	34,997	37,866	22,686	14,206	3,677	24,381	442,406
1963-64	206,601	153,139	43,944	55,757	35,924	14,547	4,885	26,024	540,821
1964-65	243,092	163,655	56,611	65,445	44,218	16,753	5,627	33,343	628,744
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	206,601	153,139	43,944	55,757	35,924	14,547	4,885	26,024	540,821
September, 1964 ..	227,746	162,750	47,907	56,252	38,392	13,668	5,639	32,636	584,990
December, 1964 ..	225,076	155,485	48,062	60,387	38,685	13,311	6,107	30,778	577,891
March, 1965 ..	236,154	160,358	55,742	61,771	40,726	16,293	6,181	34,059	611,284
June, 1965 ..	243,092	163,655	56,611	65,445	44,218	16,753	5,627	33,343	628,744

(a) Major alterations and additions are excluded from "Approvals", but included in "Commenced" "Completed" and "Under Construction at end of Period".

VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS.

(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1960-61	221,567	163,402	58,140	53,298	33,965	16,915	3,711	14,474	565,472
1961-62	206,718	149,236	54,359	52,704	37,507	17,388	3,944	16,630	538,486
1962-63	213,188	158,325	57,720	58,010	40,793	17,068	3,922	21,313	570,339
1963-64	245,058	181,370	74,289	67,968	48,846	17,925	4,716	21,755	661,927
1964-65	285,076	206,748	93,117	80,182	61,488	19,088	5,869	26,930	778,518
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	64,275	49,550	20,304	18,468	13,242	4,434	1,318	6,298	177,889
September, 1964 ..	68,652	49,440	21,430	20,921	14,943	4,530	1,402	6,911	188,229
December, 1964 ..	69,195	51,527	22,382	19,293	16,466	4,970	1,393	6,084	191,310
March, 1965 ..	70,167	49,636	24,320	19,582	14,780	4,616	1,408	6,994	191,503
June, 1965 ..	77,062	56,145	24,985	20,386	15,299	4,972	1,686	6,941	207,476

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED.

Type of Building.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Houses—					
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete and Stone	35,786	34,990	40,194	47,754	52,285
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.) ..	24,764	20,896	19,212	16,678	14,480
Fibro Cement	19,830	17,776	16,083	16,358	17,171
Other	395	382	307	324	548
Total	80,775	74,044	75,796	81,114	84,484
Flats(a)	13,690	12,219	11,951	15,619	28,167
Total Houses and Flats	94,465	86,263	87,747	96,733	112,651

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversion of old buildings into flats are omitted.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(\$'000.)

Type of Building.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Houses	273,394	257,909	270,275	301,129	332,861
Flats	40,322	38,676	34,833	41,780	78,685
Hotels, Hostels, etc.	14,580	15,064	18,534	13,909	14,537
Shops	23,145	23,670	24,556	25,745	23,183
Factories	64,788	51,034	57,911	64,213	76,319
Offices	32,344	31,057	35,898	45,038	58,413
Other Business Premises	23,453	21,605	21,896	27,002	34,055
Education	35,318	41,343	42,777	40,286	47,668
Religious	7,159	7,260	8,452	6,999	8,286
Health	14,072	17,703	22,486	19,301	21,870
Entertainment and Recreation	9,749	11,622	16,891	13,303	15,641
Miscellaneous	16,406	16,668	18,721	17,695	21,736
Total	554,820	533,611	573,230	616,400	733,204

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1965.

(\$'000.)

Type of Building.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses	105,798	92,846	43,352	40,470	28,619	9,608	2,229	9,939	332,861
Flats	38,650	23,782	5,120	4,659	4,523	422	503	976	78,685
Hotels, Hostels, etc.	4,785	1,699	4,078	975	1,372	490	573	565	14,537
Shops	8,068	5,759	3,464	3,566	1,445	608	108	165	23,183
Factories	27,661	27,306	5,553	8,505	3,408	1,268	185	2,433	76,319
Offices	28,651	17,041	4,699	3,581	1,410	623	751	1,657	58,413
Other Business Premises	9,431	9,298	7,109	2,878	2,551	1,166	319	1,303	34,055
Education	17,584	8,697	7,619	5,429	4,022	1,293	127	2,897	47,668
Religious	2,627	2,690	1,107	821	650	154	23	214	8,286
Health	8,288	4,424	2,230	3,040	1,538	1,636	512	152	21,870
Entertainment and Recreation	7,287	3,929	1,043	849	976	504	140	913	15,641
Miscellaneous	6,942	3,669	3,811	2,477	3,036	1,100	422	279	21,736
Total	265,772	201,140	89,235	77,250	53,550	18,872	5,892	21,493	733,204

SECTION V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Entrances.				Clearances.			
	With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.		With Cargo		With Cargo and in Ballast.	
	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.
1960-61 ..	2,657	14,289	3,382	17,269	2,729	11,904	3,396	17,048
1961-62 ..	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962-63 ..	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64 ..	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
1964-65 ..	2,745	16,374	3,813	21,689	3,002	14,806	3,788	21,606

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED.
(^{'000 tons.})

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. "1 ton measurement" equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and Year.	Discharged.				Shipped.			
	Interstate.		Oversea.		Interstate.		Oversea.	
	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.
YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1964.								
New South Wales ..	7,832	121	6,975	1,600	3,799	89	6,744	513
Victoria ..	2,615	524	6,696	1,375	1,479	608	3,547	646
Queensland ..	1,522	197	621	372	632	63	3,489	112
South Australia ..	1,572	70	1,801	402	6,324	24	2,621	207
Western Australia ..	645	91	4,297	150	2,764	40	3,185	128
Tasmania ..	1,033	449	326	43	630	384	154	255
Northern Territory ..	102	1	72	..	4	..	4	2
Australia ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861

YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1965.

New South Wales ..	7,662	226	7,980	1,897	3,793	101	8,344	667
Victoria ..	2,499	651	7,238	1,523	1,325	700	2,742	664
Queensland ..	1,448	102	881	361	969	25	3,942	104
South Australia ..	1,586	41	2,425	422	6,317	17	2,571	220
Western Australia ..	745	73	4,178	168	3,037	38	2,616	127
Tasmania ..	1,015	598	389	72	662	518	195	198
Northern Territory ..	93	..	120	..	3	..	14	..
Australia ..	15,048	1,721	23,211	4,443	16,106	1,399	20,424	1,980
Australasia—								
1964-65 ..	15,048	1,721	23,211	4,443	16,106	1,399	20,424	1,980
1963-64 ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962-63 ..	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,397	14,340	1,100	15,405	1,545
1961-62 ..	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547
1960-61 ..	13,130	1,622	17,265	3,801	13,713	1,473	13,748	1,551

OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 30th SEPTEMBER, 1965.

NOTE.—Commodities such as wheat, sugar, petroleum oils, etc., are mainly transported in bulk, usually by vessels on charter, and often no freight rate is available.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT.

Rates—Sterling.

Butter (Refrigerator)	11s. 6d. per box (56 lb.).
Cheese (Refrigerator)	2½d. per lb.
Eggs (in shell)	342s. 3d. per ton measurement.
Meats—	
Preserved by Cold Process (Refrigerator)—	
Beef	3.51d. per lb.
Lamb	4.33d. " "
Mutton	3.51d. " "
Beef, Lamb and Mutton (in Cartons)	2.53d. " "
Rabbits	267s. 9d. " " ton measurement.
Preserved in tins	224s. 6d. " "
Sausage Casings—(dried)—cases or casks	353s. 3d. frozen, 224s. 6d. dry per ton measurement.
Milk and Cream (condensed)	224s. 6d. per ton measurement.
Dried and Canned Fruits	178s. per ton measurement.
Fruits, Fresh (Refrigerator)—	
Apples and Pears	13s. 3d. per bushel case.
Citrus	13s. 11d. " " "
Grain and Pulse, unprepared—	
Wheat—Parcels	135s. per ton weight.
Barley (in bags)	137s. 6d. " " "
Oats (in bags)	147s. 6d. " " "
Grain and Pulse, prepared—Flour, Wheaten	175s. " " "
Wine	213s. 6d. per ton measurement.
Hides and Skins—	
Calf	1½d. per lb. (dry in bales).
Sheep—dumped	2½d. " " "
Other	5½d. " " "
Pearl-shell	224s. 6d. per ton measurement
Wool—	
Greasy	3.99d. per lb.
Scoured and Washed	5.00d. " " "
Tops	4.77d. " " (net).
Ore in Casks, Bags or Drums	139s. per ton weight
Copper	137s. per ton weight
Lead	124s. 6d. " " "
Steel Billets (20 to 30 feet)	150s. " " "
Zinc Ingots (ex Risdon)	107s. " " "
Leather	494s. " " "

Ceylon. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)

Flour, Wheaten	165s. per ton weight
Milk and Cream—	
Condensed	282s. per ton measurement.
Frozen	486s. 6d. " " "
General Cargo	282s. " " weight or measurement.

INDIA.

Milk Products in Cases, Cartons, etc.	215s. per ton measurement.
Wheat in Bags	162s. " weight.
Wool—	
Greasy	3.24d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	4.15d. " "
Zinc Bars	122s. 6d. per ton weight
General Cargo	252s. 6d. " " " or measurement.

SOUTH AFRICA.

Wool—	
Greasy	3.76d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	4.60d. " "
General Cargo	241s. per ton weight or measurement

CHINA.

Rates—Australian.

Flour	165s. per 2,000 lb.
Wheat	165s. per ton net.
Wool—	
Greasy	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo	275s. per ton weight or measurement.

HONG KONG.

Sugar refined in bags	245s. per ton weight.
Wheat	165s. " " " net.
Wool—	
Greasy	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo	275s. weight per ton or measurement.

Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to Various Countries at 30th September, 1965—continued.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

JAPAN.					Rates—Australian.	
Cattle Hides, .. .. .	..	..	..	..	275s. per 20 cwt.	
Coal in bags .. .. .	..	..	..	..	235s. " " "	
Copper Ores and Concentrates—						
Parcels .. .. .	..	..	..	..	180s. " " "	
Bulk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	130s. " " "	
Iron and Steel Scrap—						
Loose .. .. .	..	..	..	..	240s. " " "	
4-cwt. Drums .. .. .	..	..	..	..	210s. " " "	
Over 4-cwt. Drums .. .. .	..	..	..	..	185s. " " "	
Iron, Pig .. .. .	..	..	..	..	110s. " " "	
Lead Ores and Concentrates—						
Parcels .. .. .	..	..	..	..	180s. " " "	
Bulk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	130s. " " "	
Sugar refined in bags .. .. .	..	..	..	..	245s. " " "	
Wheat .. .. .	..	..	..	..	165s. " " "	net.
Wool—						
Greasy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3.32d. " lb.	
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3.86d. " "	
Zinc Ores and Concentrates—						
Parcels .. .. .	..	..	..	..	180s. 6d. " ton weight.	
Bulk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	130s. " " "	
General Cargo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	275s. " " "	or measurement.
CANADA EAST COAST AND ST. LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL.					Rates—Canadian Dollars.	
Fruit—						
Canned .. .. .	..	..	..	..	39.10 per ton measurement.	
Dried .. .. .	..	..	..	..	36.50 " " "	
Preserved .. .. .	..	..	..	..	42.20 " " "	
Wine .. .. .	..	..	..	..	47.50 " " "	
General Cargo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	47.60 " " "	weight or measurement.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS.					Rates—U.S. Dollars.	
Beef, Preserved by Cold Process—						
Quarters, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4.65 per 100 lb. gross weight.	
Cartons .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4.15 " " "	net "
Casein .. .. .	..	..	..	..	47.00 " " "	ton weight.
Fish, Preserved by Cold Process—						
Loose .. .. .	..	..	..	..	90.00 " " "	
Cartons .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4.50 " " "	100 lb. net weight
Lead—						
Ores and Concentrates .. .. .	..	..	..	..	29.00 " " "	ton weight.
Unwrought .. .. .	..	..	..	..	20.50 " " "	
Mutton, Preserved by Cold Process—						
Carcases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	5.00 " " "	100 lb. gross weight.
Cuts in Cartons .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4.15 " " "	net weight.
Pipes and Tubes of Iron and Steel .. .. .	..	..	..	..	33.00 " " "	ton weight or measurement.
Wool—						
Greasy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	5.25 " " "	100 lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	6.30 " " "	
General Cargo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	47.60 " " "	ton weight or measurement.

INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES. GENERAL CARGO, 31st MARCH, 1965.

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement : 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet.)

(These rates are expressed in Australian currency unless otherwise indicated.)

To—	From—				
	Brisbane.	Sydney.		Melbourne.	
	Direct.	Direct.	Trans-shipped at Wellington.	Direct.	Trans-shipped.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Brisbane .. .. .	..	160 0	..	200 0	..
Sydney	166 0	..	..	147 6	..
Melbourne	200 0	170 0	..	..	..
Adelaide	232 0	205 0	..	156 0	..
Fremantle	268 0	248 0	..	267 0	..
Hobart	176 6	160 0	..	146 6	(a) 162 6
Launceston	(b)	160 0	..	125 0	..
Devonport, Burnie	(b)	160 0	..	..	140 0
Darwin	239 6	258 6	..	276 0	..
Auckland(e)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
Wellington(e)	(d) 184 6	177 6	..	177 6	..
Lyttelton(e)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
Dunedin(e)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo .. .. .	..	300 0	..	..	(b) 338 0
Norfolk Island .. .. .	..	240 0	..	..	(b) 328 0
Papua—					
Port Moresby and Samarai	250 0	250 0	..	250 0	(b) 320 0
New Guinea—					
Lae, Madang and Rabaul	260 0	260 0	..	260 0	(b) 330 0

(a) Trans-shipped at Launceston. (b) Trans-shipped at Sydney. (c) Rates expressed in sterling. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement Charges at 2s. 3d.

NOTE.—Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied and varies according to the height of the load.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

System.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF YEAR.					
Commonwealth ..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
New South Wales ..	6,108	6,062	6,063	6,055	6,055
Victoria ..	4,290	4,291	4,291	4,265	4,211
Queensland ..	6,407	6,324	6,077	6,077	5,954
South Australia ..	2,533	2,533	2,532	2,535	2,514
Western Australia ..	4,120	4,123	3,851	3,797	3,677
Tasmania ..	538	517	516	516	500
Australia..	26,248	26,102	25,582	25,497	25,163

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES.
('000.)

Commonwealth ..	2,141	2,343	2,453	2,549	2,668
New South Wales ..	36,781	37,897	37,446	37,361	39,078
Victoria ..	18,282	18,232	18,903	19,477	20,113
Queensland ..	19,056	18,312	17,563	17,952	19,161
South Australia ..	6,887	6,905	6,737	6,727	6,666
Western Australia ..	7,962	7,819	8,065	7,550	7,506
Tasmania ..	1,550	1,516	1,415	1,322	1,322
Australia..	92,659	93,024	92,582	92,938	96,514

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS.
('000.)

Commonwealth ..	275	303	315	334	338
New South Wales ..	236,573	235,416	234,638	235,169	240,677
Victoria ..	158,294	149,929	152,768	152,727	153,396
Queensland ..	32,347	28,876	26,700	26,081	25,903
South Australia ..	17,038	15,574	15,176	14,922	15,227
Western Australia ..	13,879	12,661	11,906	11,537	10,814
Tasmania ..	2,292	2,103	1,816	1,558	1,426
Australia..	460,698	444,862	443,319	442,328	447,781

GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED.
('000 Tons.)

Commonwealth ..	1,482	1,738	1,958	2,230	2,478
New South Wales ..	22,127	24,104	24,050	23,641	25,814
Victoria ..	9,687	10,977	10,350	10,841	12,132
Queensland ..	8,116	7,981	8,153	8,736	9,796
South Australia ..	4,036	4,537	4,616	4,503	5,179
Western Australia ..	4,533	4,833	5,342	4,793	5,187
Tasmania ..	1,191	1,192	1,096	1,165	1,155
Australia..	51,172	55,362	55,565	55,909	61,741

Government Railways—continued.

System.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64
EARNINGS.(a) (£'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	5,327	6,036	6,241	6,979	7,597
New South Wales ..	83,563	89,751	88,351	91,241	101,244
Victoria ..	39,190	42,987	42,557	43,439	46,389
Queensland ..	35,671	36,530	36,159	37,622	42,130
South Australia ..	12,758	13,870	13,924	13,836	14,748
Western Australia ..	14,846	16,317	17,549	16,460	17,301
Tasmania ..	2,808	2,732	2,703	2,799	2,834
Australia ..	194,163	208,223	207,484	212,376	232,243

WORKING EXPENSES.
(£'000.)

Commonwealth ..	4,154	4,629	5,165	6,643	7,158
New South Wales ..	76,492	79,556	79,595	79,326	88,708
Victoria ..	39,542	41,627	42,906	43,500	45,756
Queensland ..	38,309	38,529	38,085	37,718	39,144
South Australia ..	15,325	15,310	15,603	15,492	15,455
Western Australia ..	16,907	17,147	17,454	17,303	17,901
Tasmania ..	3,363	3,545	3,439	3,335	3,447
Australia ..	194,092	200,343	202,247	203,317	217,569

NET EARNINGS.
(£'000.)

Commonwealth ..	1,173	1,407	1,076	336	439
New South Wales ..	7,071	10,195	8,756	11,915	12,536
Victoria ..	-352	1,360	-349	-61	633
Queensland ..	-2,638	-1,999	-1,926	-96	2,986
South Australia ..	-2,567	-1,440	-1,679	-1,656	-707
Western Australia ..	-2,061	-830	95	-843	-600
Tasmania ..	-555	-813	-736	-536	-613
Australia ..	71	7,880	5,237	9,059	14,674

RATIO OF WORKING EXPENSES TO EARNINGS.
(Per Cent.)

Commonwealth ..	77.98	76.68	82.75	95.19	94.23
New South Wales ..	91.54	88.64	90.09	86.94	87.62
Victoria ..	100.90	96.84	100.82	100.14	98.64
Queensland ..	107.40	105.47	105.33	100.25	92.91
South Australia ..	120.11	110.38	112.06	111.97	104.80
Western Australia ..	113.88	105.08	99.46	105.13	103.47
Tasmania ..	119.77	129.75	127.21	119.13	121.61
Australia ..	99.96	96.22	97.47	95.73	93.68

(a) Excludes Government grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

Government Railways—continued.

The tables on this page are prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in preceding pages, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

Particulars.	C'wealth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land. (a)	S.A.(b)	W.A.(b)	Tas.	Total.
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1964.								
Route Miles open	2,252	6,055	4,265	5,885	2,514	3,677	500	25,148
Train-miles '000	2,668	39,411	20,113	18,848	6,666	7,506	1,322	96,534
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £'000	1,197	28,743	14,129	5,701	2,150	1,687	182	53,789
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals .. "	5,916	72,323	29,365	35,414	11,649	14,894	2,568	172,129
Miscellaneous .. "	566	178	2,895	(d)	1,038	1,014	84	5,775
Total Earnings(c) .. "	7,679	101,244	46,389	41,115	14,837	17,595	2,834	231,693
Working Expenses £'000	7,158	88,708	45,756	38,138	15,532	16,125	3,193	214,610
Net Earnings .. "	521	12,536	633	2,977	—695	1,470	—359	17,083
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	93.22	87.62	98.64	92.76	104.69	91.65	112.64	92.62
Earnings per Train-mile	57s. 7d.	51s. 4d.	46s. 2d.	43s. 8d.	44s. 6d.	46s. 11d.	42s. 10d.	48s. 0d.
Working Expenses per Train-mile .. "	53s. 8d.	45s. 0d.	45s. 6d.	40s. 6d.	46s. 7d.	43s. 0d.	48s. 3d.	44s. 6d.
Passenger-journeys '000	339	263,796	153,896	25,718	15,227	10,814	1,425	470,715
Freight Carried—								
Livestock '000 tons	83	553	312	717	152	115	27	1,959
Coal and Coke .. "	1,630	9,828	2,289	2,522	59	704	199	17,231
Other Minerals .. "	57	2,355	93	1,418	1,372	665	33	5,993
Other Goods .. "	708	13,144	9,438	4,549	3,630	3,703	896	36,068
Total Freight .. "	2,478	25,880	12,132	9,206	5,213	5,187	1,155	61,251

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1965.

Route Miles open	2,252	6,055	4,211	5,716	2,514	3,733	500	24,981
Train-miles .. '000	2,914	40,528	20,489	17,291	6,582	7,562	1,272	96,638
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) .. £'000	1,348	29,190	15,425	5,559	2,195	1,786	179	55,682
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals .. "	6,797	77,271	31,681	34,051	11,620	15,344	2,509	179,273
Miscellaneous .. "	565	168	3,007	(d)	1,165	1,213	102	6,220
Total Earnings(c) .. "	8,710	106,629	50,113	39,610	14,980	18,343	2,790	241,175
Working Expenses £'000	7,984	93,620	49,668	39,185	15,948	16,460	3,329	226,194
Net Earnings .. "	726	13,009	445	425	—968	1,883	—539	14,981
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	91.66	87.80	99.11	98.93	106.46	89.73	119.31	93.78
Earnings per Train-mile	59s. 9d.	52s. 7d.	48s. 11d.	45s. 10d.	45s. 6d.	48s. 6d.	43s. 10d.	49s. 11d.
Working Expenses per Train-mile .. "	54s. 9d.	46s. 2d.	48s. 6d.	45s. 4d.	48s. 5d.	43s. 6d.	52s. 4d.	46s. 10d.
Passenger-journeys '000	336	261,681	149,753	25,020	15,196	10,395	1,340	463,721
Freight Carried—								
Livestock '000 tons	61	565	359	665	142	101	19	1,912
Coal and Coke .. "	1,933	10,826	2,197	2,808	12	758	120	18,654
Other Minerals .. "	55	2,641	113	1,210	1,390	904	29	6,342
Other Goods .. "	760	13,885	9,927	4,708	3,587	3,466	923	37,256
Total Freight .. "	2,809	27,917	12,596	9,391	5,131	5,229	1,091	64,164

(a) Excludes South Brisbane—Border section of the Uniform Gauge Line (69 route-miles).
 (b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Excludes Government grants. (d) Included with Coaching.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY BUSES AND OMNIBUSES. Mileages.

State and Year.	Route-miles Open at 30th June.			Vehicle-miles.		
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.
				'000.	'000.	'000.
1963-64—						
New South Wales ..	..	..	562	..	..	44,398
Victoria ..	156	..	123	18,415	..	7,283
Queensland ..	60	20	280	6,776	1,149	6,304
South Australia ..	7	(a)	141	498	(a) 23	10,956
Western Australia ..	..	17	3,813	..	(b)	17,594
Tasmania ..	..	28	910	..	1,340	5,094
Northern Territory ..	..	..	29	..	..	487
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	63	..	..	1,729
Australia ..	223	65	5,921	25,689	(c) 2,512	93,845
Australia—						
1962-63 ..	223	88	5,735	26,363	(c) 3,200	91,683
1961-62 ..	229	88	5,777	28,034	(c) 3,890	89,757
1960-61 ..	238	92	5,413	30,010	4,558	85,924

(a) Trolley-bus operations ceased on 13th July, 1963. (b) Included with Omnibus. (c) Particulars of Western Australian trolley-bus services included with Omnibus.

Operations.

State and Year.	Passenger-journeys.			Gross Revenue (a)	Working Expenses (b)	Ratio of Working Expenses to Gross Revenue.
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.			
	'000.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.	%
1963-64—						
New South Wales ..	..	..	262,208	12,405	13,846	111.61
Victoria ..	165,424	..	32,426	8,442	8,627	102.20
Queensland ..	63,382	7,278	31,873	3,960	3,988	100.71
South Australia ..	2,542	(c) 117	55,912	2,737	2,597	94.90
Western Australia ..	..	(d)	50,906	2,907	3,096	108.49
Tasmania ..	..	(d)	24,756	1,139	1,412	123.97
Northern Territory ..	..	..	817	44	82	187.75
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	4,792	211	298	141.56
Australia ..	231,348	7,395	463,690	31,845	33,946	106.60
Australia—	(e)	(e)	(e)			
1962-63 ..	237,929	(f) 12,156	462,038	31,697	33,672	106.23
1961-62 ..	248,396	(f) 16,131	453,418	31,757	34,206	107.71
1960-61 ..	265,473	19,461	440,822	31,800	34,382	108.12

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Trolley-bus operations ceased on 13th July, 1963. (d) Included with Omnibus. (e) Tasmanian tram and trolley-bus journeys are included with omnibus until trams ceased to operate in October, 1960. (f) Western Australian trolley-bus included with Omnibus.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES.

NOTE.—Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations.

State or Territory and Year.	Motor Cars.	Station wagons.	Ambulances and Hearses.	Utilities.	Panel Vans.	Trucks.	Other Truck-type.	Omnibuses.	Motor-cycles.	Total.
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965.										
New South Wales	74,643	20,214	76	8,037	4,260	6,491	246	305	2,463	116,735
Victoria ..	55,325	16,490	48	5,414	2,902	4,544	255	325	766	86,069
Queensland ..	25,665	9,684	57	4,367	1,269	3,542	4	220	1,327	46,135
South Australia	21,727	5,377	30	2,453	796	1,867	103	114	838	33,305
Western Australia	12,965	4,540	27	2,929	869	1,710	37	138	422	23,637
Tasmania ..	6,327	1,494	5	883	314	632	11	74	92	9,832
Northern Territory	494	373	..	344	55	148	4	15	58	1,491
Aust. Cap. Terr.	2,369	674	..	187	133	171	10	16	96	3,656
Australia ..	199,515	58,846	243	24,614	10,598	19,105	670	1,207	6,062	320,860
Total—										
1964 ..	250,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,336	803	1,384	6,482	415,037
1963 ..	233,135	74,245	338	31,656	12,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272	379,435
1962 ..	205,463	61,326	276	27,023	11,722	15,893	556	987	5,414	328,660
1961 ..	144,865	43,267	282	23,817	10,388	13,705	546	870	6,103	243,843

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, 31st MARCH, 1964 AND 1965.(a)

State or Territory.	Motor Cars and Station Wagons.		Utilities, Panel Vans, Trucks(b), Omnibuses.		Motor Cycles.		Total.	
	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.
New South Wales ..	911,151	987,599	283,194	288,579	17,971	18,487	1,212,316	1,294,665
Victoria ..	746,647	802,879	213,680	217,849	13,785	12,820	974,112	1,038,548
Queensland(c) ..	326,536	363,432	149,603	152,849	12,978	12,383	489,117	528,664
South Australia(c) ..	261,209	280,784	83,270	85,216	15,253	14,046	359,732	380,046
Western Australia ..	184,758	198,326	77,053	78,362	10,693	9,469	272,504	286,157
Tasmania ..	83,107	89,768	28,206	29,281	1,800	1,583	113,113	120,582
Northern Territory ..	6,988	7,814	5,429	5,650	347	280	12,764	13,744
Aust. Cap. Territory ..	22,610	26,308	4,325	4,684	316	356	27,251	31,348
Australia ..	2,543,006	2,756,910	844,760	862,420	73,143	69,424	3,460,909	3,688,754

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-type vehicles.

(c) Interim series only.

MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE.

State or Territory and Year.	Drivers' and Riders' Licences at 30th June.	Gross Revenue.			
		Vehicles' Registration and Motor Tax.	Drivers' and Riders', etc., Licences.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1963-64.					
New South Wales ..	1,527	17,379	3,256	6,690	27,325
Victoria ..	1,162	12,305	1,464	4,480	18,249
Queensland ..	n.a.	6,925	366	3,736	11,027
South Australia ..	420	(a) 5,388	(b) 94	5,482	
Western Australia ..	322	3,449	391	414	4,254
Tasmania ..	133	1,569	123	173	1,865
Northern Territory ..	16	83	13	1	97
Australian Capital Territory ..	45	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	241
Total ..	(c) 3,625	(d) 47,098	(e) 5,613	(f) 15,588	68,540
Total—					
1962-63 ..	(c) 3,426	(d) 40,917	(e) 4,499	(f) 13,232	(g) 58,852
1961-62 ..	(c) 3,326	(d) 37,324	(e) 3,503	(f) 11,767	52,778
1960-61 ..	(c) 3,198	(f) 35,228	(f) 3,799	(f) 10,871	50,061
1959-60 ..	(c) 2,985	34,044	3,275	10,203	47,522

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees.

(b) Includes in registration fees.

(c) Excludes Queensland.

(d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia.

(e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory.

(f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.

(g) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES.(a)

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965

State or Territory	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Per 100,000 of Mean Population			Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered(b)		
				Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured
New South Wales ..	4,601	262	6,387	110	6	153	36	2	50
Victoria ..	3,324	213	4,733	105	7	149	32	2	46
Queensland ..	1,654	101	2,328	104	6	146	31	2	44
South Australia(c) ..	1,744	51	2,255	167	5	215	46	1	60
Western Australia ..	964	59	1,308	120	7	163	34	2	46
Tasmania ..	272	25	426	73	7	114	23	2	36
Northern Territory ..	52	6	77	164	19	243	38	4	56
Australian Capital Territory ..	120	3	179	140	4	200	39	1	59
Australia ..	12,731	720	17,693	113	6	157	35	2	48

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death, or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register.

(c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.

CIVIL AVIATION

Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, Etc.

Particulars.	At 30th June—				At 31st March—	
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1964.	1965.
Registered Aircraft Owners	850	938	1,006	1,167	1,121	1,258
Registered Aircraft	1,502	1,600	1,787	1,936	1,897	2,115
Pilots' Licences—						
Private	3,206	3,627	4,066	4,720	4,452	5,198
Helicopter	2	2	3	6	5	5
Student	4,151	4,433	4,845	5,676	5,359	6,406
Helicopter	10	12	15	41	34	64
Commercial	1,120	1,244	1,335	1,452	1,404	1,504
Helicopter	34	33	42	53	40	57
Airline Transport	1,130	1,122	1,148	1,273	1,217	1,431
Flight Navigators' Licences	142	141	135	137	127	151
Radio Operators' Licences	3,722	5,407	6,572	7,975	7,568	8,752
Flight Engineers' Licences	200	175	168	215	190	413
Aircraft Maintenance Engineers' Licences	2,492	2,485	2,521	2,553	2,518	2,799
Aerodromes—(a)						
Government	132	129	122	113	116	109
Licensed	351	359	380	381	381	388
Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

Australian Airlines Operations, Etc.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Nine Months ended March—	
					1964.	1965.

REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES.(a)

Hours flown	No.	219,918	207,210	217,897	244,517	181,385	191,714
Miles flown	'000	42,301	41,176	43,700	48,971	36,402	38,872
Paying passengers	No.	2,639,080	2,666,160	2,832,934	3,256,937	2,419,799	2,771,942
Paying passenger-miles	'000	1,109,552	1,119,430	1,221,178	1,408,317	1,047,454	1,210,584
Freight—							
Tons(b)		62,971	57,207	59,373	63,161	46,845	52,035
Ton-miles(b)	'000	28,220	26,076	28,270	30,491	22,642	25,973
Mail—							
Tons(b)		5,956	6,311	6,467	7,082	5,392	5,869
Ton-miles(b)	'000	3,064	3,198	3,324	3,741	2,843	3,096

OVERSEA SERVICES.(c)

Unduplicated route miles(d)	No.	72,290	69,712	71,676	84,532	71,023	79,150
Hours flown		57,385	51,066	48,669	53,792	39,426	50,173
Miles flown	'000	20,068	19,240	20,343	22,357	16,382	20,670
Paying passengers	No.	291,258	247,517	294,908	352,442	260,641	330,213
Paying passenger-miles	'000	847,713	836,570	1,014,867	1,185,982	871,794	1,111,643
Freight—							
Tons(b)		6,575	6,432	6,756	8,043	5,887	7,250
Ton-miles(b)	'000	30,134	30,429	33,135	38,634	28,019	36,949
Mail—							
Tons(b)		2,335	2,015	2,468	2,646	2,021	2,301
Ton-miles(b)	'000	11,269	11,622	15,191	16,056	12,228	15,475

AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES.

Number	40	46	32	33	28	18
Persons Killed	28	52	16	24	15	17
Persons Injured	38	38	26	26	24	7

(a) Includes only services operating within the Australian mainland and Tasmania. (b) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (c) Airlines wholly or partly owned by Australian interests; excludes TEAL from 1st July, 1961. (d) At end of period. (e) Involving aircraft and gliders on Australian register.

TELEPHONE SERVICES.

(Number.)

Particulars.		Year ended 30th June—				Three months ended September	
		1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.
Services connected(a)	.. No.	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	1,950,210	2,036,455
Effective applications(b)	.. No.	205,120	269,499	318,327	286,770	80,494	75,234

(a) All single lines plus half duplex lines at end of period.

(b) Net demand for new telephone services.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.

Broadcasting—Listeners' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust. (c)	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1961 ..	825,528	589,437	341,101	249,475	172,881	77,420	2,255,842
" " 1962 ..	812,822	585,752	328,525	249,673	168,676	75,014	2,220,462
" " 1963 ..	802,046	607,036	334,566	256,741	165,637	73,760	2,239,786
" " 1964 ..	822,499	622,663	342,321	266,027	174,121	74,159	2,301,790
" " 1965a ..	686,781	512,205	301,862	219,064	144,773	62,943	1,927,628
30th Sept., 1965 ..	547,086	361,857	241,560	174,939	108,217	46,589	1,480,248

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Northern Territory.

Television—Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total
30th June, 1961 ..	488,516	401,395	113,954	124,808	69,628	18,985	1,217,286
" " 1962 ..	b 564,707	460,558	142,422	143,794	83,951	29,003	1,424,435
" " 1963 ..	b 637,766	530,256	178,391	167,502	95,907	45,503	1,655,325
" " 1964 ..	b 721,043	581,286	214,763	194,430	115,272	55,305	1,882,099
" " 1965 ..	b 624,997	488,583	202,121	158,666	93,071	47,173	1,614,611
30th Sept., 1965 ..	b 455,959	336,004	144,694	121,682	68,931	29,964	1,157,234

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Combined Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1965 ..	162,510	132,413	41,539	49,976	30,670	12,906	430,014
30th Sept., 1965 ..	361,323	295,360	102,303	97,745	61,062	32,315	950,108

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

SECTION VI. - RETAIL SALES.

NOTE.—Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956-57 and 1961-62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.).

(£ million.)

Period	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1955-56 ..	787.7	566.2	265.1	173.9	138.1	62.8	1,993.8
1956-57 ..	817.4	601.2	279.1	181.1	141.2	65.5	2,085.5
1957-58 ..	863.3	627.0	289.6	183.6	149.0	65.5	2,178.0
1958-59 ..	887.7	657.2	300.6	193.6	148.7	69.5	2,257.3
1959-60 ..	968.1	713.9	332.4	218.3	164.6	75.2	2,472.5
1960-61 ..	1,008.7	751.2	347.4	224.5	173.0	81.7	2,586.5
1961-62 ..	1,030.2	758.6	350.8	225.8	180.2	83.0	2,628.6
1962-63 ..	1,076.0	790.6	368.7	239.3	188.4	86.4	2,749.4
1963-64(b) ..	1,117.3	842.8	398.8	260.8	200.6	89.6	2,909.9
1964-65(b) ..	1,189.4	906.7	430.1	284.9	216.8	95.8	3,123.7
Quarter—							
1960-61—							
December ..	282.1	210.5	94.9	61.8	47.5	22.7	719.5
March ..	236.6	176.9	81.4	53.4	41.8	19.4	609.5
June ..	245.4	181.7	85.0	55.0	42.6	20.1	629.8
1961-62—							
September ..	247.3	183.2	85.9	54.2	43.1	19.6	633.3
December ..	283.7	208.4	94.6	61.7	49.3	22.9	720.6
March ..	242.0	177.9	83.2	53.6	43.6	19.6	619.9
June ..	257.2	189.1	87.1	56.3	44.2	20.9	654.8
1962-63—							
September ..	255.0	187.0	88.1	56.2	45.0	20.6	651.9
December ..	299.8	219.0	100.3	65.4	51.9	24.1	760.5
March ..	253.0	185.7	87.8	57.0	44.9	20.2	648.6
June ..	268.2	198.9	92.5	60.7	46.6	21.5	688.4
1963-64—							
September ..	265.8	198.6	96.4	61.0	47.2	21.5	690.5
December ..	311.7	232.7	107.8	71.1	55.0	24.9	803.2
March ..	259.6	200.1	95.0	62.2	48.3	21.3	686.5
June(b) ..	280.2	211.4	99.6	66.5	50.1	21.9	729.7
1964-65(b)—							
September ..	282.3	214.7	102.9	67.2	51.1	22.6	740.8
December ..	336.3	252.7	118.3	78.4	59.9	26.9	872.5
March ..	274.3	214.4	101.1	67.8	51.3	22.4	731.3
June ..	296.5	224.9	107.8	71.5	54.5	23.9	779.1
1965-66—							
Septemberp ..	298.2	225.0	110.1	71.6	55.1	23.1	783.1

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COMMODITY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA.(a)

(All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.)

(\$ million.)

YEARS.

Commodity Groups.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62. (b)	1962-63.	1963-64. (c)	1964-65. (c)
Groceries	391.1	416.5	429.2	445.8	469.5	509.2
Butchers' Meat	193.2	210.7	211.1	221.9	232.9	253.0
Other Food(d)	335.0	352.6	365.0	381.6	395.9	423.7
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	262.9	269.3	273.0	287.1	295.8	314.8
Total Food and Drink	1,182.2	1,249.1	1,278.3	1,336.4	1,394.1	1,500.7
Clothing and Drapery	434.1	450.4	450.0	464.0	504.3	534.4
Footwear	71.9	76.7	77.2	81.0	85.4	88.5
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	70.6	72.6	73.0	77.5	76.7	82.1
Electrical Goods(g)	187.0	177.3	174.0	182.5	191.9	205.8
Furniture and Floor Coverings	114.7	117.0	115.0	122.1	134.8	148.8
Chemists' Goods	107.9	121.5	132.9	142.1	152.9	167.3
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	77.6	80.1	83.2	85.9	95.1	100.9
Other Goods(h)	226.5	241.8	245.0	257.9	274.7	295.2
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	2,472.5	2,586.5	2,628.6	2,749.4	2,909.9	3,123.7
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	827.3	824.9	801.5	988.5	1,079.4	1,155.2

QUARTERS.

Commodity Groups.	March, 1964.	June, 1964.(c)	Sept., 1964.(c)	Dec., 1964.(c)	March, 1965.(c)	June, 1965.(c)
Groceries	113.7	117.0	123.2	135.8	121.6	128.6
Butchers' Meat	57.1	60.2	62.5	64.2	61.3	65.0
Other Food(d)	99.1	98.0	100.3	111.3	105.6	108.5
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	77.5	70.2	71.4	86.9	81.6	74.9
Total Food and Drink	347.4	345.4	357.4	398.2	370.1	375.0
Clothing and Drapery	106.6	135.7	124.9	155.3	111.0	143.2
Footwear	18.2	23.1	20.9	25.7	18.5	23.4
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	18.0	18.2	18.4	25.9	19.2	18.6
Electrical Goods(g)	44.2	47.9	51.2	58.0	47.5	49.1
Furniture and Floor Coverings	29.9	33.5	37.1	43.3	33.2	35.2
Chemists' Goods	35.9	38.5	39.9	46.6	39.1	41.7
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	24.0	22.3	22.7	28.9	25.8	23.5
Other Goods(h)	62.3	65.1	68.3	90.6	66.9	69.4
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	686.5	729.7	740.8	872.5	731.3	779.1
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	253.9	275.7	290.6	296.3	276.8	291.5

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Census figures.

(c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

(d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs.

(f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc.

(g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc.

(h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines.

(i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general "instalment credit" is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia.

(£ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		

RETAIL BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1960-61	13.6	2.9	132.6	149.1	n.a.	199.2
1961-62	10.2	1.4	133.8	145.3	161.1	206.5
1962-63	10.5	1.8	140.9	153.2	177.6	212.6
1963-64	11.3	1.6	148.8	161.6	190.0	208.2
1964-65	10.7	1.2	144.1	156.1	190.8	197.5
Quarter ended—						
March, 1964 ..	2.7	0.3	31.2	34.2	45.3	210.9
June, "	2.6	0.3	36.9	39.8	49.3	208.2
Sept., "	2.8	0.2	36.4	39.4	49.4	203.9
Dec., "	3.0	0.3	44.1	47.4	48.4	209.6
March, 1965 ..	2.7	0.3	29.4	32.4	45.8	202.0
June, "	2.2	0.4	34.3	36.9	47.2	197.5

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1960-61	185.9	21.1	53.2	260.2	340.4	401.7
1961-62	173.1	20.8	42.4	236.4	324.2	378.2
1962-63	221.5	23.5	43.1	288.1	327.1	416.0
1963-64	253.6	26.4	41.9	321.9	351.2	469.6
1964-65	279.7	32.5	42.1	354.3	378.3	525.2
Quarter ended—						
March, 1964 ..	58.6	5.8	9.9	74.3	91.2	461.4
June, "	61.9	6.9	10.2	79.1	89.6	469.6
Sept., "	70.5	7.2	10.8	88.4	91.7	487.3
Dec., "	75.7	9.8	11.3	96.8	93.6	512.7
March, 1965 ..	66.3	7.3	9.7	83.3	100.8	514.7
June, "	67.3	8.1	10.3	85.7	92.2	525.2

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued.
(£ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		
ALL BUSINESSES.						
Year—						
1960-61	199.5	24.0	185.8	409.2	n.a.	601.0
1961-62	183.3	22.2	176.2	381.7	485.3	584.7
1962-63	232.0	25.3	183.9	441.3	504.8	628.7
1963-64	264.8	27.9	190.7	483.5	541.1	677.8
1964-65	290.5	33.7	186.2	510.4	569.1	722.7
Quarter ended—						
March, 1964 ..	61.3	6.2	41.1	108.5	136.5	672.3
June, „ ..	64.5	7.2	47.1	118.9	138.8	677.8
Sept., „ ..	73.3	7.4	47.2	127.8	141.1	691.2
Dec., „ ..	78.7	10.1	55.4	144.2	142.0	722.3
March, 1965 ..	69.0	7.6	39.1	115.6	146.6	716.7
June, „ ..	69.5	8.6	44.6	122.7	139.4	722.7

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, June Quarter, 1965.
(£ million.)

Commodity Group.	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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RETAIL BUSINESSES.

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.2
Plant and machinery(e) ..	(g)	0.2	0.1	(g)	0.1	(g)	0.4
Household and personal goods(f)	15.3	9.3	4.4	2.8	1.8	0.6	34.3
Total	16.0	10.1	4.7	3.1	2.4	0.7	36.9

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	24.9	16.7	11.0	6.9	5.5	2.2	67.3
Plant and machinery(e) ..	2.7	1.9	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	8.1
Household and personal goods(f)	4.4	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	10.3
Total	32.0	20.4	15.0	8.3	7.1	3.0	85.7

ALL BUSINESSES.

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	25.6	17.3	11.2	7.1	6.0	2.3	69.5
Plant and machinery(e) ..	2.7	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	8.6
Household and personal goods(f)	19.7	11.1	6.6	3.7	2.4	1.1	44.6
Total	47.9	30.5	19.7	11.4	9.5	3.6	122.7

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than £50,000.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business.

(\$ million.)

At end of—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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RETAIL BUSINESSES.

June, 1961	78.1	59.6	18.5	20.5	18.7	3.9	199.2
" 1962	82.5	58.5	22.1	19.9	19.1	4.4	206.5
" 1963	..	..	88.1	57.5	24.1	19.9	18.2	4.9	212.6
" 1964	..	..	90.1	53.3	26.4	18.5	15.2	4.6	208.2
" 1965	..	..	85.5	50.3	26.5	17.5	13.3	4.3	197.5
March, 1964	..	..	90.1	55.0	25.8	19.0	16.2	4.8	210.9
June, "	..	..	90.1	53.3	26.4	18.5	15.2	4.6	208.2
Sept., "	..	..	88.2	52.2	26.3	18.1	14.7	4.5	203.9
Dec., "	..	..	91.2	53.6	27.2	18.5	14.5	4.6	209.6
March, 1965	..	..	87.8	51.4	26.8	17.8	13.8	4.4	202.0
June, "	..	..	85.5	50.3	26.5	17.5	13.3	4.3	197.5

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

June, 1961	..	..	160.3	102.8	58.8	40.7	25.9	13.3	401.7
" 1962	..	..	155.8	92.8	53.1	35.5	27.5	13.4	378.2
" 1963	..	..	167.3	101.7	60.0	37.8	33.9	15.4	416.0
" 1964	..	..	183.4	113.8	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	469.6
" 1965	..	..	201.7	126.2	88.9	50.1	40.5	17.8	525.2
March, 1964	..	..	181.1	112.8	71.7	41.7	37.6	16.5	461.4
June, "	..	..	183.4	113.8	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	469.6
Sept., "	..	..	189.4	117.3	78.9	45.0	39.8	16.9	487.3
Dec., "	..	..	198.6	123.4	84.5	47.6	41.2	17.4	512.7
March, 1965	..	..	199.0	124.3	86.1	48.6	39.2	17.7	514.7
June, "	..	..	201.7	126.2	88.9	50.1	40.5	17.8	525.2

ALL BUSINESSES.

June, 1961	..	..	238.3	162.4	77.3	61.2	44.6	17.1	601.0
" 1962	..	..	238.4	151.3	75.2	55.4	46.6	17.8	584.7
" 1963	..	..	255.4	159.2	84.1	57.6	52.1	20.2	628.7
" 1964	..	..	273.5	167.1	100.9	61.0	54.2	21.2	677.8
" 1965	..	..	287.2	176.5	115.4	67.6	53.8	22.1	722.7
March, 1964	..	..	271.2	176.8	97.6	60.7	53.8	21.3	672.3
June, "	..	..	273.5	167.1	100.9	61.0	54.2	21.2	677.8
Sept., "	..	..	277.6	169.5	105.2	63.1	54.4	21.4	691.2
Dec., "	..	..	289.7	177.0	111.7	66.1	55.8	22.0	722.3
March, 1965	..	..	286.7	175.6	112.9	66.4	53.0	22.1	716.7
June, "	..	..	287.2	176.5	115.4	67.6	53.8	22.1	722.7

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Northern Territory.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Non-Retail Finance Businesses.
(\$ million.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD.(c)							
Year—							
1960-61	102.2	66.6	38.2	26.4	17.7	9.0	260.2
1961-62	97.0	58.0	33.5	19.6	19.3	9.0	236.4
1962-63	113.6	70.2	43.8	24.4	25.2	10.9	288.1
1963-64	124.8	76.5	53.3	28.4	27.8	11.2	321.9
1964-65	136.0	84.9	61.0	33.4	27.1	11.8	354.3
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	28.9	17.3	12.1	6.7	6.6	2.7	74.3
June, "	30.7	18.3	13.3	7.1	6.8	2.8	79.1
Sept., "	34.7	21.0	15.4	8.0	6.4	2.9	88.4
Dec., "	37.3	23.6	16.6	9.1	7.2	3.1	96.8
March, 1965	32.0	20.0	13.9	8.1	6.5	2.9	83.3
June, "	32.0	20.4	15.0	8.3	7.1	3.0	85.7

COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1960-61	133.9	90.0	52.2	32.2	20.6	11.5	340.4
1961-62	126.2	85.0	48.5	30.4	22.5	11.6	324.2
1962-63	130.0	81.3	49.4	29.3	24.8	12.3	327.1
1963-64	136.8	85.7	54.6	31.5	29.1	13.5	351.2
1964-65	144.9	91.3	62.5	34.7	31.0	13.9	378.3
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	34.7	21.3	13.8	8.6	9.4	3.4	91.2
June, "	35.1	21.7	14.1	8.1	6.9	3.6	89.6
Sept., "	35.6	22.4	15.1	8.2	6.9	3.5	91.7
Dec., "	36.0	23.0	15.6	8.5	7.2	3.4	93.6
March, 1965	38.8	23.5	16.0	9.2	9.9	3.5	100.8
June, "	34.5	22.5	15.8	8.9	7.0	3.5	92.2

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1960-61	160.3	102.8	58.8	40.7	25.9	13.3	401.7
1961-62	155.8	92.8	53.1	35.5	27.5	13.4	378.2
1962-63	167.3	101.7	60.0	37.8	33.9	15.4	416.0
1963-64	183.4	113.8	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	469.6
1964-65	201.7	126.2	88.9	50.1	40.5	17.8	525.2
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	181.1	112.8	71.7	41.7	37.6	16.5	461.4
June, "	183.4	113.8	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	469.6
Sept., "	189.4	117.3	78.9	45.0	39.8	16.9	487.3
Dec., "	198.6	123.4	84.5	47.6	41.2	17.4	512.7
March, 1965	199.0	124.3	86.1	48.6	39.2	17.7	514.7
June, "	201.7	126.2	88.9	50.1	40.5	17.8	525.2

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

SECTION VII.—OVERSEA TRADE.

NOTE.—*Merchandise trade and Non-merchandise trade* have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. Figures shown for 1964-65 and earlier years have therefore been revised to conform to the new definitions. The introduction of a new Import Classification and a new Customs Tariff has precluded publication of previous years' figures on pages 48 to 56.

OVERSEA TRADE—STATES.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

State or Territory.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
						1964.p	1965.p
IMPORTS.							
New South Wales ..	479,484	412,910	476,943	517,809	638,834	150,254	166,887
Victoria ..	399,972	305,293	390,030	416,924	513,451	127,191	143,211
Queensland ..	61,278	48,861	67,116	80,841	99,758	23,813	28,751
South Australia ..	71,382	51,693	69,913	89,825	102,448	24,740	28,186
Western Australia ..	55,266	50,089	56,320	60,839	76,863	15,842	24,080
Tasmania ..	18,874	13,624	18,182	17,756	18,059	4,427	6,552
Northern Territory ..	1,206	2,084	1,192	1,469	2,069	490	632
Australian Capital Territory	115	192	1,639	866	1,145	664	146
Australia ..	1,087,577	884,746	1,081,335	1,186,329	1,452,627	347,421	398,445
EXPORTS.(a)							
New South Wales ..	282,125	322,762	310,828	400,557	402,007	89,900	99,103
Victoria ..	246,971	286,800	298,440	373,320	361,707	74,317	84,304
Queensland ..	164,073	172,443	202,500	272,519	244,179	80,315	73,454
South Australia ..	99,279	121,988	106,472	161,080	150,909	31,071	35,925
Western Australia ..	154,666	144,081	123,719	143,357	121,550	23,996	29,497
Tasmania ..	21,294	28,598	33,396	39,159	43,687	6,889	7,196
Northern Territory ..	485	612	545	1,237	1,905	653	698
Australian Capital Territory	..	..	6	1	..	..	..
Australia ..	968,843	1,077,284	1,075,906	1,391,230	1,325,944	307,141	330,177

OVERSEA TRADE—AUSTRALIA.
(f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.(a)			Value per Head of Population.				
			Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
								Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.
	£A'000	£A'000	£A'000	£A'000	£A'000	£	£	£	£	£
1960-61 ..	2,056,420	1,087,577	942,606	26,237	968,843	197.8	104.6	90.7	2.5	93.2
1961-62 ..	1,962,030	884,746	1,050,724	26,560	1,077,284	185.0	83.4	99.1	2.5	101.6
1962-63 ..	2,157,241	1,081,335	1,052,909	22,997	1,075,906	199.5	100.0	97.4	2.1	99.5
1963-64 ..	2,577,559	1,186,329	1,363,457	27,773	1,391,230	233.8	107.6	123.7	2.5	126.2
1964-65p ..	2,778,571	1,452,627	1,291,174	34,770	1,325,944	249.5	130.4	116.0	3.1	119.1
Three months ended Sept.—										
1964p ..	654,562	347,421	299,565	7,576	307,141	59.4	31.5	27.2	0.7	27.9
1965p ..	728,622	398,445	319,970	10,207	330,177	64.8	35.4	28.4	1.0	29.4

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in £A'000 were: 1960-61, £14,205; 1961-62, £13,324; 1962-63, £12,937; 1963-64, £14,935; and 1964-65, £15,179.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-).		
	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.
1960-61 ..	1,073,627	13,950	1,087,577	917,125	51,718	968,843	-156,502	+37,768	-118,734
1961-62 ..	869,448	15,298	884,746	1,050,148	27,136	1,077,284	+180,700	+11,838	+192,538
1962-63 ..	1,064,155	17,180	1,081,335	1,051,184	24,722	1,075,906	-12,971	+7,542	-5,429
1963-64 ..	1,164,617	21,712	1,186,329	1,362,823	28,407	1,391,230	+198,206	+6,695	+204,901
1964-65p ..	1,420,393	31,734	1,452,627	1,289,800	36,144	1,325,944	-131,093	+4,410	-126,683
Three months ended September—									
1964p ..	341,221	6,200	347,421	300,066	7,075	307,141	-41,155	+875	-40,280
1965p ..	393,307	5,138	398,445	319,753	10,424	330,177	-73,554	+5,286	-68,268

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA.

(£A'000.)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item.	Three months ended September—	
	1964.p	1965.p
GROSS CUSTOMS—		
I. Live animals; animal products		158
II. Vegetable products		404
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes		188
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco		6,804
V. Mineral products(a)		2,097
VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries		1,579
VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof		2,028
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut)		349
IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	n.a.	1,002
X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof	see note at head of page 47	969
XI. Textiles and textile articles		5,127
XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans		633
XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware		1,084
XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery: coin		194
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal		2,908
XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor		7,089
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts thereof; vessels and certain associated transport equipment		4,781
XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts therefor		1,316
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts therefor		68
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1,649

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 47.

Customs and Excise Revenue Australia—continued.
(£A'000.)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item.	Three months ended September—	
	1964.p	1965.p
Gross Customs—continued.		
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques ..	n.a. see note at head of page 47	2
Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal Tariff Item is provided)		334
Other Customs Revenue—		
Revenue collected on dutiable Ships' Stores ..		33
Sundry Undistributed Duty		82
Additional Duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month		223
Total Gross Customs Duties(a)	36,638	41,101
Primage	738	861
Total Gross Customs and Primage Duties(a)	37,376	41,962
Gross Excise—		
Beer	28,679	31,341
Spirits	2,992	3,636
Tobacco	2,153	2,319
Cigars and cigarettes	19,689	24,694
Petrol, etc.(a)	18,423	23,881
Playing cards	14	16
Cigarette papers and tubes	134	112
Matches	295	289
Canned fruit	112	95
Coal	88	84
Other Excise	308	83
Total Gross Excise Revenue(a)	72,887	86,550
Total Gross Customs and Excise Revenue (a) ..	110,263	128,512
Refunds and Drawbacks paid	3,054	3,566
Credit to Commonwealth Government Departments for duty paid(a)	177	337
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue ..	107,032	124,609

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 47.

VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA.

TOTAL IMPORTS.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Three months ended September 1965.p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS	234
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS. Meat—	
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen	7
012	Dried, salted or smoked .. .. .	..
013	Canned or bottled	40
	Total, Division 01	47
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS.	
022	Milk and cream	9
023	Butter .. .. .	..
024	Cheese and curd	445
025	Eggs .. .. .	..
	Total, Division 02	454
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS.	
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved	2,177
032	Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations	843
	Total, Division 03	3,020
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS.	
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. .	..
042	Rice	41
043	Barley, unmilled .. .. .	..
044	Maize, unmilled	3
045	Other cereals, unmilled	4
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin	2
047	Meal and flour of other cereals	15
048	Cereal preparations, etc.	281
	Total, Division 04	346
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.	
051	Fruit, fresh and nuts	931
052	Dried fruit	19
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations	217
054	Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved	982
055	Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s.	280
	Total, Division 05	2,429
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY.	
061	Sugar and honey	132
062	Sugar, confectionery, etc.	136
	Total, Division 06	268

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Three months ended September 1965.p
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES.	
071	Coffee	993
072	Cocoa	1,371
073	Chocolate and other cocoa preparations	50
074	Tea and mate	3,825
075	Spices	192
	Total, Division 07	6,431
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS	531
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD.	
091	Margarine, lard and other rendered fats	1
099	Food preparations, n.e.s.	154
	Total, Division 09	155
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES.	
111	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	4
112	Alcoholic beverages	1,804
	Total, Division 11	1,808
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.	
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	2,049
122	Tobacco, manufactures	854
	Total, Division 12	2,903
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED.	
211	Hides and skins, undressed	139
212	Fur skins, undressed	131
	Total, Division 21	270
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS	1,422
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER	4,248
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK.	
241	Wood waste and charcoal	1
242	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	320
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked	4,674
244	Cork, raw and waste	46
	Total, Division 24	5,041
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	3,608

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Three months ended September 1965.p
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE.	
261	Silk	1
262	Wool and other animal hair	1,106
263	Cotton	1,106
264	Jute	162
265	Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute	883
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres	1,956
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics	14
	Total, Division 26	5,228
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS.	
271	Fertilizers, crude	1,972
273	Stone, sand and gravel	110
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	1,160
275	Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds)	272
276	Other crude minerals	1,767
	Total, Division 27	5,281
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP.	
281	Iron ore and concentrates	81
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap .. .. .	..
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals	306
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	57
285	Silver and platinum ores	1
286	Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium .. .. .	..
	Total, Division 28	445
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	
291	Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	461
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	748
	Total, Division 29	1,209
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	150
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.	
331	Petroleum, crude and partly refined	24,686
332	Petroleum products	8,480
	Total, Division 33	33,166
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDRO-CARBONS.	1
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	277
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS.	
	Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats—	
421	Soft	846
422	Other than soft	414
	Total, Division 42	1,260

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Three months ended September 1965.p
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	214
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS.	
512	Organic chemicals	8,800
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc.	1,717
514	Other inorganic chemicals	1,610
515	Radioactive and associated materials	123
	Total, Division 51	12,250
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL.	
521	Petroleum and natural gas	463
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS.	
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc.	1,379
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials ..	119
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc.	642
	Total, Division 53	2,140
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS ..	4,285
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS.	
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	534
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations	380
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	662
	Total, Division 55	1,576
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	1,711
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS ..	554
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS	9,498
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S. ..	3,837
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FUR SKINS.	
611	Leather	452
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s. ..	131
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed)	42
	Total, Division 61	625
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
621	Materials of rubber	819
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	3,332
	Total, Division 62	4,151

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Three months ended September 1965, p
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE).	
631	Veneers, plywood boards, "improved" or reconstituted wood, etc.	728
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	455
633	Cork manufactures	166
	Total, Division 63	1,349
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.	
641	Paper and paperboard	10,537
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	917
	Total, Division 64	11,454
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS.	
651	Textile yarn and thread	4,323
652	Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics)	10,734
653	Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton	6,613
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares	2,237
655	Special textile fabrics and related products	1,785
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	3,907
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc.	2,365
	Total, Division 65	31,964
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	204
662	Clay and refractory construction materials	836
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	1,079
664	Glass	1,740
665	Glassware	1,242
666	Pottery	1,444
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	817
	Total, Division 66	7,362
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL.	
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.	989
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron and steel	126
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc.	4,481
674	Universal plates and sheets of iron and steel	3,363
675	Hoop and strip of iron and steel	1,290
676	Railway and tramway track construction material	1,593
677	Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod)	574
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	2,189
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s.	16
	Total, Division 67	14,621

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Three months ended September 1965.p
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS.	
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals ..	99
682	Copper and copper-base alloys	969
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s.	807
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys	746
685	Lead and lead-base alloys	7
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys	20
687	Tin and tin-base alloys	339
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys	13
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys ..	237
	Total, Division 68	3,237
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	
691	Finished structural parts and structure, n.e.i.	419
692	Metal containers for storage and transport	555
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills	489
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper	690
695	Tools for use in the hand or machines	2,767
696	Cutlery	1,431
697	Household equipment of base metals	605
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	2,546
	Total, Division 69	9,502
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC.	
711	Power generating machinery, not electric	13,053
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts	11,727
714	Office machines	10,291
715	Metalworking machinery	6,108
717	Textile and leather machinery	4,281
718	Machines for special industries	10,842
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. ..	18,231
	Total, Division 71	74,533
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLI- ANCES.	
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	7,111
723	Equipment for distributing electricity	1,151
724	Telecommunication apparatus	5,101
725	Domestic electrical equipment	1,364
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc.	293
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	7,063
	Total, Division 72	22,083
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.	
731	Railway and tramway vehicles	2,419
732	Road motor vehicles	35,199
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	480
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s.	14,095
735	Ships, boats and floating structures	577
	Total, Division 73	52,770

Total Imports—continued

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Three months ended September 1965.p
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS.	476
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE	530
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	711
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC.	
841	Clothing and accessories, (excluding of fur), etc.	2,544
842	Fur clothing (excluding headgear), etc.	3
	Total, Division 84	2,547
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES . .	1,008
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS.	
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instru- ments and apparatus	6,861
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	1,260
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	574
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof	1,710
	Total, Division 86	10,405
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	
891	Musical instruments, records and reproducers, etc.	1,902
892	Printed matter	5,421
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.	1,137
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	3,627
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	646
896	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	186
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths wares	573
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1,889
	Total, Division 89	15,381
91-96	DIVISIONS 91-96.—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS, NOT ACCORDING TO KIND.	
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind	338
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind	9,502
941	Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals)	9
951	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor	1,988
961	Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender	1
	Total, Divisions 91-96	11,838
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE	393,307
99	DIVISION 99.—NON-MERCHANDISE	5,138
	GRAND TOTAL	398,445

TOTAL EXPORTS.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Particulars.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
		1964.p	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.			
Butter	31,083	4,808	2,761
Cheese	7,099	1,389	969
Eggs	2,442	368	583
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	8,923	1,215	2,681
Ghee	655	117	256
Honey	714	107	178
Infants' and invalids foods	3,776	827	840
Meats—			
Bacon and hams, except tinned	100	5	35
Meat concentrates and meat extracts	1,285	428	356
Preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal	100,230	29,674	28,036
Lamb	5,416	507	320
Mutton	14,758	2,518	2,936
Offals	6,599	1,619	1,495
Pork	162	20	53
Poultry	166	44	64
Rabbits and hares	1,897	500	529
Preserved in airtight containers	7,907	2,093	2,224
Sausage casings, natural	2,718	571	536
Other	1,958	548	635
Milk and cream (excl. fresh or frozen)—			
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	5,845	991	722
Dried	5,672	1,011	864
Other foodstuffs of animal origin	4,315	838	974
Total, Class I.	213,720	50,198	48,047
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.			
Food for animals	1,099	377	142
Fruit juices, syrups and substitutes	626	133	115
Fruit—			
Dried—			
Raisins (incl. sultanas)	10,162	4,655	4,791
Other	1,889	552	845
Fresh and frozen—			
Apples	10,545	610	1,162
Citrus	1,691	696	787
Other	3,090	143	101
Preserved in airtight containers	13,744	3,399	4,219
Pulp	268	44	15
Grain and pulse—			
Prepared—			
Flour (wheaten)—plain white	18,678	5,960	3,235
Rice (cleaned), whole and broken	3,352	1,243	1,290
Other	7,663	1,623	1,487
Unprepared—			
Barley	8,998	458	521
Oats	7,808	1,653	464
Wheat	148,599	30,231	45,237
Other	1,210	335	239

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
		1964.p	1965.p
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued.			
Sugar—from cane	56,342	26,280	22,342
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	6,660	2,145	2,071
Total, Class II.	302,424	80,537	89,063
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.			
Wine	1,770	580	556
Other	1,359	391	337
Total, Class III.	3,129	971	893
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO.	962	234	308
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS.			
Cattle	417	129	261
Horses	329	37	78
Sheep	1,206	357	213
Other	147	51	34
Total, Class V.	2,099	574	586
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.			
Hides and skins—			
Calf, cattle and horse	7,273	1,643	2,505
Sheep and lamb	30,192	8,318	7,508
Other (including sheepskin and lambskin pieces)	2,581	1,080	614
Wool—			
Greasy	360,770	65,002	66,016
Washed and scoured, slipes, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and others) and waste	42,304	10,499	11,558
Other animal substances	1,754	498	531
Total, Class VI.	444,874	87,040	88,732
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES	2,048	438	497
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL.			
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres</i>	3,029	771	643
(b) <i>Textiles</i>	3,215	920	947

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
		1964.p	1965.p
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL—continued.			
(c) <i>Apparel</i>	1,519	462	463
Total, Class VIII.	7,763	2,153	2,053
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.			
Fats and waxes, etc.—			
Tallow—edible and inedible	7,804	1,366	1,477
Other	1,337	268	309
Oils—			
Petroleum and shale (incl. petroleum jelly)—			
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	1,091	292	123
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	4,565	1,015	462
Spirit	1,040	409	145
Other	5,320	1,267	1,030
Other oils, fats and waxes	628	147	123
Total, Class IX.	21,785	4,764	3,669
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES ..	1,419	380	532
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.			
Coal	25,502	5,432	7,361
Ores and concentrates (incl. residues and wastes)—			
Copper	4,119	508	582
Lead and silver-lead	9,866	1,618	2,528
Titanium and zirconium	12,953	3,855	3,857
Zinc	8,057	2,998	2,477
Other	6,073	1,155	1,662
Other rocks and minerals	2,350	633	445
Total, Class XI.	68,920	16,199	18,912
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.			
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures—</i>			
Metals and semi-manufactures—			
Copper	4,154	1,530	4,832
Copper-base alloys	1,172	449	451
Iron and steel—			
Bar and rod	3,376	809	1,150
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	3,872	1,085	1,337
Plate and sheet	13,749	3,487	3,614
Scrap	5,393	1,368	1,422
Other	4,736	1,480	1,403
Lead and alloys (excl. solder)—			
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	8,869	2,864	3,779
Unwrought, n.e.i. (excl. antimonial and bearing metal)	21,346	4,755	5,745
Other	1,048	255	1,042
Zinc	12,591	3,088	3,457
Other metals and semi-manufactures ..	6,636	1,264	2,330

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
		1964.p	1965.p
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—continued.			
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures—continued.</i>			
Metal manufactures—			
Vehicles and parts—			
Complete motor vehicles	8,317	1,842	1,943
Other vehicles, components and parts	14,050	3,843	3,824
Other metal manufactures	11,240	2,728	3,542
Total, Class XII.(a)	120,549	30,847	39,871
(b) <i>Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances and Equipment—</i>			
Communication equipment	3,032	824	1,084
Other electrical appliances	5,350	1,506	1,480
Total, Class XII.(b)	8,382	2,330	2,564
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)—</i>			
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery	2,401	511	871
Mining and metallurgical machinery and appliances	1,375	319	578
Motive power machinery	4,609	1,144	1,309
Other machines and machinery	16,124	4,605	3,924
Total, Class XII.(c)	24,509	6,579	6,682
Total, Class XII.	153,440	39,756	49,117
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.			
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures</i>	2,083	463	544
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures—</i>			
Leather	3,474	915	926
Leather manufactures	233	43	44
Total, Class XIII.(b)	3,707	958	970
Total, Class XIII.	5,790	1,421	1,514
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER.			
Railway sleepers	527	87	37
Timber	1,815	467	343
Wood and wicker manufactures	491	124	158
Total, Class XIV.	2,833	678	538
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE	1,893	477	577

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
		1964.p	1965.p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.			
(a) <i>Pulp, Paper and Board</i>	3,486	905	754
(b) <i>Paper Manufactures and Stationery—</i>			
Books (printed), periodicals, newspapers, etc.	2,282	617	492
Other paper manufactures, etc.	1,512	330	416
Total, Class XVI.(b)	3,794	947	908
Total, Class XVI.	7,280	1,852	1,662
 CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES.			
Precious and semi-precious stones, unset	3,487	984	1,162
Sporting material	1,254	307	468
Other jewellery, timepieces, etc.	707	195	188
Total, Class XVII.	5,448	1,486	1,818
 CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTO- GRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.			
Films for cinematographs	354	101	89
Photographic goods and materials	2,251	658	599
Other optical, surgical and scientific instruments and materials	2,084	388	563
Total, Class XVIII.	4,689	1,147	1,251
 CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS.			
Casein	3,072	376	473
Drugs and medicinal preparations	4,056	968	1,245
Other chemicals, elements, compounds and preparations (incl. fertilizers)	9,973	2,719	2,726
Total, Class XIX.	17,101	4,063	4,444

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
		1964.p	1965.p
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.			
Arms, ammunition and explosives	1,986	501	574
Plastics materials	2,699	773	985
Miscellaneous exports when valued at less than £50 in any one consignment	6,631	1,736	1,754
Vessels (ships) transferred aboard	877	136	149
Other miscellaneous articles	9,127	1,811	2,014
Total Class XX.	21,320	4,957	5,476
CLASS XXI.—SILVER EXCLUDING SPECIE	863	741	64
TOTAL MERCHANDISE(a)	1,289,800	300,066	319,753
CLASS XXII.—NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE(a).			
Gold, incl. gold in matte and gold coin	9,203	1,047	3,060
Goods exported with the intention of being re-imported, and temporary imports when subsequently re-exported	13,563	3,077	3,254
Passengers personal effects	5,215	1,220	1,398
Other non-merchandise trade	8,163	1,731	2,712
Total Class XXII.	36,144	7,075	10,424
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE	1,291,174	299,565	319,970
RE-EXPORTS	34,770	7,576	10,207
GRAND TOTAL	1,325,944	307,141	330,177

**TOTAL QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM
AUSTRALIA.**

Particulars	Unit of Quantity.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
			1964.p	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.				
Butter	'000 lb.	202,215	31,145	16,377
Cheese	"	60,927	11,181	7,806
Eggs—				
In shell	'000 dozen	3,312	1,121	856
Not in shell	'000 lb.	17,277	1,727	3,974
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	"	15,530	3,679	3,094
Infants' and invalids' foods	"	23,948	4,857	4,817
Meats—				
Preserved by cold process—				
Beef and veal	"	707,943	215,678	190,167
Lamb	"	54,129	4,086	2,239
Mutton	"	162,338	26,455	30,480
Offals	"	59,856	14,679	13,898
Rabbits and hares—skinned (car- casses and pieces)	"	14,781	4,190	3,909
Preserved in airtight containers	"	60,492	15,532	16,607
Sausage casings, natural	'000 bundles	2,686	619	596
Milk and cream—				
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	'000 lb.	92,012	14,781	11,291
Dried	"	75,584	12,355	9,274
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.				
Fruit—				
Dried—				
Currants	'000 lb.	14,631	4,601	7,064
Sultanas	"	133,012	57,880	56,933
Fresh—				
Apples	bushel	7,085,028	420,267	693,295
Citrus	"	1,081,819	437,438	525,635
Pears	"	1,463,162	90,766	44,525
Preserved in airtight containers	'000 lb.	227,082	56,260	71,117
Grain or pulse—				
Prepared—				
Flour (wheaten)—plain white	"	1,144,193	350,807	205,634
Rice	ton	63,979	23,618	24,183
Unprepared—				
Barley	"	363,307	19,667	21,264
Oats	"	360,013	74,996	19,807
Wheat	"	5,624,462	1,084,332	1,765,826
Sugar—from cane	"	1,269,242	508,232	533,465
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.				
Wine	'000 gals.	1,999	692	707

Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued*.

Particulars.	Unit of Quantity.	1964-65.p	Three months ended September—	
			1964.p	1965.p
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.				
Hides and skins—				
Calf, cattle and horse	'000 lb.	125,526	30,067	35,848
Rabbit and hare	"	1,998	781	677
Sheep and lamb	'000 skins	27,116	5,636	6,322
Wool—				
Greasy	'000 lb.	1,334,864	228,866	277,215
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste ..	"	117,747	26,919	35,439
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.				
Petroleum and shale oils—				
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels, automotive distillate	'000 gals.	253,655	52,541	25,788
Kerosene, including aviation turbine fuel	"	18,150	4,455	3,949
Spirit	"	17,440	7,477	1,188
Tallow, edible and inedible ..	cwt.	1,998,954	406,611	338,426
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDRO-CARBONS.				
Coal	ton	6,040,025	1,275,908	1,767,912
Ores and concentrates—				
Copper	cwt.	1,012,039	123,103	128,808
Lead and silver-lead	"	2,096,026	387,055	534,760
Titanium and zirconium	"	14,664,440	3,693,736	4,311,760
Zinc	"	4,169,382	1,408,304	1,355,207
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, ETC.				
Copper, blocks, ingots, etc. ..	cwt.	274,813	99,530	161,267
Iron and steel—				
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor ..	"	951,681	262,377	320,866
Plate and sheet	"	3,510,203	903,856	941,079
Scrap	"	7,327,733	2,044,215	1,664,572
Lead—				
Bullion (lead and silver-lead) ..	"	2,024,351	1,296,028	518,978
Unwrought shapes	"	3,064,221	809,129	923,276
Zinc, blocks, ingots, etc.	"	1,740,229	398,774	508,124

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Butter.	Cheese.	Meats.				Fruits.		
			Pork.(a) Bacon and Hams.	Beef and Veal.(a)	Mutton and Lamb.(a)	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.	Dried.	Fresh or Frozen. (b)	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.
QUANTITY. ('000 lb.)									
1960-61 ..	136,948	40,404	1,359	300,192	147,505	67,977	135,118	7,463	151,983
1961-62 ..	174,731	50,126	2,342	450,601	146,512	74,802	136,339	9,395	188,745
1962-63 ..	173,399	58,102	640	584,128	193,356	49,775	143,030	9,227	172,140
1963-64 ..	196,563	62,333	501	630,103	191,523	53,703	149,515	10,953	284,000
1964-65p ..	202,215	60,925	1,119	707,943	216,436	60,490	165,607	9,779	227,082
Three months ended Sept.—									
1964p ..	31,145	11,181	116	215,678	30,541	15,532	62,481	948	56,260
1965p ..	16,377	7,806	363	190,167	32,719	16,607	63,997	1,263	71,117

VALUE. (£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)									
1960-61 ..	19,651	4,608	301	40,110	13,227	9,366	9,087	10,368	9,771
1961-62 ..	23,537	5,203	374	58,840	10,780	10,519	10,358	13,362	11,919
1962-63 ..	23,594	6,095	130	79,265	16,832	6,518	9,537	14,985	10,635
1963-64 ..	27,857	6,759	110	88,264	16,235	6,294	10,523	16,579	17,118
1964-65p ..	31,083	7,099	262	100,230	20,171	7,906	12,050	15,325	13,744
Three months ended Sept.—									
1964p ..	4,808	1,389	25	29,674	3,025	2,093	5,207	1,449	3,399
1965p ..	2,761	969	88	28,036	3,256	2,224	5,636	2,050	4,219

Period.	Wheat.	Flour (Wheaten) Plain White.	Barley (Unpre- pared).	Sugar— from Cane.	Wool.		Sheep and Lamb- skins. (d)	Lead (Un- wrought).
					Greasy.	Scoured. (c)		
QUANTITY.								
	tons.	'000 lb.	tons.	tons.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	tons.
1960-61 ..	4,098,081	1,316,058	756,704	796,499	1,257,910	125,067	172,064	127,055
1961-62 ..	5,441,667	1,158,547	701,681	843,537	1,329,358	130,210	174,379	199,942
1962-63 ..	4,070,653	1,047,724	230,411	1,145,967	1,277,511	136,108	183,384	169,264
1963-64 ..	6,796,194	1,369,256	396,335	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,247	185,774	169,035
1964-65p ..	5,624,462	1,144,092	363,307	1,269,119	1,334,864	117,747	185,961	153,211
Three months ended Sept.—								
1964p ..	1,084,332	350,807	19,667	508,232	228,866	26,919	5,636	40,456
1965p ..	1,765,826	205,634	21,264	533,465	277,215	35,439	6,322	46,164

VALUE. (£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)								
1960-61 ..	102,426	18,979	14,329	35,072	296,208	38,234	21,429	10,527
1961-62 ..	142,446	17,397	14,954	33,894	330,525	42,001	24,208	14,578
1962-63 ..	108,452	15,695	5,229	45,522	335,653	43,703	27,741	11,097
1963-64 ..	181,009	21,119	9,149	78,256	429,746	50,696	36,843	15,236
1964-65p ..	148,599	18,676	8,998	56,340	360,770	42,304	29,806	21,346
Three months ended Sept.—								
1964p ..	30,231	5,960	458	26,280	65,002	10,499	8,318	4,754
1965p ..	45,237	3,235	521	22,312	66,016	11,558	7,503	5,745

(a) Preserved by cold process. (b) ¹000 bushels. (c) Includes scoured and washed, carbonized tops, noils, waste and slips. (d) Excludes pickled skins and pieces.

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Three months ended September—							
	1964.p		1965.p		1964.p		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.
	BUTTER.				CHEESE.			
Ceylon	715	123	43	51	178	32	124	22
Germany, Federal Republic of							1,790	102
Ghana	182	36	305	64	16	3		
Hong Kong	603	112	615	114	126	22	128	21
Iraq	2		1		224	46	356	79
Japan	26	5	31	6	1,952	199	1,806	188
Kuwait	50	10	28	6	160	36	200	46
Malaysia	1,100	210	1,596	303	191	34	136	26
Mauritius	118	26	146	31	50	9	83	16
New Caledonia	208	38	210	39	60	10	88	24
Papua and New Guinea	251	48	259	51	66	11	68	10
Peru	474	89	544	104	4	1	2	
Philippines	2		6		1,033	160	481	58
Polynesia	203	45	290	64			1	
Saudi Arabia	286	64	530	124	517	111	362	81
South Africa			2,126	342	1		182	23
South Arabia, Federation of	75	12	131	25	66	11	69	14
United Kingdom	25,449	3,718	7,889	1,151	5,635	566	782	84
United States of America			3	1	2		350	40
All Other Countries	1,401	272	1,625	284	900	138	797	145
New South Wales	529	106	713	143	167	31	148	29
Victoria	23,336	3,679	11,773	2,013	4,804	728	3,392	567
Queensland	3,994	618	1,315	254	2,436	263	159	25
South Australia	7	2			3,673	357	3,368	268
Western Australia	38	5	1,127	170	96	9		
Tasmania	3,241	398	1,450	181	5	1	738	80
Total	31,145	4,808	16,378	2,761	11,181	1,889	7,805	969
BEEF AND VEAL. (Preserved by Cold Process)								
Canada	1,525	267	650	143	6,569	700	3,172	342
France	3,072	362	1,076	191			151	16
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,733	181	3,560	422	22	2	49	3
Greece	4,098	472	2,461	320	4,115	439	938	91
Hong Kong	1,020	147	525	89	107	8	62	7
Italy	9,239	1,248	9,715	1,312				
Japan	3,350	368	5,894	667	5,818	512	7,835	626
Kuwait	106	28	112	28	442	50	733	82
Malaysia	2,403	318	1,832	296	1,427	103	1,277	88
Malta	687	115	758	138	776	47	99	12
Papua and New Guinea	542	93	623	110	230	32	348	49
Philippines	469	61	668	104	16	1	1	
Rhodesia, Southern					265	27	207	22
Sweden	913	170	1,137	284	22	2	9	1
Trinidad and Tobago	608	84	946	128	4	1	3	1
United Kingdom	96,419	13,045	64,209	9,288	6,192	663	3,576	414
United States of America	82,006	11,615	91,848	13,817	1,792	191	11,070	1,201
All Other Countries	7,488	1,100	4,153	699	2,744	247	3,189	301
New South Wales	30,591	4,372	29,408	4,474	6,699	729	5,119	566
Victoria	33,475	4,665	35,849	5,028	16,925	1,615	19,671	1,890
Queensland	132,491	18,093	108,113	16,092	4,473	459	4,601	454
South Australia	1,406	198	1,416	194	1,002	96	859	94
Western Australia	10,328	1,331	9,790	1,413	882	79	2,071	211
Tasmania	3,489	462	2,018	297	560	47	398	41
Northern Territory	3,898	523	3,573	538				
Total	215,678	29,674	190,167	28,036	30,541	3,025	32,719	3,256

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Three months ended September—							
	1964.p		1965.p		1964.p		1965.p	
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.
	WHEAT.				FLOUR (WHEATEN)—PLAIN-WHITE.			
Ceylon	100	3			87,463	1,450	84,600	1,281
China (Mainland) ..	436,401	11,867	811,272	20,391			45	1
Hong Kong	18,236	517	21,116	541	1,104	19	1,114	18
India	117,334	3,336			15		22	
Iran	17,131	555	4,783	135				
Japan	103,453	2,960	104,110	2,602				
Malaysia	20,824	595	33,696	922	61,092	1,077	29,887	492
Mauritius	8		10		18,120	300	10,134	147
Papua and New Guinea	65	2	17	1	3,425	68	5,836	105
Mozambique							44	1
New Zealand	49,275	1,411	37,490	967	14		18	
Norway	3,911	112	11,885	297				
Pakistan	35,946	1,004	31,860	841				
Rhodesia, Southern ..			12,830	335				
Saudi Arabia	2,574	85	5,094	162	11,378	205	10,550	165
South Arabia, Federation of	22,082	734	16,456	536				
United Kingdom	60,733	1,682	159,991	4,078	26,172	433	11,510	177
U.S.S.R.	153,068	4,105	296,931	7,639	25,445	395	16,256	264
All Other Countries ..	43,191	1,264	207,293	5,507	24,691	370		
"For Orders"			10,992	283	91,888	1,643	35,618	584
New South Wales .. .	481,319	13,250	592,376	14,992	92,524	1,589	87,963	1,379
Victoria	266,991	7,430	572,058	14,671	126,991	2,119	58,971	914
Queensland	78,306	2,194	34,299	970	22,126	422	29,052	470
South Australia	68,546	2,069	243,472	6,372	46,165	815	17,172	273
Western Australia .. .	189,170	5,289	323,621	8,232	63,001	1,015	12,476	199
Tasmania								
Total	1,084,332	30,232	1,765,826	45,237	350,807	5,960	205,634	3,235
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.
	BARLEY—UNPREPARED.				SUGAR—FROM CANE.			
Canada					11,955	514	47,286	1,317
Germany, Federal Re- public of	621	15	20,750	507				
Italy								
Japan					117,385	5,160	116,967	2,779
Kuwait	1,045	28	65	2				
Malaysia	13	1			5,246	382	20,997	612
Netherlands								
New Zealand					21,695	1,110	22,457	475
Saudi Arabia	1,065	33						
United Kingdom	16,604	374			182,713	10,145	194,473	9,822
United States of America					162,560	8,408	128,222	7,213
All Other Countries ..	319	8	449	12	6,678	561	3,063	124
"For Orders"								
New South Wales .. .	3		4		2,384	168	2,567	103
Victoria	4,179	87	3		68	5	173	7
Queensland					505,760	26,106	530,702	22,231
South Australia	15,482	372	21,257	521			23	1
West Australia	3				20	1		
Tasmania								
Total	19,667	459	21,264	521	508,232	26,280	533,465	22,342

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued.*

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment	Three months ended September—							
	1964.p		1965.p		1964.p		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.
	WOOL—GREASY.				WOOL—SCOURED AND WASHED, SLIPE, CARBONIZED, TOPS, NOILS AND WASTE.			
Austria ..	1,236	386	1,041	289	25	16	23	12
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	21,893	4,320	23,067	3,741	595	189	740	194
Canada ..	63	26	134	24	1,735	771	1,794	659
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	..	..	2,913	678	1,028	409	1,034	345
China (Mainland) ..	1,129	367	113	34	250	102	236	85
Czechoslovakia ..	2,974	928	3,750	1,012	..	..	31	11
Denmark ..	2	1	..	..	80	29	43	12
France ..	17,665	4,405	24,040	5,128	960	324	728	161
Germany (East) ..	629	194	293	62	..	..	44	13
Germany, Federal Re- public of ..	14,922	3,970	18,719	4,190	2,020	701	2,706	763
Greece ..	3	2	..	..	339	171	925	364
Hong Kong ..	..	..	..	..	1,866	1,011	2,859	1,269
India ..	3,055	910	2,678	658	733	361	288	84
Iran ..	18	10	..	..	768	370	1,097	392
Iraq ..	..	..	..	..	67	35	66	26
Israel ..	527	143	113	30	325	149	93	32
Italy ..	13,811	3,367	22,557	4,641	1,512	582	1,589	443
Japan ..	100,662	31,182	108,149	27,534	913	283	1,622	515
Korea, Republic of ..	400	140	681	219	117	25	376	104
Mexico ..	4,958	1,676	6,224	1,807	32	12	107	34
Netherlands ..	96	27	4,769	937	156	63	112	30
New Zealand ..	..	..	5	1	849	507	497	285
Pakistan ..	3	1	144	31	642	335	354	132
Poland ..	4,475	1,416	6,913	1,844	..	..	52	11
Portugal ..	610	204	531	118	82	22	23	5
South Africa ..	499	141	310	80	64	31	206	62
Spain ..	1,080	287	1,399	369	77	24	11	3
Sweden ..	..	..	9	3	269	130	702	272
Switzerland ..	174	51	153	37	41	18	38	10
Turkey ..	698	239	2,713	761	..	..	..	..
United Arab Republic ..	..	..	53	15	..	5	100	29
United Kingdom ..	28,777	7,870	25,715	5,872	3,500	1,058	4,288	1,113
United States of America ..	5,628	1,785	11,582	3,302	7,553	2,636	12,166	3,924
U.S.S.R. ..	1,215	414	410	105	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia ..	669	261	7,572	2,360	..	..	..	..
All Other Countries ..	594	166	153	45	168	84	154	71
"For Orders" ..	401	113	312	89	142	45	335	92
New South Wales ..	66,958	18,610	73,849	17,074	6,986	2,648	9,072	2,950
Victoria ..	54,301	16,160	71,098	17,800	8,340	3,390	12,407	4,074
Queensland ..	49,730	14,279	54,155	13,161	2,760	1,021	3,392	1,096
South Australia ..	31,110	8,288	38,355	8,473	3,406	1,410	3,735	1,325
Western Australia ..	24,888	7,021	36,984	8,760	5,327	2,007	6,726	2,080
Tasmania ..	1,879	644	2,774	748	80	22	107	32
Total ..	228,866	65,002	277,215	66,016	26,919	10,498	35,439	11,557

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued.*

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Three months ended September—							
	1964.p		1965.p		1964.p		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	Cwts.	£A'000.	Cwts.	£A'000.
	SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS (with Wool on).				LEAD (Unwrought).			
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	1,721	341	1,363	220	..	..	20,000	137
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	..	..	..	..	7,953	45	6,925	45
France ..	25,143	4,589	30,562	4,359	..	..	..	..
India ..	10	2	93	19	37,898	229	33,110	232
Italy ..	7,009	1,442	11,995	2,068	20,024	116	35,015	199
Japan ..	104	19	53	9	113,100	651	42,000	258
Korea, Republic of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands ..	365	54	87	8	..	..	29,969	182
New Zealand ..	6	1	15	2	27,071	169	26,026	181
Philippines ..	..	..	..	..	12,632	90	20,352	135
Spain ..	2,252	479	926	165	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom ..	3,520	626	2,362	323	407,100	2,448	390,094	2,262
United States of America ..	210	42	1	1	154,499	833	279,169	1,828
Yugoslavia ..	2,632	545	1,079	170	..	..	..	..
All Other Countries ..	827	130	348	45	22,853	138	29,611	221
"For Orders"	5,999	35	11,005	65
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New South Wales ..	11,100	2,088	12,443	1,895	5,341	28	57,654	381
Victoria ..	17,443	3,358	19,708	3,060	1,383	3	23,719	155
Queensland ..	5,294	949	5,813	808	..	..	107	4
South Australia ..	6,720	1,235	6,822	1,001	793,128	4,654	841,796	5,205
Western Australia ..	1,863	368	2,468	368	140	1	..	..
Tasmania ..	1,379	272	1,630	257	9,137	68	..	..
Total ..	43,799	8,270	48,884	7,389	809,129	4,754	923,276	5,745

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Three months ended September—			
	1964.p		1965.p	
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.
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COAL.				
Ceylon	5,551	22	6,439
China (Mainland)	23,474	109	..
Fiji	3,003	12	..
Hong Kong	20,702
Japan	1,142,097	4,900	1,634,797
Korea, Republic of	18,046	56	28,190
New Caledonia	36,000	144	59,425
Pakistan	47,706	189	..
All Other Countries	31	..	18,359
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New South Wales	1,008,001	4,241	1,396,739
Victoria	20	..	20
Queensland	267,887	1,191	371,103
South Australia
Western Australia
Total	1,275,908	5,432	1,767,912

Note.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA OF THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

70

OVERSEA TRADE.

Country of origin.	Australian Import Commodity Classification—Section.											Total
	0. Food and live animals.	1. Beverages and tobacco.	2. Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels.	3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products.	4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats.	5. Chemicals.	6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material.	7. Machinery and transport equipment.	8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	9(a). Commodities and transactions n.e.s.	9(b). Non-merchandise.	
Three months ended September, 1965.p												
Austria	4	..	2	..	..	17	680	386	83	12	..	1,186
Belgium-Luxembourg	24	1	302	2	..	198	1,379	337	97	65	4	2,408
Brazil	196	..	241	..	114	..	34	..	..	5	..	592
Brunei .. .. .	..	..	..	636	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	636
Canada	263	4	4,691	3	27	1,268	5,833	4,728	624	376	61	17,878
Ceylon	3,070	..	90	..	..	1	14	..	..	..	..	3,244
China (Mainland)	176	..	371	..	58	135	1,684	41	568	68	1	3,096
Czechoslovakia	16	..	..	..	..	8	531	170	134	22	25	908
Denmark	286	9	20	..	30	64	115	185	98	19	8	834
Finland	15	..	536	..	..	9	1,065	68	8	41	..	1,741
France	52	162	231	19	2	1,460	1,846	8,406	664	1,667	110	14,319
Germany (East) .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	27	132	368	171	26	44	770
Germany, Federal Republic of	196	14	167	147	62	4,275	2,849	10,821	2,343	499	85	21,459
Hong Kong	90	..	61	..	2	40	1,280	88	1,886	75	19	3,543
India	769	1	358	36	15	21	3,184	20	85	55	6	4,500
Indonesia	285	..	13	8,061	..	29	3	..	..	9	..	8,402
Iran .. .. .	..	..	3	4,065	..	..	27	..	..	..	2	4,099
Iraq	3	..	..	1,985	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1,989
Italy	359	39	83	..	37	603	1,564	2,863	1,429	128	22	7,127
Japan	717	1	876	1,123	258	2,791	20,822	9,393	4,239	648	71	40,938
Kuwait .. .. .	..	..	..	3,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,447
Malaysia	157	..	3,523	1,357	145	6	364	5	14	15	47	5,634
Nauru .. .. .	..	..	309	..	..	25	..	..	..	11	..	345
Netherlands	359	295	533	116	56	1,109	746	1,839	512	211	25	5,802
New Zealand	1,019	..	1,809	1	30	145	2,182	224	186	150	50	5,796
Norway	254	1	123	..	18	235	504	122	44	35	37	1,374
Pakistan .. .. .	..	..	456	..	..	1	788	4	46	11	2	1,308
Papua and New Guinea	666	..	1,276	..	1	..	210	..	6	42	120	2,322
Qatar .. .. .	..	..	..	1,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,890
Saudi Arabia .. .. .	..	..	..	6,237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,237
South Arabia, Federation of	4	..	..	1,063	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,067
South Africa	462	362	444	2	12	153	771	38	32	65	23	2,364
Spain	82	4	16	..	288	118	101	21	121	23	1	775
Sweden	23	..	830	..	19	133	1,929	3,097	113	87	11	6,243
Switzerland	28	..	18	1	..	1,716	720	2,104	1,182	74	44	5,887
United Kingdom	1,452	1,700	1,110	390	152	11,014	20,601	50,609	9,633	3,137	777	100,575
U.S.A.	922	1,831	5,336	1,258	291	10,025	11,399	53,264	6,323	2,890	1,209	94,749

EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	Belgium-Luxembourg.	Canada.	Ceylon.	China (Mainland).	Fiji.	France.	Germany, Federal Republic of	Hong Kong.	India.	Iran.	Italy.
Three months ended September, 1965.p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	61	961	180	4	128	676	685	503	50	29	1,448
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages	43	3,297	1,560	20,392	549	157	2,225	751	6	137	116
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors .. ..	..	160	..	..	51	..	..	15	2	..	1
4. Tobacco .. ..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Live animals .. ..	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	7	..	..	..
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs	4,191	694	1	136	..	9,810	5,364	1,305	792	391	7,410
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres except glass	1	2	..	..	2	1	42	1	14	..	40
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel	4	45	..	3	39	3	6	74	35	8	31
9. Oils, fats and waxes	1	9	66	335	122	2	14	26	14	..	18
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes .. ..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	20	3	..	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	622	51	26	..	24	212	355	74	8	..	138
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	718	376	16	155	488	15	272	506	1,508	..	380
b. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc.	8	19	3	..	52	4	26	150	1	..	10
c. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	10	94	54	3	290	10	48	46	135	2	28
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof	1	11	8	1	45	3	11	139	5	1	..
14. Wood and wicker	1	13	..	..	10	2	1	2	1	..	3
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone-ware .. ..	..	8	..	..	20	..	2	21	..	..	..
16. Pulp, paper, board, paper manufactures and stationery .. ..	..	6	12	..	60	..	1	94	2	..	..
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces	12	9	1	8	24	8	101	211	6	..	1
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	4	63	..	..	14	11	47	11	2	1	26
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc.	3	63	3	1	116	4	19	63	29	..	19
20. Miscellaneous	1	19	2	..	169	107	42	304	7	..	7
21. Silver .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Non-merchandise	8	62	52	..	206	128	45	3,177	53	16	60
Total	5,689	5,963	1,985	21,038	2,465	11,153	9,307	7,500	2,672	585	9,732

OVERSEA TRADE.

Exports from Australia to the Undermentioned Countries—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	Japan.	Malaysia.	Mexico.	Nether- lands.	New Zealand.	Papua and New Guinea.	Philip- pines.	South Africa.	United Kingdom.	United States of America.	U.S.S.R.
Three months ended September, 1965.p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	2,165	2,042	..	117	24	953	297	413	14,635	17,444	..
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin ; non-alcoholic beverages	5,641	3,226	..	191	2,461	1,261	423	81	20,284	7,356	7,639
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	3	44	..	..	50	109	1	3	297	10	..
4. Tobacco .. ..	..	..	..	..	7	183	..	..	..	..	..
5. Live animals	1	154	..	..	22	2	56	2	..	24	..
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs	29,511	46	1,872	1,081	320	..	..	257	7,645	7,643	105
7. Vegetable substances and fibres ; cork and manufactures ; and man-made fibres ex- cept glass	3	37	..	6	67	9	3	3	73	122	..
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel	81	86	..	21	1,022	160	2	32	78	168	..
9. Oils, fats and waxes	54	374	..	5	580	166	44	553	170	28	..
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes .. ..	..	36	..	29	208	96	34	7	1	21	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	9,849	44	7	263	163	94	41	43	3,007	2,846	..
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	3,333	1,122	..	3,011	9,774	1,289	834	741	7,329	4,707	..
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc.	12	191	..	7	827	286	184	44	195	70	..
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	44	547	20	16	2,023	791	262	448	245	529	..
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof	37	56	..	7	140	56	7	38	726	93	..
14. Wood and wicker	3	8	..	14	208	31	..	30	118	65	3
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone- ware .. ..	..	17	..	1	162	211	10	2	5	1	..
16. Pulp, paper, board, paper manufactures and stationery	4	237	..	4	583	186	33	21	124	89	..
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewel- lery and timepieces	608	30	..	4	118	10	10	34	370	147	..
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	12	33	1	3	498	46	6	49	230	103	..
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc.	718	215	1	84	1,694	255	63	27	131	462	..
20. Miscellaneous	64	490	1	5	1,134	1,232	55	61	372	273	7
21. Silver .. ..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	36	..	..
22. Non-merchandise	84	1,109	12	58	658	1,674	49	62	842	991	7
Total	52,228	10,144	1,914	4,928	22,768	9,101	2,415	2,952	56,914	43,193	7,761

OVERSEA TRADE.

SECTION VIII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.

73

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (£ million.)

YEARS.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—					
Exports f.o.b.(b)	926	1,067	1,065	1,370	1,293
Imports f.o.b.(b)	1,033	855	1,038	1,125	1,377
Balance of Trade	-107	212	27	245	-84
Invisible credits—					
Transportation	80	80	85	100	113
Travel	14	16	14	18	22
Property income	31	40	38	47	56
Government	20	22	24	31	29
Other	63	66	73	92	105
Invisible debits—					
Transportation	165	142	156	175	200
Travel	42	41	45	51	57
Property income	163	148	180	197	205
Government	26	27	28	34	43
Other	73	79	90	106	128
Balance on Current Account	-368	-1	-238	-30	-392
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—					
Government loans overseas	11	6	47	11	-10
Other official capital movements	-19	..	-5	-30	-9
Marketing authorities	-3	-33	5	15	-30
Other identified capital movements	227	140	213	210	(c) 230
Balancing item	112	-23	52	53	64
Net Apparent Capital Inflow	328	90	312	259	245
Monetary Movements—					
Change in net I.M.F. position	-78	79	12	..	11
Change in international reserves	39	10	65	228	-158
Other	-1	..	-3	1	..
Net Monetary Movements	-40	89	74	229	-147

QUARTERS.

Particulars.	June quarter, 1964.	Sept. quarter, 1964.	Dec. quarter, 1964.	March. quarter, 1965.	June quarter, 1965.	Sept. quarter, 1965.p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.(b)	349	302	337	321	333	321
Imports f.o.b.(b)	310	332	341	342	362	400
Balance of Trade	39	-30	-4	-21	-29	-79
Invisible credits—						
Transportation	26	26	28	28	31	28
Travel	5	5	6	5	6	5
Property income	12	14	15	14	13	14
Government	9	7	7	7	8	8
Other	25	24	28	27	26	26
Invisible debits—						
Transportation	50	46	49	51	54	53
Travel	18	13	10	14	20	14
Property income	55	46	55	47	57	47
Government	9	9	10	12	12	11
Other	29	29	30	36	33	35
Balance on Current Account	-45	-97	-74	-100	-121	-158
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—						
Government loans overseas .. .. .	..	3	-3	-7	-3	-1
Other official capital movements	1	-7	..	5	-7	12
Marketing authorities	4	20	-15	-18	-17	-4
Other identified capital movements	72	63	79	48	104	97
Balancing item .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net Apparent Capital Inflow	77	79	61	28	77	104
Monetary Movements—						
Change in net I.M.F. position .. .. .	..	..	..	6	5	11
Change in international reserves	32	-17	-13	-80	-48	-66
Other .. .. .	..	-1	..	2	-1	1
Net Monetary Movements	32	-18	-13	-72	-44	-54

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (-) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation. (c) Not comparable with previous years. Direct investment from overseas in Australian companies during 1964-65 is provisionally estimated at £235 million, including £65 million undistributed income. Particulars of the inflow of portfolio investment and of Australian private investment abroad which are not yet available are included with the balancing item.

SECTION IX.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS.

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT.

(£ million.)

	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1963-64.		1964-65.			
				Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.
Wages, salaries and supplements ..	4,084	4,390	4,902	1,050	1,129	1,185	1,278	1,179	1,260
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises	3,092	3,491	3,633	837	691	891	1,131	910	701
Indirect taxes less subsidies ..	859	915	1,027	217	253	236	257	254	280
Gross National Product ..	7,985	8,796	9,562	2,104	2,073	2,312	2,666	2,343	2,241
Imports of goods and services ..	1,293	1,413	1,714	355	391	414	416	427	457
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	9,278	10,209	11,276	2,459	2,464	2,726	3,082	2,770	2,698
Net current expenditure on goods and services—									
Personal consumption	5,046	5,381	5,770	1,287	1,371	1,386	1,530	1,383	1,471
Financial enterprises	99	109	121	28	28	30	30	30	31
Public authorities ..	816	915	1,025	207	264	232	261	242	290
Gross fixed capital expenditure—									
Private ..	1,264	1,410	1,632	327	390	385	423	376	448
Public enterprises ..	383	415	483	92	135	104	121	116	142
Public authorities ..	318	356	394	77	119	82	101	88	123
Increase in value of stocks ..	159	65	300	12	-119	66	209	116	-91
Statistical discrepancy ..	-30	4	49	30	-121	91	17	47	-106
Gross National Expenditure ..	8,055	8,655	9,774	2,060	2,067	2,376	2,692	2,398	2,308
Exports of goods and services ..	1,223	1,554	1,502	399	397	350	390	372	390
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	9,278	10,209	11,276	2,459	2,464	2,726	3,082	2,770	2,698

SECTION X.—PRIVATE FINANCE.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Liabilities within Australia.(a)

(\$ million.)

Period.	Deposits.				Balances due to other Banks. (b)	Bills payable and all other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities.
	Fixed.	Current.		Total.			
		Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.				

MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(c)

1960-61..	406.8	102.7	1,219.1	1,728.6	22.8	31.0	1,782.5
1961-62..	533.8	99.4	1,173.4	1,806.6	8.4	31.1	1,846.1
1962-63..	596.9	113.6	1,193.7	1,904.2	9.4	35.2	1,948.8
1963-64..	669.2	128.8	1,294.7	2,092.7	11.0	40.9	2,144.5
1964-65..	839.3	141.8	1,355.7	2,336.8	11.8	50.7	2,399.4
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	725.2	131.2	1,337.2	2,193.6	12.3	43.2	2,249.2
September, "	773.5	136.9	1,300.0	2,215.4	10.7	42.0	2,268.0
December, "	828.4	142.6	1,363.3	2,334.2	10.6	48.2	2,393.0
March, 1965	858.3	140.7	1,423.9	2,422.9	11.3	52.0	2,486.2
June, "	895.9	147.4	1,340.6	2,383.9	14.7	61.2	2,459.8
September, "	918.4	154.1	1,267.6	2,340.2	10.7	60.4	2,411.3

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(d)

1960-61..	14.5	20.6	45.8	80.9	1.4	25.6	107.9
1961-62..	21.6	21.4	47.1	90.0	1.8	31.4	123.2
1962-63..	30.9	19.7	51.3	101.9	1.7	40.6	144.1
1963-64..	42.2	21.7	58.5	122.3	2.0	46.1	170.4
1964-65..	53.0	22.5	63.6	139.1	2.4	51.2	192.8
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	48.7	22.6	62.5	133.9	2.1	47.9	183.8
September, "	48.9	22.9	60.1	131.9	1.7	49.5	183.1
December, "	51.9	21.8	62.6	136.3	2.2	50.9	189.4
March, 1965	53.6	21.6	68.0	143.2	3.0	52.0	198.2
June, "	57.9	23.5	64.0	145.5	2.8	52.7	201.0
September, "	61.3	23.6	58.7	143.7	1.9	54.1	199.7

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

1960-61..	421.2	123.4	1,264.9	1,809.5	24.2	56.6	1,890.4
1961-62..	555.4	120.7	1,220.5	1,896.6	10.2	62.5	1,969.2
1962-63..	627.8	133.3	1,245.0	2,006.1	11.1	75.7	2,092.9
1963-64..	711.4	150.5	1,353.1	2,215.0	13.0	87.0	2,314.9
1964-65..	892.3	164.3	1,419.3	2,476.0	14.2	101.9	2,592.1
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964	774.0	153.8	1,399.7	2,327.5	14.4	91.1	2,433.0
September, "	827.4	160.0	1,360.0	2,347.3	12.4	91.5	2,451.1
December, "	880.2	164.4	1,425.9	2,470.5	12.8	99.1	2,582.4
March, 1965	912.0	162.3	1,491.8	2,566.1	14.3	104.0	2,684.3
June, "	953.8	171.0	1,404.7	2,529.4	17.5	113.9	2,660.8
September, "	979.8	177.8	1,326.3	2,483.9	12.6	114.5	2,611.0

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

Cheque-paying Banks—continued.
Average Assets within Australia.(a)
 (£ million.)

Period.	Cash and Cash Balances.(b)	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.		Other Securities.	Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank.	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted.(d)	All Other Assets.	Total Assets.
		Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.(c)	Other.						
MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(e)									
1960-61	72.4	22.3	228.4	21.6	23.6	293.9	1,050.0	115.9	1,828.1
1961-62	71.8	34.5	370.1	22.6	30.9	217.3	1,002.2	125.1	1,874.5
1962-63	69.4	34.3	374.4	26.1	32.0	211.8	1,060.6	162.3	1,970.8
1963-64	68.6	54.8	433.1	29.6	32.2	265.2	1,106.3	154.4	2,144.1
1964-65	72.3	57.1	466.1	33.7	37.3	350.3	1,215.1	154.3	2,386.2
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	68.8	33.5	445.6	31.6	27.1	341.3	1,147.5	147.1	2,242.4
September, ..	68.3	33.4	438.4	32.7	37.1	327.0	1,181.3	156.2	2,274.4
December, ..	72.8	53.5	470.8	33.0	36.8	357.6	1,202.6	153.7	2,380.7
March, 1965 ..	72.5	109.7	502.5	34.1	42.4	378.5	1,184.6	147.8	2,472.3
June,	76.0	33.2	455.3	35.1	32.9	340.4	1,293.4	159.3	2,425.8
September, ..	71.4	23.3	434.3	35.3	30.4	324.0	1,331.7	156.6	2,406.8

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(f)

1960-61	2.7	0.7	18.8	4.5	7.0	0.5	94.5	11.0	139.8
1961-62	5.6	0.4	21.9	3.7	2.3	0.5	105.9	11.8	152.2
1962-63	5.4	1.8	22.5	4.0	2.2	0.5	122.1	12.6	171.0
1963-64	3.2	2.5	31.7	4.2	4.8	0.5	137.6	14.1	198.6
1964-65	3.5	3.4	42.7	2.7	5.2	0.5	150.9	15.4	224.4
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	3.8	1.8	44.7	4.0	6.5	0.6	136.3	15.3	213.0
September, ..	3.6	2.1	41.6	2.8	5.2	0.5	143.2	14.8	213.7
December, ..	3.1	2.7	41.3	2.7	5.0	0.5	150.3	14.7	220.4
March, 1965 ..	3.6	6.1	45.3	3.2	4.2	0.5	151.2	15.8	229.9
June, ..	3.6	2.8	42.8	1.9	6.4	0.6	159.6	16.4	234.0
September, ..	4.6	..	39.6	1.8	5.9	0.5	165.2	17.2	234.8

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

1960-61	75.1	23.1	247.2	26.1	30.6	294.4	1,144.5	126.8	1,967.9
1961-62	77.4	34.9	392.1	26.3	33.3	217.7	1,108.1	136.8	2,026.7
1962-63	74.8	36.1	396.9	30.0	34.2	212.3	1,182.6	175.0	2,141.9
1963-64	71.8	57.3	464.8	33.8	37.0	265.7	1,243.9	168.5	2,342.7
1964-65	75.8	60.5	508.9	36.4	42.5	350.8	1,366.0	169.7	2,610.6
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	72.6	35.2	490.2	35.6	33.6	341.9	1,283.8	162.4	2,455.4
September, ..	71.9	35.6	480.0	35.5	42.3	327.5	1,324.4	171.0	2,488.1
December, ..	75.9	56.2	512.0	35.8	41.8	358.1	1,352.9	168.4	2,601.1
March, 1965 ..	76.2	115.8	547.8	37.3	46.6	379.1	1,335.9	163.5	2,702.1
June, ..	79.7	36.0	498.1	37.0	39.4	341.0	1,453.0	175.7	2,659.8
September, ..	76.0	23.3	473.9	37.1	36.3	324.5	1,496.9	173.8	2,641.7

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) July, 1962 onward, Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (e) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (f) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Lending Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and Rural Credits Department.(a)
(£A million.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Statutory Reserve Deposit Account of Trading Banks.	Other Deposits of Trading Banks. (b)	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserve Funds).	Gold and Foreign Exchange.	Australian Government Securities (including Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes).	Rural Credits Department.
	Held by—		Total.						Advances.
	Banks.	Public.							
1960-61 ..	57.5	370.2	427.7	294.4	18.5	268.4	404.1	531.4	72.4
1961-62 ..	59.4	368.1	427.5	217.7	31.5	333.0	526.1	429.6	68.5
1962-63 ..	63.2	375.0	438.3	212.3	59.5	306.8	547.8	414.5	66.7
1963-64 ..	66.4	372.0	438.4	265.7	41.4	349.4	699.9	332.0	71.9
1964-65 ..	70.8	372.7	443.5	350.8	31.2	359.3	745.3	363.8	80.5
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	67.8	369.0	436.8	341.9	30.6	361.7	790.2	294.4	88.8
September, ..	66.5	371.1	437.7	327.5	39.7	355.5	790.7	340.6	43.0
December, ..	71.8	379.7	451.0	358.1	31.1	361.9	789.2	405.4	15.6
March, 1965 ..	73.1	371.8	444.9	379.1	23.7	359.3	739.4	353.6	121.0
June, ..	72.7	368.9	441.7	341.0	30.0	360.9	662.0	360.8	140.3
September, ..	72.0	363.1	435.1	324.5	26.4	351.7	623.4	423.0	97.7

(a) Averages of weekly figures.

(b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April, 1962.

COMMONWEALTH NOTES OUTSTANDING.

(\$ million.)

Denomination.	27th September, 1961.	26th September, 1962.	25th September, 1963.	30th September, 1964.	29th September, 1965.
10s.	12.2	12.8	13.2	13.9	14.3
£1	68.6	69.4	69.7	71.9	71.7
£5	188.5	193.2	194.4	201.3	197.1
£10	150.1	154.4	153.0	151.9	146.2
£20, £50, £100, £1,000(a)	4.4	2.9	4.9	2.6	4.4
Held by Banks	54.2	55.8	61.3	67.1	68.4
„ „ Public	369.6	376.9	373.9	374.4	365.3
Total	423.8	432.7	435.2	441.5	433.7

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Advances.			Treasury Bills.	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.
	Hire Purchase.	Other.	Total.		
1960-61	19.0	17.5	36.5	..	7.4
1961-62	19.9	24.4	44.3	0.5	2.5
1962-63	20.7	30.9	51.6	0.7	3.3
1963-64	21.8	35.8	57.6	..	2.1
1964-65	24.5	43.5	68.0	..	0.9
Quarter ended—					
June, 1964	22.4	38.3	60.7	..	1.8
September,	23.4	39.8	63.2	..	0.7
December,	25.1	42.5	67.6	..	1.1
March, 1965	25.1	44.4	69.5	..	1.1
June,	24.7	47.4	72.1	..	0.8
September,	25.8	50.4	76.1	..	1.9

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches.)

(\$ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
1960-61 ..	322.5	282.9	81.9	58.0	37.8	16.2	1.0	3.4	803.8
1961-62 ..	327.0	295.0	82.2	58.1	40.2	16.0	1.1	4.0	823.6
1962-63 ..	356.6	325.3	92.6	65.8	44.1	17.5	1.3	5.1	908.2
1963-64 ..	412.4	366.6	106.6	77.5	48.2	18.5	1.4	5.7	1,037.0
1964-65 ..	476.6	420.6	118.7	86.8	54.2	21.1	1.7	7.4	1,187.1
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	422.3	390.1	109.3	79.6	49.2	19.9	1.4	6.5	1,078.2
Sept., " ..	450.7	398.0	118.3	81.3	46.6	19.7	1.6	6.2	1,122.4
Dec., " ..	478.5	429.0	120.8	85.2	54.3	21.0	1.8	6.9	1,197.5
Mar., 1965 ..	459.1	393.7	110.6	85.0	55.0	20.0	1.6	6.6	1,131.6
June, " ..	483.4	431.1	115.9	89.6	57.2	22.1	1.8	9.4	1,210.4
Sept., " ..	461.3	401.7	116.5	81.4	53.8	20.2	2.0	7.3	1,144.2

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.

(Major Trading Banks.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits.

(\$ million.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments.(a)			Overdraft Limits.	
For Period ended Second Wednesday of—	Weekly Average.		At Second Wednesday of—	Total Outstanding (b)
	Aggregate.	Term Loan Component.		
1963—			1963—	
October ..	12.0	0.7	October ..	1,861.2
November ..	10.4	0.5	November ..	1,873.7
December ..	10.8	0.7	December ..	1,881.2
1964—			1964—	
January ..	9.4	0.6	January ..	1,863.5
February ..	10.4	0.9	February ..	1,868.5
March ..	12.9	1.0	March ..	1,878.3
April ..	10.8	0.6	April ..	1,882.3
May ..	12.4	1.2	May ..	1,896.7
June ..	12.4	0.7	June ..	1,907.4
July ..	11.1	1.3	July ..	1,900.5
August ..	11.7	0.8	August ..	1,912.4
September ..	11.6	0.8	September ..	1,923.1
October ..	10.7	0.8	October ..	1,936.4
November ..	10.0	0.6	November ..	1,937.1
December ..	11.4	0.8	December ..	1,943.5
1965—			1965—	
January ..	8.8	0.4	January ..	1,926.7
February ..	11.6	0.7	February ..	1,933.9
March ..	10.4	0.4	March ..	1,940.0
April ..	12.7	1.1	April ..	1,950.7
May ..	11.3	0.5	May ..	1,957.9
June ..	9.7	0.5	June ..	1,963.7
July ..	10.2	0.9	July ..	1,966.1
August ..	10.8	0.5	August ..	1,970.5
September ..	10.1	0.8	September ..	1,978.3

(a) This series aims to cover all new and increased lending commitments, entered into by banks, which require the approval of a formal limit on a customer's overdraft account. For further details see *Australian Banking Statistics: Monthly Bulletin*. (b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued.

(Major Trading Banks.)

Classification of Advances within Australia.(a)

(\$ million.)

Classification.	July, 1963.	January, 1964.	July, 1964.	January, 1965.	July, 1965.
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
<i>Business Advances classified according to</i>					
<i>Main Industry of Borrower—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	247.4	237.3	257.2	256.4	292.0
Manufacturing	217.7	182.0	216.5	224.0	286.4
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	16.0	16.8	20.4	19.3	21.3
Finance	56.6	59.9	68.7	73.5	69.9
Commerce	226.1	221.9	240.6	223.1	258.9
Building and Construction	32.9	31.6	36.4	36.2	42.2
Other Businesses	92.6	92.0	98.9	95.0	107.5
Unclassified	9.3	9.7	9.7	10.4	11.4
Total Business Advances—					
Companies(b)	505.6	475.0	543.6	545.5	645.7
Other(b)	393.1	376.2	404.8	392.4	444.1
Total	898.7	851.2	948.4	937.9	1,089.9
<i>Advances to Public Authorities</i>	7.9	14.6	9.2	16.0	10.0
<i>Personal Advances</i>	187.9	193.0	205.5	202.4	212.7
<i>Advances to Non-Profit Organizations ..</i>	23.1	25.2	24.8	24.7	24.6
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers	1,117.5	1,084.0	1,187.9	1,180.9	1,337.1
NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Total, All Advances	1,117.8	1,084.3	1,188.4	1,181.3	1,337.6

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia.(b)

(\$ million.)

Classification.	July, 1963.	January, 1964.	July, 1964.	January, 1965.	July, 1965.
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
<i>Business Deposits classified according to</i>					
<i>Main Industry of Depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	356.5	414.5	407.5	446.2	395.5
Manufacturing	127.3	156.8	154.9	159.9	141.9
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	30.3	32.8	35.3	38.1	36.4
Finance	141.7	158.4	154.0	167.7	156.0
Commerce	163.1	190.9	180.2	211.3	185.1
Building and Construction	51.7	58.7	62.0	74.4	68.7
Other Businesses	214.9	233.4	247.9	260.8	259.4
Unclassified	18.8	21.7	21.0	22.5	22.8
Total Business Deposits—					
Companies(c)	406.9	490.8	499.2	531.5	491.1
Other(c)	697.3	776.3	763.7	849.3	774.7
Total	1,104.2	1,267.1	1,262.9	1,380.8	1,265.8
<i>Deposits of Public Authorities</i>	108.4	92.7	119.4	111.8	133.5
<i>Personal Deposits</i>	550.9	603.2	615.8	692.5	712.9
<i>Deposits of Non-Profit Organizations ..</i>	72.3	73.4	84.7	84.4	93.9
Total, Resident Depositors	1,835.9	2,036.3	2,082.8	2,269.4	2,206.1
NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS	15.8	17.9	17.4	18.7	21.9
Total, All Depositors	1,851.7	2,054.2	2,100.2	2,288.2	2,228.0

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

ALL SAVINGS BANKS.

Deposits.

(£ million.)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust. Cap. Terr.	Total.
June—									
1961 ..	569.2	517.5	187.1	166.8	80.7	47.4	2.7	6.1	1,577.5
1962 ..	625.0	570.9	205.9	181.0	90.5	51.2	3.1	7.3	1,734.9
1963 ..	704.0	649.0	235.2	208.1	104.4	56.4	3.5	9.2	1,969.8
1964 ..	791.6	739.5	271.2	237.9	119.9	62.4	4.0	11.6	2,238.1
1965 ..	859.8	810.2	296.5	259.7	130.8	67.9	4.6	13.8	2,443.3
June, 1964	791.6	739.5	271.2	237.9	119.9	62.4	4.0	11.6	2,238.1
Sept., ..	815.2	770.8	284.1	245.5	124.7	65.1	4.4	12.5	2,322.3
Dec., ..	829.6	788.6	289.9	249.7	126.4	65.8	4.4	12.7	2,367.1
Mar., 1965	839.9	795.1	288.9	254.5	127.9	66.9	4.3	13.3	2,390.8
June, ..	859.8	810.2	296.5	259.7	130.8	67.9	4.6	13.8	2,443.3
Sept., ..	873.0	831.0	305.1	262.5	135.6	70.4	5.1	14.4	2,497.1

Selected Assets within Australia.(a)

(£ million.)

At End of—	Coin, Bullion and Australian Notes.	Deposits with Reserve Bank.	Deposits with Trading Banks.	Australian Public Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market.	Loans Advances and Bills Discounted.	
				Commonwealth and States.	Local and Semi-Governmental Securities.		Housing.	Other.
June—								
1961 ..	4.3	138.6	44.6	789.3	311.4	7.6	306.2	33.4
1962 ..	4.9	159.5	55.9	832.6	351.9	13.8	339.4	35.7
1963 ..	4.7	183.1	59.5	913.6	417.8	19.5	397.0	40.4
1964 ..	5.1	215.1	61.5	997.2	477.8	17.1	498.9	48.0
1965 ..	5.4	215.1	58.8	1,033.1	546.2	14.4	592.6	65.9
June, 1964	5.1	215.1	61.5	997.2	477.8	17.1	498.9	48.0
Sept., ..	5.1	217.9	67.0	1,031.1	495.6	18.2	525.5	52.2
Dec., ..	5.8	206.8	65.5	1,051.9	517.3	16.3	549.6	58.3
Mar., 1965	5.1	211.8	61.3	1,059.4	535.2	17.6	567.3	61.4
June, ..	5.4	215.1	58.8	1,033.1	546.2	14.4	592.6	65.9
Sept., ..	4.9	215.3	55.2	1,054.2	560.3	24.3	612.7	71.3

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1965.

Particulars.	Rate per Annum.	Date from which Operative.	Previous Rate per Annum.
	Per cent.		Per cent.

LENDING RATES.

Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government Guaranteed Loans ..	4½	15.4.65	4
—Other ..	4½	15.4.65	4½
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia ..	7½(a)	10.3.65	7(a)
Trading Banks—Overdraft (General) ..	7½(a)	10.3.65	7(a)
Savings Banks—			
Loans to Local Government Authorities ..	5½(a)	8.4.65	5½(a)
Credit Foncier Housing and Mortgage Loans ..	5-5½(b)	1.4.65	4½-5½(b)
Loans to Co-operative Building and Housing Societies ..	5-5½(b)	1.4.65	4½-5½(b)
Life Insurance Companies—Loans on own policies	6-7(b)	May, '63	6½-7(b)

DEPOSIT RATES.

Trading Banks—Fixed Deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months (Maximum Rate)	4½(c)	10.3.65	3½
3 months but less than 12 months ..	4½	10.3.65	3½
12 months to 18 months(d) ..	4½	10.3.65	4
Over 18 months to 24 months ..	4½	10.3.65	4½
Savings Banks—Deposits other than Fixed Deposits—Ordinary Accounts(e)—			
Commonwealth Savings Bank ; The State Savings Bank of Victoria ; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd. ; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd. ; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd. ; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd. ; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd. ; E.S. and A. Savings Bank Ltd. and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd.—			
£1-£3,000 ..	3½	1.4.65	3½
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia, The Hobart Savings Bank and Launceston Bank for Savings and Savings Bank of South Australia—			
£1-£3,000 ..	3½	1.4.65	3½

COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES.

Long Term ..	5½(f)	13.4.65	5(f)
Short Term ..	5(f)	13.4.65	4½(g)
Treasury Notes (Interest Yield) ..	4.25	7.4.65	3.95

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Predominant rates. (c) On deposits of £50,000 and more only.
 (d) Prior to 29.9.64, 12 months to 15 months. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amounts shown. On Friendly and Other Society Accounts interest is payable at the same rate as on ordinary accounts up to the maximum amount shown. On amounts in excess of the maximum shown, interest is 2 per cent. per annum (previous rate: 1½ per cent.). (f) Issued at par. (g) Issued at £99 12s. 6d. per cent.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS.

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS.)

(Per Cent.)

Period.	Trading Banks—						C'wealth. Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate of Interest).	C'wealth Govt. Securities.(d)			Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales— Urban and Rural Securities. (e)
	Fixed Deposits.				Overdrafts. (Maximum rate)			Theoretical 2 Years.	Theoretical 10 Years.	Theoretical 20 Years.	
	30 Days but less than 3 Months. (a)	3 Months but less than 12 Months.	12 Months to 18 Months. (b)	Over 18 Months to 24 Months. (c)	C'wealth. Trading Bank.	Private Trading Banks.					
1960-61 .. ..	..	4.00	4.50	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.25	5.19	5.22	5.23	8.7
1961-62 .. ..	..	3.91	4.22	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.50	4.59	4.97	5.12	8.8
1962-63 .. ..	..	3.63	3.88	..	6.88	6.88	3.42	4.21	4.66	4.90	8.9
1963-64	3.75	3.37	3.63	..	6.63	6.63	3.02	3.92	4.36	4.57	8.7
1964-65	3.87	3.87	4.12	4.33	7.08	7.08	3.33	4.66	4.88	5.09	
Month of—											(g)
Dec., 1963 ..	..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.77	4.29	4.51	8.6
Mar., 1964 ..	..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.74	4.32	4.52	8.7
June,	3.75	3.75	4.00	..	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.36	4.58	4.75	8.6
Sept.,	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.74	5.01	8.7
Dec.,	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.76	5.01	8.8
Mar., 1965 ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.12	5.25	8.4
June,	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.95	5.15	5.25	8.7
Sept.,	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.26	8.8

(a) Prior to 8th April, 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8th April, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposit in excess of £50,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown.

(b) From 17th November, 1960, to 9th September, 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10th September, 1962, to 28th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months.

(c) From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 2s. in the pound has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month.

(e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of £1m. or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations.

(f) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent. (g) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.

Country.	Basis of Quotation.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	September, 1964.	September, 1965.
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	110.68	110.47	110.51	109.76	109.56	109.97
Canada	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.34	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.40
China(a)(b)	New Yuan to £A.1 ..	5.45	5.46	5.47	5.47	5.47	5.47
Czechoslovakia(b) ..	Korunas to £A.1 ..	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94
France	Francs to £A.1 ..	10.93	10.89	10.88	10.85	10.82	10.87
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Deutsche Marks to £A.1 ..	8.90	8.88	8.82	8.80	8.77	8.89
Hong Kong	Dollars to £A.1 ..	12.71	12.73	12.68	12.71	12.69	12.75
India	Rupees to £A.1 ..	10.56	10.56	10.57	10.57	10.57	10.57
Indonesia(b)(c)	Rupiahs to £A.1 ..	100.39	100.10	100.06	519.08	555.75	555.75
Iran(b)	Rials to £A.1 ..	168.12	167.34	167.23	166.60	166.93	165.74
Italy	Lire to £A.1 ..	1,382	1,378	1,378	1,381	1,378	1,384
Japan	Yen to £A.1 ..	804.90	793.51	803.14	798.35	797.32	802.43
Malaysia(d)	Dollars to £A.1 ..	6.79	6.78	6.82	6.80	6.81	6.79
Netherlands	Guilders to £A.1 ..	8.02	8.00	8.00	7.97	7.96	7.98
New Zealand	£A. to £100 N.Z. ..	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54
Norway	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.86	15.85	15.85	15.81	15.79	15.82
Philippines	Pesos to £A.1 ..	(e)	(e)	8.64	8.62	8.60	8.63
South Africa, Rep. of(f)	Rands to £A.1 ..	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59
Sweden	Kronor to £A.1 ..	11.49	11.48	11.47	11.37	11.33	11.45
Switzerland	Francs to £A.1 ..	9.64	9.62	9.59	9.58	9.55	9.58
U.S.S.R.(b)	Roubles to £A.1 ..	2.008	2.008	2.008	2.009	2.008	2.008
United Kingdom ..	£A. to £100 Stg. ..	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50
United States of America	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.23

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty. (c) Depreciated on 30th July, 1964. (d) Singapore, prior to 17th September, 1963

(e) On application.

(f) Unit of currency changed on 15th February, 1961. on basis of £S.A.1 = 2 Rands.

SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET.**Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorized Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans.***Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.*

Month.	Liabilities to Clients.			Selected Assets.		Interest Rates on Loans Accepted during Month.				Weighted Average Interest Rate on Loans Outstanding. (b)
	All Cheque Paying Banks.	Other Clients.	Total.	Common-wealth Government Securities. (Face Value).	Bills of Exchange. (a)	At Call.		For Fixed Periods.		
						Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	
Average of Weekly Figures—£ million.						Per cent. Per annum.				
June, 1959	28.3	19.8	48.1	50.4	..	2.94	3.13	3.00	3.50	3.11
" 1960	27.2	52.7	79.9	82.3	..	2.75	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.25
" 1961	34.4	62.7	97.1	100.4	..	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17
" 1962	27.9	88.5	116.4	121.2	..	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45
" 1963	29.0	104.5	133.5	143.4	..	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75
Mar., 1964	34.0	138.2	172.2	180.1	..	1.75	3.88	3.25	3.94	3.38
June, " ..	33.6	126.8	160.4	170.6	..	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71
Sept., " ..	46.2	126.5	172.7	180.5	..	2.00	4.63	3.00	4.75	3.74
Dec., (c), " ..	46.9	120.6	167.6	180.5	..	0.75	4.63	2.25	4.50	3.46
Mar., 1965	41.3	110.8	152.1	160.8	0.3	1.00	5.03	2.75	5.50	3.63
June, " ..	46.9	109.4	156.3	171.7	3.8	1.50	6.00	2.00	5.53	4.16
Sept., " ..	35.4	130.3	165.7	167.5	6.1	2.00	5.50	4.00	5.38	4.35

(a) Since 22nd March, 1965, authorized dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday

(c) Excludes one Wednesday.

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA. (a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE.)

New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced. (a)(b)

Period.	New Policies Issued.						Policies Discontinued or Reduced.(*)	
	Ordinary Business.		Superannuation Business.		Industrial Business.		Total Sum Insured.	Total Sum Insured.
	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.		
		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Year—								
1959-60	403,016	691,238	(d)	(d)	189,672	33,571	724,809	224,829
1960-61	332,382	593,558	90,978	211,565	181,747	43,473	848,596	319,020
1961-62	318,512	616,860	75,458	237,062	165,251	47,024	900,946	341,471
1962-63	313,106	633,550	80,149	249,343	143,536	52,780	935,673	386,895
1963-64	338,655	720,329	75,269	315,693	129,301	56,887	1,092,909	452,688
1964-65	346,351	775,240	81,265	407,404	127,634	58,329	1,240,974	446,783
Quarter ended—								
March, 1964 ..	65,166	136,379	15,275	49,471	25,787	11,109	196,959	100,868
June, " ..	91,815	195,947	18,998	72,044	34,380	15,293	283,284	114,738
September, " ..	100,657	213,614	22,231	98,271	38,729	17,336	329,221	105,099
December, " ..	88,018	212,913	21,330	165,609	28,304	13,716	392,238	125,333
March, 1965 ..	68,795	152,203	17,226	58,903	27,472	12,130	223,236	104,791
June, " ..	88,881	196,509	20,478	84,620	33,129	15,146	296,276	111,560
Two months ended—								
August, 1965 ..	65,832	148,694	13,709	69,295	25,294	11,512	229,501	86,555

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Ordinary and Industrial Business. Includes matured, surrendered, forfeited, conversions to other classes of business, etc. d) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued.

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over.(a)
(£'000.)

Period.	Premiums.(b)				Claims, etc., Paid.(c)				New Loans Paid Over.(d)
	Ordinary Business.	Superannuation Business.	Industrial Business.	Total.	Ordinary Business.	Superannuation Business.	Industrial Business.	Total.	
Year—									
1959-60 ..	106,690	(e) {	15,427	122,117	41,000	(e) {	11,227	52,227	71,372
1960-61 ..	116,122		15,543	131,665	51,975		13,391	65,366	83,642
1961-62 ..	132,708		16,022	148,730	54,785		13,789	68,574	57,077
1962-63 ..	103,071		16,039	158,899	44,802		12,690	73,208	63,659
1963-64 ..	115,332	44,132	16,525	175,989	48,274	18,632	12,223	79,129	80,028
1964-65 ..	124,327	50,287	16,955	191,568	54,278	22,505	12,801	89,584	89,076
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	25,257	9,633	3,355	38,245	10,839	5,356	2,753	18,948	13,687
June, " ..	32,924	13,089	4,118	50,131	13,277	4,523	3,250	21,050	24,996
Sept., " ..	31,303	12,357	4,467	48,127	13,746	5,572	3,503	22,821	21,256
Dec., " ..	30,305	12,247	4,742	47,294	13,812	5,245	3,042	22,099	23,248
March, 1965 ..	28,096	11,345	3,505	42,946	12,428	5,875	2,934	21,237	19,747
June, " ..	34,623	14,338	4,241	53,202	14,292	5,813	3,322	23,427	24,825
Two months ended—									
August, 1965	23,414	8,892	3,259	35,566	10,493	4,227	2,401	17,121	17,884

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies.(a)
(£'000.)

Class of Assets	End of—				
	June, 1964.	September, 1964.	December, 1964.	March, 1965.	June, 1965.
Fixed Assets	116,530	121,259	128,556	132,526	142,423
Loans (excluding Advances of Premiums)—					
On Mortgage—					
Housing	161,661	162,100	165,575	166,796	169,227
Other	250,842	254,487	258,275	262,703	268,503
On Policies	51,972	53,346	53,815	54,998	56,821
Other	20,065	20,018	20,172	21,059	21,383
Total Loans	484,540	489,951	497,837	505,557	515,935
Investments—					
Government Securities	344,557	356,333	369,721	375,684	378,673
Local and Semi-Governmental Securities	133,205	133,227	134,778	133,903	134,104
Debentures and notes	142,484	146,643	156,643	160,078	164,003
Shares	175,640	181,604	189,465	197,274	207,408
Other	5,575	5,827	6,148	6,341	6,356
Total Investments	801,441	823,634	856,755	873,280	890,543
Cash on Hand and on Deposit	3,487	4,925	1,905	1,495	1,805
Total Selected Assets	1,405,998	1,439,769	1,485,053	1,512,858	1,550,705

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date. Details as at the end of December, 1961, and subsequent dates are not strictly comparable with information for earlier dates previously published. Details prior to December, 1961, include "Other classes of Business" whilst those for December, 1961, onwards relate to life insurance business only.

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.

NOTE.—The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups.
(£ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Deben- tures, Notes, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	
MANUFACTURING.							
Year—							
1960-61 ..	37.9	24.9	62.8	6.2	3.4	9.6	72.4
1961-62 ..	42.1	29.4	71.5	5.5	1.5	7.0	78.5
1962-63 ..	20.2	13.8	34.0	5.2	1.8	7.0	41.0
1963-64 ..	16.9	6.5	23.4	5.0	9.1	14.1	37.5
1964-65 ..	39.0	13.8	52.8				
Quarter ended—							
September, 1963	5.0	0.6	5.6	1.1	..	1.1	6.7
December, ..	3.6	2.9	6.5	0.9	3.4	4.3	10.8
March, 1964	4.0	-0.7	3.3	0.9	4.1	5.0	8.3
June, ..	4.3	3.7	8.0	2.1	1.6	3.7	11.7
September, ..	5.8	6.2	12.0	1.1	2.9	4.0	16.0
December, ..	14.0	6.1	20.1	p1.3	p3.4	p4.7	p24.8
March, 1965	11.3	0.2	11.5				
June, ..	p7.9	p1.3	p9.2				
FINANCE AND PROPERTY.(b)							
Year—							
1960-61 ..	20.2	61.4	81.6	10.5	3.7	14.2	95.8
1961-62 ..	6.0	45.1	51.1	8.1	2.7	10.8	61.9
1962-63 ..	5.9	76.5	82.4	6.4	1.8	8.2	90.6
1963-64 ..	11.0	45.0	56.0	7.7	1.0	8.7	64.7
1964-65 ..	6.6	59.7	66.3				
Quarter ended—							
September, 1963	2.1	22.2	24.3	1.7	0.4	2.1	26.4
December, ..	4.0	22.6	26.6	2.4	0.3	2.7	29.3
March, 1964	0.7	3.9	4.6	1.7	0.2	1.9	6.5
June, ..	4.2	-3.7	0.5	1.9	0.1	2.0	2.5
September, ..	2.1	20.8	22.9	1.9	0.1	2.0	24.9
December, ..	1.7	25.5	27.2	p1.1	p0.2	p1.4	p28.6
March, 1965	1.8	7.4	9.2				
June, ..	p1.0	p6.0	p7.0				
COMMERCE.							
Year—							
1960-61 ..	21.6	22.6	44.2	6.6	1.0	7.6	51.8
1961-62 ..	13.7	13.6	27.3	5.1	0.7	5.8	33.1
1962-63 ..	11.5	17.0	28.5	4.0	1.2	5.2	33.7
1963-64 ..	22.1	24.6	46.7	4.1	0.2	4.3	51.0
1964-65 ..	11.5	2.4	13.9				
Quarter ended—							
September, 1963	5.3	9.8	15.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	16.3
December, ..	2.7	14.5	17.2	1.0	..	1.0	18.2
March, 1964	6.0	1.5	7.5	0.8	..	0.8	8.3
June, ..	8.1	-1.2	6.9	1.2	0.1	1.3	8.2
September, ..	3.1	0.1	3.2	0.7	..	0.7	3.8
December, ..	3.0	-4.9	-1.9	p1.5	p0.1	p1.6	-0.3
March, 1965	3.8	1.3	5.1				
June, ..	p1.6	p5.9	p7.5				

For footnotes see following page.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued.
(£ million.)

(\$ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Debentures, Notes, Loans and Deposits.(b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	

OTHER INDUSTRIES.

Year—							
1960-61 ..	18.8	11.5	30.3	9.7	1.2	10.9	41.2
1961-62 ..	14.4	11.5	25.9	7.2	2.0	9.2	35.1
1962-63 ..	14.8	7.5	22.3	5.7	1.9	7.6	29.9
1963-64 ..	14.5	5.0	19.5	5.8	0.7	6.5	26.0
1964-65 ..	16.6	8.1	24.7				
Quarter ended—							
September, 1963	4.2	1.4	5.6	1.0	0.3	1.3	6.9
December, ..	3.2	1.2	4.4	1.5	0.2	1.7	6.1
March, 1964	2.6	1.7	4.3	1.3	0.1	1.4	5.7
June, ..	4.5	0.7	5.2	2.0	0.1	2.1	7.3
September, ..	3.4	0.3	3.7	1.5	0.1	1.6	5.3
December, ..	4.3	4.1	8.4	p2.2	p0.1	p2.3	p10.7
March, 1965	2.0	1.1	3.1				
June, ..	p6.9	p2.6	p9.5				

TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES.

Year—				(d)		(d)	(d)
1960-61 ..	98.5	120.4	218.9	34.9	9.3	44.2	263.1
1961-62 ..	76.2	99.6	175.8	27.4	6.9	34.3	210.1
1962-63 ..	52.4	114.8	167.2	22.7	6.7	29.4	196.6
1963-64 ..	64.5	81.1	145.6	24.2	11.0	35.2	180.8
1964-65 ..	73.5	84.2	157.7				
Quarter ended—							
September, 1963	16.6	34.0	50.6	5.2	0.8	6.0	56.6
December, ..	13.5	41.2	54.7	6.1	3.9	10.0	64.7
March, 1964	13.3	6.4	19.7	5.0	4.4	9.4	29.1
June, ..	21.1	-0.5	20.6	7.9	1.9	9.8	30.4
September, ..	14.4	27.4	41.8	5.5	3.1	8.6	50.4
December, ..	23.0	30.8	53.8	p6.4	p3.8	p10.2	p64.0
March, 1965	18.8	10.2	29.0	p6.1	p2.8	p8.9	p37.9
June, ..	p17.3	p15.8	p33.1				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Small share issues of less than £1,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

OVERSEA INVESTMENT.

NOTE.—The following tables, showing private overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas, exclude particulars of advances to non-residents by trading banks in Australia and of deposits with those banks by non-residents. Such advances amounted to £A.0.2 million at 30th June in 1959 and 1960, and £A.0.3 million at 30th June in 1961, 1962, 1963 and £A.0.5 million at 30th June, 1964. Deposits by non-residents amounted to £A.10.0 million at 30th June, 1959, £A.10.9 million at 30th June, 1960, £A.12.8 million at 30th June, 1961, £A.14.7 million at 30th June, 1962, and £A.15.8 million at 30th June, 1963, and £A.17.4 million at 30th June, 1964.

Annual Inflow of Private Oversea Investment in Companies in Australia, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested. (a)
(£A. million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.					Portfolio Investment. (b)	Annual Inflow of Oversea Investment in Companies.
	Australian Branches		Australian Subsidiaries.		Total Direct Investment.		
	Unremitted Profits.	Other Investment.	Undistributed Profits.	Other Investment.			
1959-60 ..	9.5	22.0	58.7	69.8	160.0	33.8	193.8
1960-61 ..	2.8	24.9	54.1	104.4	186.2	48.5	234.7
1961-62 ..	4.4	22.8	28.5	54.6	110.3	38.1	148.4
1962-63 ..	8.2	2.8	44.8	125.2	181.0	40.5	221.5
1963-64 ..	9.9	21.3	55.2	114.4	200.8	13.6	214.4

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partly estimated.

Annual Inflow of Private Oversea Investment in Companies in Australia, by Domicile of Investor and Category of Investment.(a)
(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Inflow of Oversea Investment in Companies.
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.(b)

1959-60	30.6	0.2	34.8	2.6	68.2
1960-61	19.6	1.3	30.7	5.3	56.9
1961-62	21.5	1.4	8.0	2.0	32.9
1962-63	..	..	35.3	0.6	13.3	3.8	53.0
1963-64	..	..	38.7	1.4	22.8	2.2	65.1

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	..	..	74.5	7.8	28.1	15.2	125.6
1960-61	..	..	92.4	1.8	57.0	26.6	177.8
1961-62	..	..	41.3	3.6	63.5	7.1	115.5
1962-63	..	..	68.1	1.8	78.8	19.8	168.5
1963-64	..	..	57.8	2.7	73.2	15.6	149.3

TOTAL ANNUAL INFLOW.

1959-60	..	..	105.1	8.0	62.9	17.8	193.8
1960-61	..	..	112.0	3.1	87.7	31.9	234.7
1961-62	..	..	62.8	5.0	71.5	9.1	148.4
1962-63	..	..	103.4	2.4	92.1	23.6	221.5
1963-64	..	..	96.5	4.1	96.0	17.8	214.4

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.(a)
(£A. million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.					Portfolio Investment.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
	Overseas Branches.		Overseas Subsidiaries.		Total Direct Investment.		
	Unremitted Profits.	Other.	Undistributed Profits.	Other.			
1959-60 ..	-0.1	0.9	3.2	3.3	7.3	-4.4	2.9
1960-61 ..	0.9	3.5	2.6	2.6	9.6	-4.4	5.2
1961-62 ..	0.5	3.9	3.9	1.9	10.2	-2.2	8.0
1962-63 ..	0.2	-2.2	4.2	4.2	6.4	-2.8	3.6
1963-64 ..	0.3	1.3	6.8	-3.5	4.9	-3.8	1.1

(a) See footnote (a) above.

Oversea Investment—*continued.*

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Country in which Capital Invested and Category of Investment.(a)
(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.

1959-60	0.1	2.0	-0.1	1.1	3.1
1960-61	0.9	1.7	..	0.9	3.5
1961-62	0.3	1.7	-0.1	2.5	4.4
1962-63	..	..	-0.3	1.7	..	3.0	4.4
1963-64	..	..	-0.3	4.6	0.3	2.5	7.1

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	..	..	-2.4	1.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.2
1960-61	..	..	-1.3	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.7
1961-62	..	..	-0.3	1.8	-0.3	2.4	3.6
1962-63	..	..	0.6	3.8	..	-5.2	-0.8
1963-64	..	..	-8.1	3.4	-0.1	-1.2	-6.0

TOTAL INVESTMENT.

1959-60	..	..	-2.3	3.3	-0.5	2.4	2.9
1960-61	..	..	-0.4	3.6	0.6	1.4	5.2
1961-62	..	..	..	3.5	-0.4	4.9	8.0
1962-63	..	..	0.3	5.5	..	-2.2	3.6
1963-64	..	..	-8.4	8.0	0.2	1.3	1.1

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Oversea Countries
by Category of Flow.
(£A. million.)

Year.					Annual Inflow of Investment.	Annual Outflow of Investment.	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60	..	..	..	..	226.3	5.3	221.0
1960-61	..	..	..	..	244.1	5.4	238.7
1961-62	..	..	..	..	153.3	7.6	145.7
1962-63	..	..	..	..	263.4	3.7	259.7
1963-64	..	..	..	..	223.6	3.4	220.2

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Oversea Countries, by Regions.

(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	I.B.R.D. (a)	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60 ..	117.8	4.1	85.8	20.5	-7.2	221.0
1960-61 ..	108.9	-0.5	102.2	35.6	-7.5	238.7
1961-62 ..	61.8	0.6	82.1	9.1	-7.9	145.7
1962-63 ..	110.8	-4.0	122.3	24.7	5.9	259.7
1963-64 ..	118.2	-4.0	87.1	15.6	3.3	220.2

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of securities issued to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

NOTE.—Minus (—) denotes outflow.

UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS.

NOTE.—The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(£ million.)

Period.	Cash Transactions in respect of Trust Units and Fund Shares.		Purchases and Sales of Investments.(a)		Total Market Value of Trusts and Funds at End of Period.(f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued.(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased.(c)	Purchases. (d)	Sales. (e)	
Year—					
1961-62	17.5	6.9	11.7	3.5	91.7
1962-63	15.9	6.9	13.7	4.8	103.8
1963-64	22.5	10.3	17.7	5.3	124.9
1964-65	18.0	11.3	15.6	9.4	111.1
Quarter ended—					
June, 1963	4.8	1.7	2.9	1.0	103.8
September, „ ..	4.2	2.0	4.1	1.3	111.3
December, „ ..	6.3	2.6	4.1	1.2	119.2
March, 1964	5.5	2.9	3.8	1.4	122.9
June, „	6.5	2.8	5.7	1.4	124.9
September, „ ..	5.1	3.2	4.4	2.5	125.5
December, „ ..	5.2	3.4	4.6	3.2	126.4
March, 1965	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.4	115.3
June, „	4.2	2.0	3.4	1.4	111.1
September, „ ..	3.0	1.5	3.5	2.4	112.7

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-Governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during quarter. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during quarter. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

SECTION XI.—PUBLIC FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS)—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS.
(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three Months Ended September.	
				1964.	1965.
Expenditure—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund(a)	1,659.0	1,871.8	2,097.7	470.4	562.1
Loan Fund—					
Defence Services	66.1	38.7	..	..	..
State Works and Housing Programmes ..	249.1	262.0	279.7	69.2	63.3
War Service Land Settlement	0.6	4.3	3.6	0.8	0.5
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	6.0	6.1	1.5	..	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	13.1	11.7	9.8	1.8	2.6
Total Expenditure	1,993.9	2,194.5	2,392.3	542.2	628.6
Receipts—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund	1,685.4	1,904.7	2,209.1	347.7	418.7
National Debt Sinking Fund	81.8	89.5	96.3	22.7	23.7
Net Movement in Cash Balances of other Trust Funds	15.5	2.4	8.5	3.4	3.1
Total Receipts	1,782.7	1,996.6	2,313.9	373.8	445.4
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts—(or Net Call on Borrowings)	211.2	197.9	78.4	168.4	183.2
Borrowings, etc.—					
Loan Proceeds(b)—					
Australia	251.5	280.7	234.0	87.8	66.6
Overseas—					
Public Loans	55.1	24.6	11.0	..	..
Drawings on International Bank Loans ..	14.2	12.1	10.6	2.9	2.0
Total	320.8	317.4	255.6	90.7	68.6
Less Redemptions, etc.(c)—					
Australia	74.6	68.2	118.3	54.6	23.2
Overseas	18.9	23.6	40.1	3.8	4.0
Total	93.5	91.8	158.4	58.3	27.2
Net Loan Proceeds	227.3	225.6	97.3	32.4	41.4
Net Movement in Temporary Borrowings and Cash Balances (Decrease—)					
Treasury Notes	69.5	6.8	—36.1	15.7	22.4
Treasury Bills	—85.0	—34.0	(d) 19.0	32.0	78.0
Cash Balances	0.6	—0.5	—1.8	38.3	41.4
Total Borrowings, etc.	211.2	197.9	78.4	168.4	183.2

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve:—1962-63, £26.4 million; 1963-64, £14.9 million; 1964-65, £111.4 million and expenditure of £13.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1963-64. (b) Excludes State domestic raisings. Loan flotation expenses net of recoveries have been deducted from loan proceeds. (c) Includes redemptions from the Canadian Loan Trust Account. Excludes losses on realisation of investments by the National Debt Sinking Fund which have been included in net increase in other balances. (d) Because of the funding of £50,000,000 Treasury Bills during 1964-65, there was a net reduction of £31,000,000 in the Treasury Bill issue during the year.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS.
 (£'000.)

Source of Revenue.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three Months Ended September.	
				1964.	1965.
Taxation—					
Income Taxes	810,590	937,242	1,147,804	97,242	130,376
Customs	105,101	116,286	134,240	34,419	38,665
Excise	274,346	291,184	315,581	72,629	85,983
Sales Tax	156,531	162,595	181,428	43,542	47,851
Pay-roll Tax	63,255	68,222	75,039	18,903	20,733
Estate Duty	17,850	19,936	20,765	5,835	4,421
Gift Duty	3,164	3,244	3,654	1,032	884
Total Taxation	1,430,837	1,598,709	1,878,511	273,602	328,913
Business Undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department	150,689	165,432	186,324	41,077	47,644
Railways	6,937	7,830	8,679	1,996	2,206
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	13,574	14,627	16,971	4,492	5,437
Total Business Undertakings	171,200	187,889	211,974	47,565	55,287
Territories	7,732	9,519	11,906	2,234	3,223
Other Revenue(a)	75,617	108,571	106,698	24,337	31,274
Grand Total	1,685,386	1,904,688	2,209,089	347,738	418,696

(a) Includes Departmental Receipts relating to "Primary Production and other charges" paid to Trust Funds, or to relevant authorities for the purposes of the industries concerned.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE.
(£'000.)

Head of Expenditure.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three Months Ended September.	
				1964.	1965.
Debt Charges	67,684	68,940	71,277	22,646	24,294
Defence Services(a)	150,833	221,747	304,301	69,496	82,732
War and Repatriation Services—					
War Pensions	81,347	89,525	89,656	23,254	24,374
Other(b)	62,433	62,677	64,861	16,654	16,336
Total, War and Repatriation Services	143,780	152,202	154,517	39,908	40,710
Business Undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department ..	172,495	186,207	208,106	46,778	54,507
Railways	7,523	8,834	9,937	2,013	2,029
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	17,888	19,405	22,493	5,932	6,459
Total, Business Undertakings ..	197,906	214,446	240,536	54,723	62,995
Territories—					
Northern Territory	15,948	17,514	19,165	4,418	3,965
Australian Capital Territory	22,299	25,019	28,492	8,055	10,056
Papua and New Guinea	20,879	25,842	28,438	6,626	6,946
Norfolk Island	46	41	37	7	5
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	42	41	47	10	16
Total, Territories	59,214	68,457	76,179	19,116	20,989
National Welfare Fund	374,425	416,348	445,183	104,075	116,892
Payments to or for the States—					
Financial Assistance Grants	304,320	317,984	340,674	68,121	93,412
Special Grants	11,251	11,450	15,860	2,750	3,677
Additional Assistance Grants	17,500	20,000	..	..	..
Universities	15,709	16,930	20,637	3,151	4,410
Commonwealth Aid Roads	54,000	58,000	65,000	16,250	17,500
Other	31,957	34,511	55,768	10,649	6,526
Total Payments to or for the States	434,737	458,875	497,939	100,921	125,525
Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve	26,378	14,875	111,372	..	..
Redemption of Treasury Bills .. .. .	..	18,000	..	..	..
Other Expenditure	230,429	270,798	307,785	59,562	88,009
Grand Total	1,685,386	1,904,688	2,209,089	470,447	562,146

(a) In addition, the following amounts were provided from Loan Fund:—1962-63, £66,070,000; 1963-64, £38,715,000. (b) Includes expenditure on War Service Homes:—1962-63, £37,500,000; 1963-64, £35,000,000; 1964-65, £35,000,000.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Balance from 30th June	79	98	49	63
Loans raised in Australia	92,203	109,499	99,651	62,408
Loans raised Overseas	19,711	37,035	25,011	30,215
Total Loans Raised	111,914	146,534	124,662	92,623
Less Expenses of Flotation	Cr. 586	1,399	Cr. 157	226
Total	112,579	145,233	124,505	92,400
Loans Raised for the States—				
Balance from 30th June	185,469	200,407	214,548	255,141
Loans raised in Australia	21,082	35,754	14,381	8,843
Loans raised Overseas				
Total	206,551	236,161	228,929	263,984

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Assistance to States for Housing	50,400	48,611	50,150	51,350
Defence Services	23,641	66,070	38,715	..
War and Repatriation Services	1,577	607	4,262	3,617
Loan—Qantas	11,827	2,067	2,016	13,146
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission .. ..	..	560	561	4,283
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	3,750	5,959	6,050	1,508
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority .. ..	..	13,100	11,701	9,800
Works and Other Purposes—Repayments	Cr. 30	Cr. 17	Cr. 282	Cr. 46
Redemptions	21,316	8,227	11,632	8,700
Balance at 30th June	98	49	63	102
Total	112,579	145,233	124,868	92,460
Loans Raised for the States—				
Proceeds paid to States—				
New South Wales	62,298	65,404	70,010	74,735
Victoria	49,545	52,680	55,864	60,477
Queensland	23,150	21,288	21,206	24,000
South Australia	25,148	25,729	27,592	29,510
Western Australia	19,581	20,522	22,003	23,484
Tasmania	14,498	14,884	15,159	16,122
Total	194,220	200,507	211,834	228,328
Redemptions	12,331	35,654	17,095	35,656
Total	206,551	236,161	228,929	263,984

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63.(a)
RESIDENT INDIVIDUALS.

Grade of Actual Income and State or Territory of Assessment.					Number of Tax-payers.	Actual Income. (b)	Taxable Income.		Net Income Tax and Social Services Contribution Assessed.
							Salary and Wages.	Total.	
£	£					£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
105- 199	..	..	..	..	166,450	25,879	20,362	24,635	192
200- 299	..	..	..	..	187,461	40,783	34,556	42,956	729
300- 399	..	..	..	..	210,437	73,708	54,091	66,331	1,922
400- 499	..	..	..	..	238,236	107,290	77,882	95,076	3,809
500- 599	..	..	..	..	256,636	141,031	99,900	123,555	6,274
600- 699	..	..	..	..	289,893	188,448	135,945	163,984	9,925
700- 799	..	..	..	..	288,192	215,964	152,896	184,790	12,709
800- 899	..	..	..	..	290,223	246,997	168,413	203,432	15,339
900- 999	..	..	..	..	329,293	313,001	209,300	247,094	19,922
1,000- 1,099	..	..	..	..	348,614	365,981	241,036	281,318	24,338
1,100- 1,199	..	..	..	..	326,268	374,819	243,115	282,913	26,096
1,200- 1,299	..	..	..	..	281,785	351,898	224,178	263,585	25,904
1,300- 1,399	..	..	..	..	240,493	324,038	203,204	241,949	25,220
1,400- 1,499	..	..	..	..	189,299	273,984	168,082	204,435	22,573
1,500- 1,999	..	..	..	..	510,518	867,403	497,681	652,604	82,469
2,000- 2,999	..	..	..	..	261,794	620,283	282,910	483,623	80,028
3,000- 3,999	..	..	..	..	70,656	241,258	78,205	197,669	42,762
4,000- 4,999	..	..	..	..	29,680	131,679	33,799	111,320	28,987
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	..	32,382	210,491	42,117	183,689	63,051
10,000-14,999	..	..	..	..	3,780	44,778	7,591	39,783	17,709
15,000-19,999	..	..	..	..	905	15,419	2,767	13,636	6,682
20,000-29,999	..	..	..	..	488	11,551	1,910	9,869	5,207
30,000-49,999	..	..	..	..	168	6,130	662	5,138	2,893
50,000 and over	..	..	..	..	69	5,455	355	4,450	2,614
Total ..	..	..	..	..	4,553,720	5,204,268	2,981,559	4,127,834	527,353
Central Office	..	..	..	..	15,956	49,524	9,546	41,929	12,901
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	1,707,089	1,984,501	1,191,624	1,581,668	202,967
Victoria	..	..	..	..	1,319,590	1,511,303	883,891	1,211,430	155,747
Queensland	..	..	..	..	596,836	652,654	333,555	502,162	61,353
South Australia	..	..	..	..	425,851	462,020	259,389	366,368	42,876
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	305,937	337,326	179,476	264,782	32,262
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	139,423	148,714	86,826	114,565	12,924
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	9,795	13,810	7,493	9,042	1,127
Australian Capital Territory	..	..	..	..	33,243	44,415	29,759	35,888	5,196
Total ..	..	..	..	..	4,553,720	5,204,268	2,981,559	4,127,834	527,353

(a) Assessment year 1963-64. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income".

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63.(a)
RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES.

Grade of Taxable Income.				Taxable.			Non-Taxable.		
				Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)	Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income. (c)	Loss for Year.
PRIVATE.									
£	£				£'000.	£'000.		£'000.	£'000.
Loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,967	..	58,556
Nil	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,172	..	..
1- 999	..	..	..	14,506	5,650	1,310	2,211	905	..
1,000- 4,999	..	..	..	19,674	52,573	11,744	2,770	6,927	..
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	7,140	48,853	11,811	766	5,382	..
10,000- 19,999	..	..	..	3,373	46,359	12,274	359	4,939	..
20,000- 49,999	..	..	..	1,598	47,151	12,796	163	4,916	..
50,000- 99,999	..	..	..	394	26,049	7,481	27	1,864	..
100,000-199,999	..	..	..	105	14,337	4,171	3	398	..
200,000-499,999	..	..	..	38	10,911	3,219	..	..	..
500,000-999,999	..	..	..	4	2,262	627	1	833	..
1,000,000 and over	..	..	..	2	2,667	932	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	46,834	256,814	66,367	35,439	26,163	58,556

NON-PRIVATE.

Loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,440	..	28,352
Nil	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,494	..	..
1- 999	..	..	..	2,075	602	203	101	39	..
1,000- 4,999	..	..	..	2,062	5,949	1,968	164	455	..
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	1,471	10,202	3,469	100	745	..
10,000- 19,999	..	..	..	1,188	16,910	5,702	125	1,868	..
20,000- 49,999	..	..	..	1,289	41,141	13,432	137	4,359	..
50,000- 99,999	..	..	..	731	51,697	16,405	73	5,199	..
100,000-199,999	..	..	..	499	69,511	21,552	48	7,068	..
200,000-499,999	..	..	..	367	112,377	33,575	26	8,001	..
500,000-999,999	..	..	..	101	68,021	21,865	6	4,142	..
1,000,000 and over	..	..	..	121	355,863	109,471	2	7,144	..
Total	..	..	..	9,904	732,274	227,642	4,716	39,018	28,352

ALL COMPANIES.

Private and Non-Private	..	..	..	56,738	989,088	294,009	40,155	65,182	86,908
Special Section	..	..	..	1,414	10,290	3,909	1	..	1
Non-Profit	..	..	..	532	1,931	642	798	21	142
Co-operative	..	..	..	1,968	4,176	1,427	315	4	522
Total	..	..	..	60,652	1,005,485	299,986	41,269	65,206	87,572

(a) Assessment year 1963-64.
of private companies, £766,000.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income
(c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1963-64.

Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed.				Number of Assessments.(a)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
£	£				£'000.	£'000.
1- 999	..	..	..	587	200	7
1,000- 1,999	..	..	..	278	384	13
2,000- 2,999	..	..	..	1,125	2,746	82
3,000- 3,999	..	..	..	903	3,038	93
4,000- 4,999	..	..	..	706	3,098	95
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	2,074	14,624	454
10,000-19,999	..	..	..	1,498	18,155	725
20,000-49,999	..	..	..	438	11,494	916
50,000 and over	..	..	..	67	5,324	999
Total	..	..	..	7,676	59,063	3,384

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1963-64.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1963-64.

Grade of Value of Estate.	Number of Estates. (a)	Gross Value as Assessed.		Statutory Exemption (b)	Dutiable Value. (c)	Net Duty Payable.
		Reality.	Total.			
£ 1,000- 1,999	12	£'000. 6	£'000. 17	£'000. 10	£'000. 6	£'000. ..
2,000- 2,999	300	453	907	731	70	2
3,000- 3,999	992	1,870	3,645	2,376	841	25
4,000- 4,999	799	1,805	3,734	1,919	1,412	42
5,000- 9,999	7,086	24,751	52,819	26,413	20,895	616
10,000-14,999	2,831	17,227	36,325	6,953	24,830	764
15,000-19,999	1,608	10,460	28,975	1,981	23,078	1,002
20,000-29,999	1,763	15,278	44,619	435	37,525	2,328
30,000-39,999	841	9,458	30,099	81	24,886	1,957
40,000-49,999	462	6,496	21,532	6	17,430	1,643
50,000-99,999	733	13,645	51,210	8	38,822	4,931
100,000 and over	231	7,653	42,894	2	28,563	6,608
Total	17,658	109,103	316,776	40,918	218,357	19,920

(a) Assessments issued during year 1963-64. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower, children or grandchildren is £10,000 diminishing by £1 for every £4 in excess of £10,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc. exemption is £5,000 with same diminishing rate. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0% on £10,099 and under to 27.9% on £500,000 and over.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE.

NOTE.—An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£'000.)

Period.	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Sales.								Sales Tax Payable.
		2½ per cent.	8½ per cent.	12½ per cent.	16½ per cent.	22½ per cent.	25 per cent.	30 per cent.	Total.	
Year—										
1960-61	3,487,678	..	195,741	461,423	118,751	..	94,606	138,610	1,040,552	171,584
1961-62	3,465,737	190,803	21,692	515,941	64,269	74,035	96,090	87,011	1,049,841	148,565
1962-63	3,778,429	212,980	..	618,411	..	219,240	100,707	..	1,151,338	157,182
1963-64	4,254,631	236,958	..	601,566	..	251,867	106,029	..	1,196,420	164,297
1964-65	4,703,903	256,803	..	656,939	..	43,959	336,750	..	1,294,451	182,616
Quarter—										
Mar., 1964	988,056	51,139	..	133,179	..	55,759	22,878	..	262,955	36,191
June,	1,110,362	58,250	..	148,333	..	64,686	24,397	..	295,666	40,652
Sept.,	1,165,034	64,788	..	164,880	..	43,959	55,845	..	329,472	46,082
Dec.,	1,235,889	76,350	..	185,485	..	..	100,692	..	362,527	50,267
Mar., 1965	1,104,672	56,394	..	146,874	..	..	84,986	..	288,254	41,016
June,	1,198,309	59,270	..	159,701	..	..	95,227	..	314,198	45,251

(a) Includes taxable sales at the rate of 40% which amounted to £31,421,000.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.
(£'000.)

Item and Year.	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
REVENUE. 1963-64.							
Taxation(b)	60,551	50,757	19,194	14,913	(c) 9,115	5,033	159,568
Railways	(d)101,244	46,188	40,562	(d)14,914	17,464	..	220,372
Tramways and Omnibuses	12,405	..	..	..	..	..	12,405
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings	7,763	11,670	..	12,538	6,123	118	38,212
Land	7,399	3,449	4,827	1,004	1,875	685	19,239
Interest n.e.l.	3,131	8,644	6,338	8,640	4,032	5,958	36,743
Commonwealth Grants(e)	117,476	87,008	52,167	41,677	(f)39,494	(f)19,908	357,730
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments	5,478	1,594	659	1,121	82	332	9,266
All other sources	26,821	12,875	6,701	6,696	5,759	2,162	61,014
Total Revenue 1963-64	342,268	222,185	130,448	101,503	83,944	34,196	914,544
Per Head of Population.. ..	£ s. 83.15	£ s. 71.18	£ s. 82.18	£ s. 99.10	£ s. 107.6	£ s. 93.8	£ s. 83.15
Total Revenue—							
1962-63	312,630	207,076	123,491	93,684	78,591	31,659	847,131
1961-62	295,612	196,309	117,325	89,102	74,026	31,293	804,567
1960-61	282,364	185,101	108,817	81,979	69,333	27,795	755,389
1959-60	262,533	168,310	103,103	76,077	64,888	25,099	699,510

EXPENDITURE.
1963-64.

Debt Charges	45,433	41,419	21,596	24,019	16,576	11,158	160,201
Railways	80,156	43,158	40,389	14,039	17,701	1,198	196,641
Tramways and Omnibuses	12,852	..	..	..	459	340	13,651
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings	6,339	5,456	21	6,449	6,634	369	25,268
Education	75,570	56,802	23,469	21,206	15,625	7,833	200,505
Hospitals	30,434	25,036	12,899	10,076	8,494	2,984	89,923
Other Charities	6,907	2,482	3,586	1,656	2,442	1,095	18,168
All Other Expenditure	84,305	48,084	28,267	22,433	(g)17,410	(g) 9,811	210,310
Total Expenditure 1963-64	341,996	222,437	130,227	99,878	85,341	34,788	914,667
Per Head of Population.. ..	£ s. 83.14	£ s. 71.19	£ s. 82.15	£ s. 97.18	£ s. 109.2	£ s. 95.0	£ s. 83.15
Total Expenditure—							
1962-63	312,444	207,075	123,464	93,394	79,344	32,150	847,871
1961-62	298,745	196,298	117,215	88,596	75,890	31,651	808,395
1960-61	282,701	184,932	109,435	80,791	70,537	27,993	756,389
1959-60	262,463	167,997	103,267	76,389	65,794	26,131	702,041

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(I) £825,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (II) £750,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1963-64, see p. 99. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded—New South Wales, £800,000; South Australia, £4,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1961-62—Western Australia, £172,000; Tasmania, £278,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, £172,000; Tasmania, £278,000.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR, 1963-64.
(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways ..	7,736	7,760	4,981	2,078	3,688	124	26,367
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	—186	..	..	—22	60	93	—55
Roads and Bridges ..	1,337	437	—829	475	..	..	..
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	5,604	576	640	1,107	1,514	2,381	13,242
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	8,538	8,904	—5,274	10,204	4,091	668	27,131
Electricity Supply ..	7,586	8,000	2,248	2,670	14	7,100	27,618
Gas Supply ..	..	30	..	..	..	..	30
Public Buildings ..	29,810	25,976	10,657	8,299	8,197	4,361	87,800
Unemployment Relief ..	—11	—2	..	..	..	..	—13
Housing ..	—154	500	2,221	—905	1,691	—206	3,147
Other(a) ..	624	1,164	8,332	413	728	796	12,057
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(b) ..	—171	—836	6	—228	73	143	—1,013
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage ..	7,542	..	2,752	634	933	..	11,861
Other ..	1,379	2,226	3,604	364	574	622	8,769
Other purposes ..	..	1,013	9	1,335	—13	274	2,618
Total Works, etc. ..	69,634	55,748	29,347	26,424	21,550	16,356	219,059
Per Head ..	£ s. 17.1	£ s. 18.1	£ s. 18.13	£ s. 25.18	£ s. 27.11	£ s. 44.13	£ s. 20.1
Non-Works ..	—320	500	750	..	260	96	1,286
Grand Total ..	69,314	56,248	30,097	26,424	21,810	16,452	220,345

TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1964.
(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways ..	337,876	195,197	148,217	72,078	78,974	15,772	848,114
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	24,236	..	..	8,651	1,954	1,434	36,275
Roads and Bridges ..	29,324	28,714	6,144	6,132	4,487	..	..
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	63,822	6,537	5,298	23,165	22,120	23,852	219,595
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	101,544	159,317	4,316	119,325	59,430	6,320	450,252
Electricity Supply ..	171,854	90,939	3,411	60,525	21,379	111,453	459,561
Gas Supply ..	..	12,470	..	..	..	..	12,470
Public Buildings ..	259,448	230,115	78,452	74,879	56,749	38,142	737,785
Unemployment Relief ..	15,846	13,147	..	..	..	313	29,306
Housing ..	7,418	14,749	22,318	46,653	17,905	14,288	123,331
Other(c) ..	18,427	13,274	100,226	4,218	9,112	8,561	153,818
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(b) ..	41,695	113,519	9,262	10,365	13,277	3,558	191,676
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage ..	101,744	..	28,155	20,497	14,375	..	164,771
Other ..	24,040	32,009	44,824	19,748	22,909	5,868	149,398
Other purposes ..	189	18,625	305	8,824	22,953	4,888	55,784
Total Works, etc. ..	1,197,463	928,612	450,928	475,060	345,624	234,449	3,632,136
Non-Works ..	58,070	45,866	20,276	8,616	22,779	8,305	163,912
Grand Total ..	1,255,533	974,478	471,204	483,676	368,403	242,754	3,796,048

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement. (c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND
INTEREST LIABILITY, AT 30th JUNE, 1965.**

State.	Currency in which Repayable.						Australian Currency Equivalent.(a)	
	Australian Currency.	Sterling.	United States Dollars.	Canadian Dollars.	Swiss Francs.	Netherlands Guilders.	Total Amount on Issue.	Total Interest Liability.
	£A'000.	£stg.'000.	U.S. \$'000	Can. \$ '000.	Sw. Fr. '000.	ƒ'000.	£A'000.	£A'000
N.S.W. ..	1,025,139	102,772	101,133	4,922	15,833	10,383	1,203,682	55,125
Vic. ..	759,241	44,880	45,617	3,958	12,732	8,346	839,069	38,825
Q'land ..	385,853	45,778	33,110	1,986	6,391	4,250	459,853	20,246
S. Aust. ..	405,677	33,546	22,480	2,106	6,774	4,191	459,723	20,767
West. Aust. ..	295,670	32,922	16,765	1,511	4,863	3,264	345,830	15,443
Tas. ..	219,582	8,772	10,779	1,150	3,703	2,416	236,510	10,853
Total ..	3,091,160	268,670	229,884	15,633	50,296	32,850	3,545,267	161,258

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1965.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY.)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total (b)
THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1964.									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	23,825	17,661	10,858	7,976	8,650	4,274	73,244	..	..
Taxation ..	18,644	11,306	3,961	3,058	2,308	1,052	40,329	273,602	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	23,770	10,970	11,514	3,752	3,909	..	53,915	1,996	..
Other ..	4,814	46	..	2,398	418	..	7,676	45,569	..
Other ..	7,297	3,789	2,574	4,589	2,114	2,139	22,502	26,571	..
Total ..	78,350	43,772	28,907	21,773	17,399	7,465	197,666	347,738	448,225
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100,921	..
Debt Charges ..	10,568	10,277	5,809	5,559	4,251	2,955	39,416	22,646	..
Business Undertakings(d)									
Railways ..	21,328	12,427	9,806	3,678	4,447	..	51,686	2,013	..
Other ..	4,098	74	..	1,647	836 (e)	408	7,063	52,710	..
Other ..	39,950	31,403	15,600	13,979	11,709	5,538	118,179	292,157	..
Total ..	75,944	54,181	31,215	24,863	21,243	8,901	216,347	470,447	589,615
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	+2,406	—10,409	—2,308	—3,090	—3,844	—1,436	—18,681	—122,709	—141,039

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1965.

Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	32,266	24,268	14,610	10,914	11,748	5,723	99,529	..	..
Taxation ..	17,218	12,925	4,194	3,657	2,378	1,308	41,680	328,913	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	26,684	12,353	11,678	4,190	4,418	..	59,323	2,206	..
Other ..	4,941	51	..	3,304	782	..	9,078	53,081	..
Other ..	7,478	4,446	2,623	4,046	2,217	2,198	23,008	34,497	..
Total ..	88,587	54,043	33,106	26,111	21,544	9,231	232,622	418,696	545,388
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125,525	..
Debt Charges ..	10,821	10,294	5,970	5,732	4,394	3,082	40,293	24,294	..
Business Undertakings(d)									
Railways ..	21,936	13,252	10,844	3,783	4,539	..	54,354	2,029	..
Other ..	4,332	85	..	1,807	874 (e)	513	7,611	60,966	..
Other ..	46,743	33,214	17,716	15,610	13,799	6,061	133,143	349,332	..
Total ..	83,832	56,845	34,530	26,932	23,607	9,657	235,403	562,146	691,619
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	+4,755	—2,802	—1,424	—821	—2,062	—425	—2,781	—143,450	—146,231

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—Included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

(c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Commission.

NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS.
(£'000.)

Three months ended September—		N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total.
1964 .. .. .	..	13,798	11,456	4,952	6,359	2,657	1,507	40,729	17,730	58,459
1965 .. .. .	..	18,390	12,471	5,713	8,106	3,313	2,573	50,566	15,402	65,968

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1963-64.(a)

(£'000.)

State, etc.	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Land Tax.	Probate and Succession Duties.	Other Stamp Duties. (n.e.i.).	Motor Taxes.	Entertainments (including Racing).	All other Taxes.	Total Taxes.
New South Wales ..	..	..	12,050	19,786	18,776	28,400	2,998	10,949	92,959
Victoria ..	..	..	9,133	14,726	14,588	17,641	4,507	7,283	67,878
Queensland ..	..	..	1,807	5,340	5,828	10,934	1,458	4,924	30,291
South Australia ..	..	..	2,450	3,080	2,691	5,326	1,131	632	15,310
Western Australia ..	..	..	1,350	1,545	3,562	4,203	1,159	1,538	13,357
Tasmania ..	..	..	777	1,068	1,095	1,853	454	308	5,555
Total States ..	..	..	27,567	45,545	46,540	68,357	11,707	25,634	225,350
Commonwealth ..	937,242	407,470	..	19,936	..	..	..	623,401	1,598,709
Grand Total ..	937,242	407,470	27,567	65,481	46,540	68,357	11,707	259,695	1,824,059

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£.)

New South Wales ..	..	..	2.95	4.84	4.59	6.95	0.74	2.68	22.75
Victoria ..	..	..	2.96	4.76	4.72	5.71	1.46	2.35	21.96
Queensland ..	..	..	1.15	3.40	3.70	6.95	0.93	3.12	19.25
South Australia ..	..	..	2.40	3.02	2.64	5.22	1.11	0.62	15.01
Western Australia ..	..	..	1.73	1.98	4.55	5.37	1.48	1.97	17.08
Tasmania ..	..	..	2.12	2.92	2.99	5.06	1.24	0.84	15.17
Total States ..	..	..	2.52	4.17	4.26	6.26	1.07	2.35	20.63
Commonwealth ..	84.99	36.96	..	1.81	..	..	..	21.24	145.00
Grand Total ..	84.99	36.96	2.50	5.94	4.22	6.20	1.06	23.55	165.42

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. See page 90 for details of Commonwealth Taxation. (b) Includes Sales Tax, £162,595,000; £14.75 per head of population; and Pay-Roll Tax, £68,222,000; £6.19 per head of population; excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

(£'000.)

Year.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.					Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Sales Tax.	Other. (a)	Total. (a)		
1960-61 ..	807,266	359,211	173,040	78,850	1,418,367	168,428	1,586,795
1961-62 ..	828,150	350,801	148,824	80,797	1,408,572	177,481	1,586,053
1962-63 ..	810,590	379,447	156,531	84,269	1,430,837	196,531	1,627,368
1963-64 ..	937,242	407,470	162,595	91,402	1,598,709	225,350	1,824,059
1964-65 ..	1,147,804	449,821	181,428	99,458	1,878,511	..	..

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£.)

1960-61 ..	77.70	34.57	16.65	7.59	136.51	16.34	152.71
1961-62 ..	78.08	33.08	14.03	7.61	132.80	16.88	149.55
1962-63 ..	74.98	35.10	14.48	7.79	132.35	18.34	150.50
1963-64 ..	84.99	36.96	14.75	8.30	145.00	20.63	165.42
1964-65 ..	102.04	39.99	16.13	8.84	166.99	..	..

(a) Excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES.

Note.—In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Particulars.	Currency in which Repayable or Payable.	At 30th June—				
		1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.
TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE.						
Commonwealth	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	1,326,454	1,280,474	1,259,364	1,284,357	1,256,444
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	75,339	75,188	77,327	79,383	76,253
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	317,812	315,617	362,025	351,347	368,641
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	210,657	209,658	196,556	194,288	194,288
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	51,933	51,627	50,948	50,376	49,665
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	7,150	7,150	7,150	7,150
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	6,355	6,355	6,355	37,901	84,596
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	1,607,328	1,559,675	1,560,336	1,586,198	1,566,968
States	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	2,389,864	2,548,700	2,696,670	2,874,821	3,091,160
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	266,691	266,161	273,843	284,795	268,670
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	178,256	187,701	227,930	220,966	229,884
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	50,296	50,296	50,296	50,296	50,296
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	16,765	16,765	16,668	16,065	15,633
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	32,850	32,850	32,850	32,850
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	..	..	..	..	..
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	2,815,240	2,981,305	3,156,798	3,345,281	3,545,267
Grand Total..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	3,716,318	3,829,174	3,956,034	4,159,178	4,347,604
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	342,030	341,349	351,170	364,188	344,923
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	496,068	503,318	589,955	572,313	598,525
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	260,953	259,954	246,852	244,584	244,584
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	68,698	68,392	67,616	66,441	65,298
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	6,355	6,355	6,355	37,901	84,596
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	4,422,568	4,540,980	4,717,134	4,931,479	5,112,264

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

Grand Total ..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	147,349	155,559	161,339	172,254	186,529
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	13,750	13,714	14,421	15,243	14,641
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	22,470	24,029	28,938	28,223	29,865
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	10,886	10,938	10,344	10,245	10,245
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	3,352	3,344	3,311	3,251	3,196
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	302	302	302	2,116	4,801
	Commonwealth(a) .. £A. '000	55,987	55,545	56,435	59,140	59,854
States (a) ..	£A. '000	121,194	130,663	138,553	147,639	161,258
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	177,181	186,208	194,988	206,779	221,112

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE PER CUNT.

(Per Cent.)

Grand Total..	Australian Pounds ..	3.96	4.06	4.08	4.14	4.29
	Sterling ..	4.02	4.02	4.11	4.19	4.24
	United States Dollars ..	4.53	4.77	4.91	4.93	4.99
	Swiss Francs ..	4.21	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.19
	Canadian Dollars ..	4.88	4.89	4.90	4.89	4.88
	Netherlands Guilders ..	..	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	German Deutsche Marks ..	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.58	5.68
	Total(a) ..	4.01	4.10	4.13	4.19	4.33

(a) See Note above.

SECTION XII.—SOCIAL STATISTICS.

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.(a)
(£'000.)

Service.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three months ended September—	
				1964.	1965.
Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions	187,754	199,940	213,299	48,591	58,343
Child Endowment	67,710	84,379	86,415	20,613	21,038
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	698	745	802	195	206
Funeral Benefits	401	406	433	136	128
Maternity Allowances	3,781	3,729	3,647	932	902
Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits	14,657	10,812	7,270	2,067	1,750
Widows' Pensions	15,077	20,784	23,522	5,177	5,817
National Health Services—					
Hospital Benefits	23,663	28,108	29,395	7,077	7,412
Medical Benefits	11,737	12,424	17,638	3,899	5,461
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	4,573	4,766	4,660	1,242	1,714
Milk for School Children	3,727	3,888	4,030	788	784
Pharmaceutical Benefits	28,522	29,118	30,319	9,058	7,005
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	9,933	10,301	10,782	2,794	2,941
Tuberculosis Campaign	5,077	6,033	5,802	173	216
Miscellaneous	765	892	1,430	331	398
Rental, Losses(b)	19	23	65	65	..
Home Saving Grants(c) .. ..	..	..	5,675	937	1,908
Total	379,294	416,348	445,183	104,075	116,923

(a) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded. (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing. (c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act 1964* there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Number of Pensioners at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June.		Amount Paid during Year ended 30th June. (a)
	Age.	Invalid.	Total.	Age.	Invalid.	
1965—				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£'000.
New South Wales ..	243,793	41,985	285,778	11 4 6	11 14 8	83,863
Victoria	162,108	26,794	188,902	11 2 8	11 13 11	53,704
Queensland	100,054	17,402	117,456	11 4 9	11 15 1	34,059
South Australia	58,308	8,490	66,798	11 1 3	11 14 5	19,254
Western Australia ..	42,706	8,615	51,321	11 2 3	11 14 3	14,707
Tasmania	18,892	3,532	22,424	11 2 11	11 17 5	6,592
Northern Territory ..	1,253	404	1,657	11 13 10	12 0 10	505
Australian Capital Territory	986	251	1,237	10 16 2	11 17 9	389
Abroad	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	..	226
Total	628,100	107,473	735,573	11 3 7	11 14 7	213,299
Total—						
1964	615,186	109,725	724,911	10 14 2	11 5 2	199,940
1963	607,350	104,038	711,388	10 3 2	10 10 6	187,754
1962	594,012	97,246	691,258	10 3 11	10 10 6	180,245
1961	562,790	88,642	651,432	9 15 8	10 1 0	157,926

(a) Includes :—supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; and allowances to wives of invalid pensioners. (b) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over; invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 14th October, 1965, the maximum rate is £8 for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment or sickness benefits. The rate for married couple pensioners is £5 10s. each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of 20s. a week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

State and Year.	Children Under 16 Years.				Student Children.(a)				Total Endowed Children and Students	Amounts Paid During Year Ended 30th June.
	Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.		Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.			
	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.		
1965—										£'000.
N.S.W. ..	579,744	1,258,370	133	6,713	40,773	43,508	12	41	1,308,632	29,948
Vic. ..	436,359	968,879	120	4,909	45,988	49,739	33	67	1,023,594	24,009
Q'land ..	223,488	529,357	59	2,947	15,312	16,457	14	22	548,783	13,077
S.A. ..	153,461	344,019	54	1,721	13,295	14,133	15	89	359,962	8,282
W.A. ..	117,528	275,978	64	3,664	8,248	8,784	22	60	288,486	6,703
Tas. ..	53,309	126,526	21	521	3,385	3,620	3	3	130,670	3,153
N.T. ..	6,303	14,440	39	5,780	259	275	5	33	20,528	502
A.C.T. ..	12,372	27,947	..	..	1,370	1,478	..	..	29,425	715
Abroad ..	237	524	..	..	11	12	..	..	536	26
Total ..	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	(b) 86,415
Total—										
1964 ..	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	(cd) 84,379
1963 ..	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	67,710
1962 ..	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	..	..	..	..	3,420,134	66,378
1961 ..	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	..	..	..	..	3,340,302	(d) 74,303

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14th January, 1964. (b) Includes expenditure of £4,980,000 for endowed student children. (c) Includes expenditure of \$1,930,000 for endowed student children. (d) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From January, 1964 the weekly rates are: 5s. for the first child in a family, 10s. for the second child, 15s. for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, 15s. for each child under 16 years in an institution, and 15s. for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Pensions Current at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June(c).	Pensions paid during Year ended 30th June.
	Class "A" Pensioners. (a)	Other Widows. (b)	All Widows.		
1965—				£ s. d.	£'000.
New South Wales ..	10,951	13,910	24,861	13 19 0	8,868
Victoria ..	7,311	9,115	16,426	14 1 9	5,882
Queensland ..	4,991	5,289	10,280	14 7 11	3,797
South Australia ..	2,868	3,373	6,241	14 1 10	2,226
Western Australia ..	2,221	2,705	4,926	13 15 8	1,732
Tasmania ..	1,159	1,089	2,248	14 12 7	849
Northern Territory ..	90	92	182	14 19 11	66
Aust. Capital Territory..	122	112	234	15 0 4	74
Abroad ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	28
Total ..	29,713	35,685	65,398	14 1 9	23,522
Total—					
1964 ..	27,371	34,753	62,124	13 11 6	20,784
1963 ..	25,261	33,216	58,477	10 8 11	15,677
1962 ..	24,584	32,252	56,836	10 8 9	15,094
1961 ..	24,491	30,945	55,436	9 16 2	13,468

(a) A widow who has at least one child under 16. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without children under 16, a widow without children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8th October, 1963, a mother's allowance of £4 a fortnight for class "A" widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 5th October, 1965, the rates are: Class A, £8 a week and 15s. a week for all children under 16 years and full-time student children up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive £5 7s. 6d. a week. Supplementary assistance of 20s. per week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad.	Total.
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID.										
1960-61 ..	85,751	66,511	35,587	21,774	17,648	9,077	1,215	1,511	310	239,384
1961-62 ..	87,659	65,847	36,339	21,328	17,366	8,942	1,398	1,662	300	240,841
1962-63 ..	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64 ..	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451
1964-65 ..	80,592	64,424	33,963	20,820	16,667	7,821	1,661	2,015	176	228,139

AMOUNT PAID. (£'000).										
1960-61 ..	1,399	1,069	590	359	284	148	20	24	5	3,898
1961-62 ..	1,442	1,057	589	345	279	145	23	24	5	3,908
1962-63 ..	1,332	1,059	576	343	276	138	24	28	5	3,781
1963-64 ..	1,325	1,032	564	338	273	136	27	30	4	3,729
1964-65 ..	1,284	1,029	546	333	267	126	27	32	3	3,647

NOTE.—Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, £17 10s. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID.(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit see page 13.)

(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.

Year—									
1960-61 ..	1,327	896	1,300	343	479	115	4	6	4,469
1961-62 ..	4,402	3,603	2,636	893	726	348	7	22	12,637
1962-63 ..	4,088	2,597	2,248	592	719	391	4	11	10,651
1963-64 ..	2,542	1,375	1,347	376	701	375	2	11	6,729
1964-65 ..	1,114	580	793	195	421	292	1	8	3,404
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964	413	212	261	64	133	62	..	3	1,149
September, "	340	206	110	65	159	118	..	3	1,001
December, "	223	144	141	43	102	84	..	2	740
March, 1965	291	120	290	50	98	51	..	2	902
June, "	259	110	252	38	62	38	..	1	761
September, "	287	141	139	49	66	61	..	1	746

SICKNESS BENEFIT.

Year—									
1960-61 ..	881	542	341	158	153	67	3	6	2,151
1961-62 ..	1,104	647	429	198	191	81	4	10	2,665
1962-63 ..	1,392	824	528	263	253	101	5	10	3,375
1963-64 ..	1,397	883	530	254	261	108	6	11	3,451
1964-65 ..	1,341	822	474	237	256	101	6	11	3,249
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964	327	219	128	65	65	24	2	3	834
September, "	376	226	124	65	69	33	1	3	898
December, "	321	217	120	62	64	23	1	2	812
March, 1965	316	187	118	55	61	22	2	3	763
June, "	327	192	112	55	62	22	2	3	775
September, "	339	228	122	68	60	25	2	3	848

(a) In addition £519,907 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1960-61; £603,191 during 1961-62; £631,592 during 1962-63; £632,774 during 1963-64; £617,379 during 1964-65; £156,947 during the September quarter, 1965; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE.—The rates of benefit per week from 1st March, 1962 are £4 2s. 6d. for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus £3 for dependent spouse and 15s. for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles £1 15s. if under 18 years and £2 7s. 6d. if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases £3 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is £2 for adults and married persons and £1 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

War Pensions.

Place of Payment and Year.	Number of War Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June. (b)
	Incapacitated Ex-servicemen.	Dependants of Incapacitated Ex-servicemen.	Dependants of Deceased Ex-servicemen.	Miscellaneous.(a)	Total.	
1965—						£'000.
New South Wales(c) ..	77,195	125,826	20,248	315	223,584	26,488
Victoria ..	63,084	106,936	16,543	165	186,728	22,567
Queensland ..	32,541	58,568	7,337	424	98,870	11,669
South Australia(d) ..	21,104	37,711	5,016	92	63,923	6,620
Western Australia ..	19,253	32,366	4,262	39	56,920	5,723
Tasmania ..	8,627	16,506	1,968	8	27,109	3,107
Abroad ..	1,441	1,813	1,043	6	4,303	784
Total ..	223,245	379,726	56,417	1,049	660,437	76,902
Total—						
1964 ..	222,479	391,364	55,010	1,005	669,858	77,426
1963 ..	219,778	397,008	53,615	817	671,218	70,514
1962 ..	216,083	402,134	51,961	804	670,982	67,558
1961 ..	212,161	398,905	50,224	789	662,079	66,278

(a) War pensions payable under Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act, Interim Forces Benefits Act, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act, Special Overseas Service Act and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Service Pensions.

State of Payment and Year.	Number of Service Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June.
	Ex-servicemen.	Dependants of—		Miscellaneous.(a)	Total	
		Living Service Pensioners.	Deceased Service Pensioners.			
1965—						£'000.
New South Wales(b) ..	15,912	3,813	884	..	20,609	4,247
Victoria	12,412	3,008	591	3	16,014	2,987
Queensland	7,792	2,915	408	247	11,362	2,024
South Australia(c) ..	5,202	1,222	328	3	6,755	1,383
Western Australia ..	6,181	1,181	417	1	7,780	1,660
Tasmania	1,737	776	145	..	2,658	452
Abroad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	49,236	12,915	2,773	254	65,178	12,754
<hr/>						
Australia—						
1964	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	12,099
1963	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	10,829
1962	42,328	12,804	2,456	..	57,588	9,712
1961	36,043	11,981	2,278	..	50,302	7,783

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.(a)

State or Territory and Year.	Schools.	Census Enrolment.(b)	
		Boys.	Girls.

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales	2,816	331,472	301,946
Victoria	2,229	258,450	228,742
Queensland	1,379	134,358	123,291
South Australia	660	102,252	92,489
Western Australia	535	72,358	65,215
Tasmania	293	36,879	33,764
Northern Territory	39	3,345	3,076
Australian Capital Territory ..	26	7,135	6,539
Australia	7,977	946,249	855,062
Australia—			
1963	7,949	924,087	832,424
1962	7,941	901,471	811,633
1961	7,965	873,948	789,967
1960	7,925	845,192	767,947

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales	816	103,260	104,919
Victoria	568	87,387	91,263
Queensland	350	40,977	40,046
South Australia	170	18,309	19,342
Western Australia	197	17,556	19,219
Tasmania	64	6,826	7,559
Northern Territory	24	1,184	1,299
Australian Capital Territory ..	16	3,123	2,894
Australia	2,205	278,622	286,541
Australia—			
1963	2,193	272,261	280,333
1962	2,178	266,072	273,815
1961	2,149	260,165	267,032
1960	2,117	251,330	259,390

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales	3,632	434,732	406,865
Victoria	2,797	345,837	320,005
Queensland	1,729	175,335	163,337
South Australia	830	120,561	111,831
Western Australia	732	89,914	84,434
Tasmania	357	43,705	41,323
Northern Territory	63	4,529	4,375
Australian Capital Territory ..	42	10,258	9,433
Australia	10,182	1,224,871	1,141,603
Australia—			
1963	10,142	1,196,348	1,112,757
1962	10,119	1,167,543	1,085,448
1961	10,114	1,134,113	1,056,999
1960	10,042	1,096,522	1,027,337

(a) For statistics of teachers see Social Statistics: Australia, No. 29—Schools, 1964 issued by this Bureau. (b) In first week of August.

UNIVERSITIES (a)

University.	Teaching and Research Staff.(b)		Students Enrolled. (d)	Degrees Conferred. (e)	Total Income. (f)	Total Expenditure. (f)
	Full-time.	Part-time.(c)				
Australian National University ..	209	117	2,829	188	£'000. 8,072	£'000. 8,230
Sydney ..	831	1,156	16,019	1,909	10,932	10,339
New South Wales ..	737	574	10,693	887	9,460	8,719
New England ..	256	10	3,986	333	3,101	2,944
Newcastle(g) ..	120	79	1,662	..	..	..
Melbourne ..	811	970	14,112	1,753	8,568	8,490
Monash ..	394	295	4,249	67	5,668	5,350
Queensland ..	718	553	13,590	974	6,387	6,363
Adelaide ..	473	382	8,562	774	5,647	5,498
Western Australia ..	318	359	5,010	500	3,913	3,884
Tasmania ..	140	80	2,076	199	1,617	1,498
	5,007	4,575	82,788	7,584	63,365	61,315
Australia—						
1964	4,723	4,358	(h)76,188	7,584	p 63,365	p 61,315
1963	4,289	3,847	(h)69,074	6,704	53,752	52,726
1962	3,901	3,472	(h)63,317	5,897	48,801	49,367
1961	3,396	3,199	(h)57,672	5,204	42,631	43,302

(a) Due to a major reorganization of university statistics in 1961 the figures in this table are not comparable with figures for 1960 and previous years. (b) Excludes "research only" staff. (c) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (d) Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once; except at the University of Adelaide where students enrolled in more than one course are counted only once. (e) Twelve months ended 31st July. The 1961 figure relates to degrees conferred during the calendar year and includes 682 degrees which are also included in the 1962 figures. (f) Includes capital items and income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (g) Became autonomous on 1st January, 1965. Prior to this, as the Newcastle University College, it was included with the University of New South Wales. (h) Adjusted for students enrolled in more than one course.

POLICE AND PRISONS.

State or Territory and Year.				Police Strength.	Prisons.	Prisoners
30th June, 1964—						
New South Wales	..	..	..	5,977	18	3,093
Victoria	..	..	..	4,389	13	1,981
Queensland	..	..	..	2,818	7	796
South Australia	..	..	..	1,830	14	658
Western Australia	..	..	..	1,260	19	662
Tasmania	..	..	..	598	1	232
Northern Territory	..	..	..	149	2	49
Australian Capital Territory	..	..	..	135	..	..
Australia ..	..	..	..	17,156	74	7,471
Australia—						
1963 .. ..	..	..	..	16,731	73	r 7,478
1962 .. ..	..	..	..	16,258	74	7,226
1961 .. ..	..	..	..	15,888	75	7,190
1960 .. ..	..	..	..	15,264	77	6,763

NOTE.—The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength:—1960, 498; 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS.

State or Territory and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.		
	Hos- pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff. (a)	Nursing Staff.	In- patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.
1963-64—						£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales ..	266	23,849	5,765	15,758	17,181	53,176	51,971
Victoria ..	151	13,479	2,721	11,007	9,497	35,283	34,320
Queensland ..	140	12,668	920	6,307	8,471	19,417	19,753
South Australia ..	66	4,482	874	3,387	3,005	10,583	11,066
Western Australia ..	92	5,162	658	3,427	3,284	12,679	12,665
Tasmania ..	28	2,829	283	1,624	1,898	5,164	5,187
Northern Territory ..	4	528	31	240	378	1,425	1,425
Aust. Cap. Territory	1	427	85	356	290	1,968	1,963
Australia ..	748	63,424	11,337	42,106	44,004	139,695	138,350
Australia—							
1962-63 ..	746	62,487	11,022	40,211	42,926	129,136	127,377
1961-62 ..	739	61,650	10,535	39,082	42,166	119,894	119,774
1960-61 ..	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	109,399	108,556
1959-60 ..	736	60,203	9,954	36,023	40,672	98,976	97,987

(a) Includes honorary medical staff—Australia, 8,018. (b) New born are excluded. Out-patient cases treated at public hospitals during 1963-64 were as follows:—New South Wales, 1,394,645; Victoria, 725,495; Queensland, 679,356; South Australia, 127,465; Western Australia, 163,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 100,564; Northern Territory, 117,863; Australian Capital Territory, 18,876; Australia, 3,327,264 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HOSPITALS.

State and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.		
	Hos- pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff.	Nursing Staff.	Patients (daily average)	Revenue. (a)	Expendi- ture.
1962-63—						£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales ..	15	13,315	(b) 181	2,764	11,890	734	9,963
Victoria(c) ..	9	9,420	134	2,760	(d) 8,358	707	8,841
Queensland(e) ..	5	4,308	18	1,172	3,776	124	2,779
South Australia ..	2	2,676	19	566	2,396	104	1,541
Western Australia (c) ..	6	1,926	16	440	1,821	131	1,590
Tasmania ..	1	850	5	212	759	29	656
Australia ..	38	32,495	373	7,914	29,000	1,829	25,370
Australia—							
1961-62 ..	38	32,113	346	7,587	28,706	1,602	24,347
1960-61 ..	40	32,170	297	7,412	29,636	1,460	22,075
1959-60 ..	40	32,191	281	7,106	31,051	1,138	20,355
1958-59 ..	40	32,148	265	6,931	30,478	1,068	18,354

(a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Includes 54 visiting paid specialists. (c) Year ended 31st December, 1963. (d) As a consequence of a re-organization of the statistics collected by the Victorian Mental Hygiene Authority, average daily patient figures are no longer compiled. The 1963 figure shows the number of patients on the books of these institutions on 30th November, 1963. (e) Includes the Epileptic Home.

SECTION XIII.—WAGES AND PRICES.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS^(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.^(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included.

(£.)

Period.	New South Wales. (c)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia. (d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
Year—							
1960-61 ..	24.06	23.58	20.79	21.68	20.77	21.66	22.98
1961-62 ..	24.55	24.26	21.61	22.37	21.51	22.64	23.62
1962-63 ..	25.08	25.05	22.18	22.89	22.12	22.95	24.22
1963-64 ..	26.29	26.23	23.34	24.05	23.59	24.28	25.43
1964-65 ..	28.28	28.15	25.21	25.86	24.62	25.42	27.28
Quarter—							
September, 1963	25.33	25.49	22.77	23.33	23.30	23.24	24.65
December, 1963	27.70	27.93	24.48	25.12	24.87	25.42	26.85
March, 1964	25.01	24.86	22.18	23.21	22.37	23.63	24.21
June, 1964	27.09	26.66	23.91	24.52	23.80	24.80	26.02
September, 1964	27.48	27.71	24.69	25.93	23.89	24.97	26.72
December, 1964	29.66	29.26	26.23	26.56	25.74	25.46	28.42
March, 1965	27.04	26.94	23.85	24.92	23.10	25.01	26.07
June, 1965	28.92	28.69	26.07	26.08	25.76	26.21	27.91
September, 1965	29.11	29.51	26.31	27.14	26.37	25.43	28.36

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter, 1963, comparisons with the corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table.

INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS^(a): AUSTRALIA.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.

(Base, 1953-54 = 100.)

Period.	All Industries. (b)	Manufacturing. (c)	Period.	All Industries. (b)	Manufacturing. (c)
1955-56 ..	112.3	113.8	1963-64—		
1956-57 ..	117.7	118.3	September Quarter	150.9	151.5
1957-58 ..	120.8	122.0	December ..	155.4	152.8
1958-59 ..	124.5	125.6	March ..	157.8	157.0
1959-60 ..	134.3	135.4	June ..	158.7	157.9
1960-61 ..	140.6	141.1			
1961-62 ..	144.7	143.4	1964-65—		
1962-63 ..	148.3	147.7	September Quarter	163.3	165.0
1963-64 ..	155.7	154.8	December ..	165.1	163.7
1964-65 ..	167.1	166.7	March ..	169.4	168.0
			June ..	170.4	170.1
1962-63—					
September Quarter	145.3	146.4	1965-66—		
December ..	146.9	146.3	September Quarter	172.9	171.5
March ..	149.7	149.3			
June ..	151.3	148.8			

(a) See footnote (a) to table above.

(b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1955-56 to 1963-64 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures from September quarter, 1964 are interim estimates based on Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1964-65 is tabulated.

INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK.

NOTE.—The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in shillings and pence and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (= 100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following Statistical Bulletins:—S.B. 123, *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, 1939 to 1959*; and S.B. 31, *Minimum Wage Rates, January, 1960 to June, 1963*. Figures subsequent to June, 1963 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June, 1965 issue.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES^(a): ALL GROUPS.

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE^(b)

			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1960	362 10	349 11	350 8	342 2	358 1	351 6	355 0
" 1961	..	..	373 5	362 2	359 10	354 7	363 9	362 8	365 9
" 1962	..	..	373 8	363 8	359 8	356 6	365 8	364 9	366 7
" 1963	..	..	382 9	372 0	370 0	364 0	375 0	372 11	375 6
" 1964	..	..	402 4	394 7	392 1	386 8	388 3	396 7	396 3
June, 1965	..	..	404 0	396 2	408 6	387 11	392 10	397 9	400 0

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1960	..	..	123.5	123.9	124.2	121.2	126.8	124.5	125.7
" 1961	..	..	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.4	129.5
" 1962	..	..	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
" 1963	..	..	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
" 1964	..	..	142.5	139.7	138.8	136.9	137.5	140.4	140.3
June, 1965	..	..	143.0	140.3	144.6	137.4	139.1	140.8	141.6

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE^(b)

			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1960	..	..	261 3	246 7	239 4	242 11	251 2	238 10	251 3
" 1961	..	..	269 2	256 7	255 6	252 0	256 7	248 3	261 2
" 1962	..	..	269 1	256 8	255 9	252 4	262 2	248 4	261 6
" 1963	..	..	276 1	260 9	261 8	255 2	266 6	252 1	266 11
" 1964	..	..	292 2	276 7	281 6	272 8	277 0	270 3	283 3
June, 1965	..	..	293 6	278 3	285 1	273 10	279 11	273 1	285 0

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1960	..	..	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.2	120.0	126.4
" 1961	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
" 1962	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
" 1963	..	..	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.1
" 1964	..	..	146.8	138.9	141.4	137.0	139.1	135.7	142.3
June, 1965	..	..	147.4	139.8	143.2	137.6	140.6	137.2	143.1

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30th JUNE, 1965.(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.							
Mining and Quarrying(b)	s. d. 522 3	s. d. 392 1	s. d. 505 0	s. d. 384 0	s. d. 419 10	s. d. 404 0	s. d. 485 4
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	389 1	387 9	412 8	388 2	392 5	403 9	391 0
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	382 5	380 0	384 1	367 4	382 4	372 1	380 5
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	392 8	404 5	402 11	375 11	392 2	386 1	396 11
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	393 6	378 11	387 0	380 10	378 11	381 5	385 10
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	419 7	428 0	444 0	415 0	447 4	397 7	424 1
Other Manufacturing ..	394 3	388 2	393 3	385 6	382 2	389 6	390 7
All Manufacturing Groups ..	392 1	390 11	404 7	386 3	390 2	393 0	392 5
Building and Construction ..	405 4	422 6	396 8	394 2	392 3	401 4	405 8
Railway Services ..	395 8	364 10	417 5	375 8	374 7	388 9	390 5
Road and Air Transport ..	409 9	392 4	371 1	379 8	393 3	390 4	395 7
Shipping and Stevedoring(c) ..	390 5	391 1	388 3	388 1	384 1	386 4	389 2
Communication ..	458 7	453 9	451 5	452 1	453 0	447 11	454 11
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	398 7	399 7	407 4	386 0	392 0	402 10	398 6
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	404 9	392 7	397 8	378 4	379 11	420 4	396 0
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	390 7	370 3	376 3	365 9	374 9	375 7	379 1
All Industry Groups(d)	404 0	396 2	408 6	387 11	392 10	397 9	400 0

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (PENNY).

Mining and Quarrying(b)	158.97	117.62	151.51	115.20	129.92	121.20	147.37
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	116.72	116.32	123.81	116.44	117.72	121.13	117.30
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	114.73	114.01	115.23	110.20	114.69	111.62	114.12
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	117.97	121.33	120.88	112.78	117.64	115.82	119.13
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	118.05	113.68	116.10	114.25	113.67	114.43	115.74
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	125.87	128.59	133.21	124.50	136.90	119.27	127.39
Other Manufacturing ..	118.29	116.57	117.98	115.93	114.39	116.94	117.22
All Manufacturing Groups ..	117.65	117.30	121.36	115.92	117.09	117.90	117.75
Building and Construction ..	121.61	126.74	119.00	118.24	117.68	120.40	121.70
Railway Services ..	118.69	109.56	125.23	112.70	112.39	116.63	117.15
Road and Air Transport ..	122.92	117.70	111.32	113.90	117.96	117.10	118.68
Communication ..	137.56	136.12	135.43	137.02	135.90	135.77	136.64
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	119.58	119.87	122.19	115.79	117.59	120.85	119.55
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	123.81	121.00	120.73	115.70	115.19	128.06	121.06
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	117.17	111.09	112.87	109.73	112.43	112.68	113.73
All Industry Groups(e)	121.45	118.99	122.81	116.49	118.25	119.62	120.22

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.

Mining and Quarrying(b)	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other Manufacturing ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98
All Manufacturing Groups ..	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and Construction ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway Services ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and Air Transport ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Communication ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All Industry Groups(e)	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural.

(e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30th JUNE, 1965.(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Manufacturing—														
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	289	7	275	6	281	3	265	11	273	2	268	4	281	5
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	270	6	266	4	270	8	269	2	272	0	260	4	268	5
Food, Drink and Tobacco	291	1	269	1	277	1	265	1	261	5	260	10	276	11
Other Manufacturing	284	10	273	0	287	7	266	5	271	4	265	2	279	3
All Manufacturing Groups	280	4	269	2	276	11	266	9	269	7	261	11	274	2
Transport and Communication	313	0	302	1	311	8	300	7	307	0	310	1	308	2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	309	5	294	1	291	5	280	11	280	5	275	8	297	1
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	317	4	292	1	285	7	281	2	274	6	304	6	299	9
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	283	7	270	3	272	3	257	3	290	3	269	7	277	3
All Industry Groups	293	6	278	3	285	1	273	10	279	11	273	1	285	0

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (PENCE).

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Manufacturing—														
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	86.93		82.92		84.38		79.78		81.96		80.50		84.54	
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	81.25		79.90		81.20		80.76		81.60		78.10		80.57	
Food, Drink and Tobacco	87.33		80.72		83.13		79.52		78.41		78.25		83.07	
Other Manufacturing	85.90		82.02		86.28		80.21		81.41		79.55		84.03	
All Manufacturing Groups	84.26		80.82		83.09		80.10		80.87		78.58		82.34	
Transport and Communication	98.75		95.52		98.92		95.31		97.26		102.52		97.54	
Wholesale and Retail Trade	93.88		88.24		87.43		84.28		84.14		82.70		89.53	
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	98.91		89.31		87.34		86.09		83.52		96.93		92.42	
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	86.37		81.19		81.87		77.47		87.26		81.14		83.84	
All Industry Groups	89.10		83.87		86.17		82.63		84.42		82.70		86.20	

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Manufacturing—														
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	39.97		39.87		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		39.94	
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	39.95		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		39.98	
Food, Drink and Tobacco	40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00	
Other Manufacturing	39.79		39.94		40.00		39.86		40.00		40.00		39.87	
All Manufacturing Groups	39.92		39.97		40.00		39.97		40.00		40.00		39.95	
Transport and Communication	38.04		37.94		37.81		37.84		37.88		36.80		37.91	
Wholesale and Retail Trade	39.55		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		39.82	
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	38.49		39.25		39.24		39.19		39.44		37.70		38.93	
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	39.40		39.94		39.91		39.85		39.92		39.88		39.68	
All Industry Groups	39.53		39.81		39.70		39.77		39.78		39.63		39.67	

(a) See note (a) on previous page.

**BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF
COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.(a)**

Date Operative.(b)	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Ade- laide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capi- tals.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
November, 1948	122 0	120 0	115 0	116 0	116 0	118 0	119 0
" 1949	132 0	130 0	125 0	126 0	129 0	123 0	129 0
" 1950	146 0	143 0	135 0	137 0	139 0	139 0	142 0
December, 1950	165 0	162 0	154 0	158 0	160 0	160 0	162 0
November, 1951	207 0	199 0	185 0	195 0	197 0	199 0	200 0
May, 1952	223 0	212 0	207 0	211 0	214 0	214 0	216 0
August, 1952	235 0	224 0	213 0	224 0	222 0	222 0	227 0
November, 1952	237 0	228 0	216 0	229 0	228 0	230 0	231 0
February, 1953	238 0	229 0	215 0	225 0	229 0	232 0	231 0
May, 1953	241 0	232 0	217 0	228 0	231 0	239 0	234 0
August, 1953(c)	243 0	235 0	218 0	231 0	236 0	242 0	236 0
June, 1956	253 0	245 0	228 0	241 0	246 0	252 0	246 0
May 15th, 1957	263 0	255 0	238 0	251 0	256 0	262 0	256 0
May 21st, 1958	268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
June 11th, 1959	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
July 7th, 1961	295 0	287 0	270 0	283 0	288 0	294 0	288 0
June 19th, 1964	315 0	307 0	290 0	303 0	308 0	314 0	308 0

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30th June, 1956.

(b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown.

(c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued.

NOTE.—Since December, 1950, the female basic wage has been 75 per cent. of the corresponding male rate; previously it had ranged between 54 per cent. and 75 per cent.

STATE BASIC WAGES

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October, 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19th June, 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria and Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industry groups or callings, now generally adopt Commonwealth rates. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. The industrial authority in Western Australia determines the basic wage each quarter after considering retail price index numbers. In all States, since May, 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent. of the adult male rate.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES.

State and Locality.	Date Operative.	Males.	Females.
		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
New South Wales	19.6.64	315 0	236 0
Victoria	June-July, 1964	307 0	230 0
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including			
Brisbane	20.9.65	314 0	235 6
Western District	20.9.65	324 6	243 6
Mackay Division	20.9.65	323 0	242 3
Northern Division—			
Eastern District	20.9.65	324 6	243 6
Western District	20.9.65	346 6	260 0
South Australia	22.6.64	303 0	227 0
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area(a)	16.11.65	319 7	239 8
S.W. Land Division(a)			
Goldfields and other areas(a)			
Tasmania	19.6.64	314 0	235 6

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22nd September, 1964.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter, 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 50, 1962 and 1963.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.						Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.

ALL GROUPS.

Year ended June—								
1956	106.9	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	107.8
1957	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1958	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1959	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1960	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1961	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1962	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1963	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1964	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1965	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
Quarter—								
1962-63—June ..	124.9	123.7	126.4	127.9	122.5	122.8	128.2	123.4
1963-64—September ..	125.1	123.7	126.7	128.4	122.8	122.7	128.8	124.1
December ..	125.0	123.9	126.4	128.2	122.7	123.1	129.0	123.8
March ..	125.8	124.6	127.1	129.2	123.5	124.2	129.8	124.2
June ..	127.0	125.8	128.3	130.2	125.1	125.3	130.1	125.1
1964-65—September ..	128.5	127.3	129.6	131.9	126.9	126.6	131.7	126.6
December ..	130.0	128.4	131.8	133.4	128.6	126.6	133.4	128.0
March ..	130.9	129.1	132.9	134.6	128.9	128.0	134.0	128.4
June ..	132.1	130.3	134.4	135.7	129.9	129.3	135.2	129.5
1965-66—September ..	133.5	131.8	135.6	138.3	130.7	130.0	137.0	130.8

FOOD GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	110.2	108.7	112.2	107.7	110.9	111.1	113.7	111.8
1957	115.3	114.2	117.8	111.5	114.7	116.0	118.6	118.2
1958	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1959	115.4	113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1960	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1961	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1962	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1963	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1964	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1965	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
Quarter—								
1962-63—June ..	124.5	121.3	125.8	130.2	126.8	124.4	127.0	121.7
1963-64—September ..	125.0	121.2	126.7	131.5	128.0	124.6	128.7	122.6
December ..	124.5	121.4	125.7	131.0	127.0	123.7	127.9	122.1
March ..	126.0	122.7	127.0	133.6	129.1	125.0	129.1	123.2
June ..	128.5	125.0	129.5	136.1	132.4	128.3	129.5	124.8
1964-65—September ..	130.7	127.5	131.6	138.0	133.6	130.3	131.6	127.2
December ..	132.1	128.5	133.5	140.3	136.6	128.4	134.2	128.7
March ..	133.1	129.8	133.8	142.7	136.8	130.1	135.0	129.4
June ..	135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4
1965-66—September ..	139.3	136.7	139.9	149.7	141.0	134.4	140.9	135.9

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP.

Year ended June—									
1956	102.0	101.4	102.8	102.2	101.6	101.4	103.3	101.3	103.2
1957	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2	105.8
1958	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8	106.9
1959	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9	107.6
1960	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6	109.4
1961	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4	110.5
1962	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5	111.0
1963	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0	111.5
1964	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5	113.1
1965	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1	113.1
Quarter—									
1962-63—June ..	113.4	112.0	114.6	117.0	112.1	112.4	114.8	111.1	111.1
1963-64—September ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.4	112.4	112.6	115.0	111.3	111.3
December ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.6	112.5	112.6	114.9	111.3	111.3
March ..	113.8	112.4	115.0	117.7	112.6	112.8	114.9	111.4	111.4
June ..	114.6	113.1	115.8	118.4	113.6	113.2	115.7	112.1	112.1
1964-65—September ..	115.0	113.6	116.3	118.8	113.8	113.6	116.1	112.5	112.5
December ..	115.4	113.9	116.6	119.2	114.2	113.9	116.4	112.9	112.9
March ..	115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	114.6	114.3	116.9	113.3	113.3
June ..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	115.0	114.7	117.3	113.8	113.8
1965-66—September ..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.2	115.0	114.7	117.2	113.8	113.8

HOUSING GROUP.

Year ended June—									
1956	115.1	114.2	113.8	110.5	120.8	123.8	121.9	114.6	118.4
1957	122.1	120.0	122.8	118.4	129.2	123.6	133.3	118.4	120.9
1958	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0	137.3	123.7	123.7
1959	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7	125.7
1960	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7	125.7
1961	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	156.6	127.6	153.7
1962	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4	163.8	153.7	162.2
1963	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9	168.7	162.2	162.2
1964	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9	174.0	162.6	164.4
1965	165.0	166.6	169.2	149.0	164.6	160.0	180.8	164.4	164.4
Quarter—									
1962-63—June ..	156.8	155.9	162.7	144.5	156.0	152.6	170.3	162.2	162.2
1963-64—September ..	157.9	157.4	163.7	145.1	156.5	153.3	170.7	162.2	162.2
December ..	159.0	159.3	163.8	145.0	158.2	155.7	173.6	162.4	162.4
March ..	159.9	160.4	164.6	145.2	158.9	156.8	175.7	162.7	162.7
June ..	161.7	163.3	166.0	145.4	160.3	157.8	175.9	162.9	162.9
1964-65—September ..	163.0	165.0	166.9	147.2	161.9	158.1	176.4	163.3	164.4
December ..	164.4	166.2	167.9	148.7	164.5	159.9	180.9	164.4	164.4
March ..	165.3	166.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4	164.7	164.7
June ..	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5	165.0	165.0
1965-66—September ..	168.6	168.7	173.3	157.1	167.2	162.9	184.5	165.4	165.4

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP.

Year ended June—									
1956	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.6	100.1	102.0	108.6	108.1	
1957	105.8	106.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2	111.0	
1958	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6	
1959	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0	
1960	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4	
1961	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6	
1962	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0	
1963	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2	
1964	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8	
1965	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2	
Quarter—									
1962-63—June ..	112.4	112.7	114.0	112.9	106.0	107.0	123.8	113.6	
1963-64—September ..	110.6	111.0	112.1	111.2	104.0	105.0	123.4	113.1	
December ..	110.8	111.2	112.4	111.5	104.3	104.9	123.7	112.7	
March ..	111.1	111.6	112.7	111.7	104.5	105.2	123.8	112.3	
June ..	111.4	111.5	113.2	112.3	104.8	105.7	124.1	113.1	
1964-65—September ..	110.7	110.3	112.6	112.3	104.7	105.8	124.4	113.0	
December ..	111.3	110.8	113.5	112.8	104.6	106.2	124.3	113.5	
March ..	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.3	113.2	
June ..	112.9	110.8	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.9	124.9	113.0	
1965-66—September ..	113.4	111.2	118.2	114.2	105.6	107.9	125.6	113.3	

MISCELLANEOUS GROUP.

Year ended June—									
1956	105.9	104.0	108.3	108.0	104.1	105.5	106.8	103.8	
1957	118.0	119.7	117.8	118.9	111.6	117.0	118.5	113.9	
1958	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5	116.2	
1959	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4	
1960	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3	118.6	
1961	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0	
1962	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6	
1963	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7	
1964	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1	
1965	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5	129.3	
Quarter—									
1962-63—June ..	129.2	129.8	130.1	134.4	121.7	126.1	127.2	122.0	
1963-64—September ..	129.7	130.0	130.7	135.2	122.2	126.2	127.3	124.4	
December ..	129.5	129.6	130.3	135.0	121.8	128.2	127.9	123.7	
March ..	130.1	130.1	131.0	135.4	122.4	130.3	128.7	124.0	
June ..	130.3	130.4	131.2	135.3	122.9	129.3	128.8	124.1	
1964-65—September ..	133.1	133.1	133.5	138.6	128.0	131.5	131.8	126.8	
December ..	136.5	135.5	139.4	140.7	130.0	133.2	133.5	129.6	
March ..	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	136.0	133.9	130.4	
June ..	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	136.2	134.7	130.5	
1965-66—September ..	137.8	136.3	140.5	143.1	130.7	136.4	136.2	130.4	

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES.

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the capital cities only. These prices are available on request from the Commonwealth Statistician.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from locally produced building materials and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1923-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base of each Index : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and To-bacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported. (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1955-56 ..	404	220	456	317	323	415	345	325	292	352	334
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	344	302	463	367	324	311	357	344
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	343	281	375	348
1960-61 ..	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
1961-62 ..	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1962-63 ..	388	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963-64 ..	383	207	454	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1964-65 ..	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388	356
1964-65—											
July ..	386	205	463	285	233	496	343	367	279	389	356
August ..	389	206	464	285	236	498	345	367	278	390	357
September ..	385	206	455	285	237	498	343	366	276	389	356
October ..	385	206	447	285	238	501	344	361	276	385	353
November ..	383	207	441	285	246	505	344	358	278	382	351
December ..	385	207	422	285	251	505	344	359	277	383	352
January ..	392	207	412	285	245	506	345	362	278	386	354
February ..	394	208	416	288	238	505	346	360	276	386	353
March ..	396	208	398	288	237	505	346	358	275	385	352
April ..	398	208	398	288	244	505	347	365	276	390	357
May ..	398	207	403	288	248	505	347	369	276	393	359
June ..	396	207	403	288	250	505	346	375	275	398	362
1965-66—											
July ..	394	208	407	288	256	508	347	384	274	406	367
August ..	392	208	406	288	271	508	347	400	275	419	376
September ..	p393	220	412	288	282	509	p352	394	281	p414	p375

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary indexes for 1963-64 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939=100.)

Year.	Agri-culture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products other than Wool.
1954-55 ..	316	489	371	401	540	355
1955-56 ..	330	451	392	397	468	373
1956-57 ..	336	536	386	432	607	374
1957-58 ..	336	435	382	388	473	359
1958-59 ..	322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60 ..	329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61 ..	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62 ..	343	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63 ..	334	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64 ..	351	511	403	431	531	398

EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 50, 1964 (pages 441-445).

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Meats.	Dairy Pro- duce.	Cereals.	Dried and Canned Fruits.	Sugar.	Hides and Tallow.	Metals and Coal.	Gold.	All Groups.
1959-60 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1960-61 ..	92	104	82	99	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62 ..	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100	96
1962-63 ..	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963-64 ..	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65 ..	102	p110	94	107	p100	p96	91	123	101	p105
1962-63—										
October ..	96	102	85	109	91	92	74	86	100	96
November ..	98	102	88	110	91	91	74	88	100	97
December ..	101	101	88	105	91	94	74	88	100	98
January ..	112	101	88	105	91	93	73	88	100	104
February ..	110	101	88	104	91	109	70	91	100	104
March ..	112	99	90	104	89	128	69	91	100	105
April ..	112	98	90	104	88	121	69	91	100	105
May ..	112	100	90	104	88	128	68	90	100	105
June ..	115	102	93	103	89	165	68	95	100	109
1963-64—										
July ..	114	103	94	103	92	164	67	94	100	109
August ..	110	103	94	102	94	165	66	96	100	107
September ..	112	105	94	102	97	159	64	94	100	108
October ..	117	105	94	107	98	163	68	96	100	111
November ..	128	103	94	107	99	198	74	96	100	118
December ..	126	100	94	109	100	187	74	101	100	117
January ..	128	99	92	111	100	205	73	104	100	119
February ..	130	101	91	111	100	191	73	104	100	120
March ..	130	106	91	109	98	192	74	103	100	120
April ..	121	111	92	109	99	165	78	106	100	115
May ..	110	113	92	108	99	166	79	111	100	110
June ..	112	110	92	108	101	146	81	111	100	110
1964-65—										
July ..	112	109	92	109	101	139	81	114	100	110
August ..	112	110	92	110	100	122	83	117	100	110
September ..	110	109	92	111	100	113	85	119	101	109
October ..	108	110	93	112	100	104	87	123	101	109
November ..	107	110	95	110	100	102	89	126	101	108
December ..	101	p111	95	104	100	94	90	126	101	p104
January ..	98	p112	95	106	100	p82	90	124	101	p102
February ..	99	p111	95	104	100	p78	93	128	101	p103
March ..	94	p110	95	104	100	p77	94	129	101	p100
April ..	94	p111	96	104	100	p75	98	127	101	p100
May ..	96	p112	93	104	100	p84	100	122	101	p101
June ..	96	p110	91	104	p100	p84	99	117	101	p100
1965-66—										
July ..	98	p114	90	104	p102	p98	100	117	101	p102
August ..	98	p115	89	104	p102	p96	102	117	101	p102
September ..	99	p115	89	105	p101	p95	101	p118	101	p103

SECTION XIII—STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1964-65.

NOTE.—(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September, 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
DEMOGRAPHY(a)—								
Population(b) { '000 Males ..	2,005	2,382	2,799	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,355	5,671
'000 Females ..	1,820	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249	5,580
'000 Persons ..	3,825	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,604	11,251
Natural Increase .. '000	56.6	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0	128.6
Net Oversea Migration '000	3.0	74.4	17.5	—10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5	99.3
Marriages .. '000	28	39	47	39	75	77	77	86
Divorces(d) and Judicial Separations .. Rate(e) '000	7.3	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.3	7.7
Births .. '000	398	509	1,499	1,969	3,351	7,330	6,751	7,967
Rate(c) '000	103	122	136	119	135	193	240	229
Deaths .. '000	27.2	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9	20.6
Rate(c) '000	46	48	54	57	71	82	89	101
Infant Deaths .. '000	12.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.7	8.5	9.0
Rate(e) '000	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4
Rate(e)	103.6	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.5	19.1
WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—								
Minimum Weekly Wage Rate Index Numbers(f) ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.5	140.3
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—								
Agricultural(g)								
Wheat .. Area mill. aca.	5.1	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7	17.9
Yield mill. bus.	39	72	129	191	167	160	247	368.8
Av. Yield bus.	7.5	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8	20.6
Oats .. Area '000 aca.	461	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097	3,497
Yield mill. bus.	9.8	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1	70.0
Av. Yield bus.	21.2	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8	
Barley .. Area '000 aca.	75	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383	2,064
Yield mill. bus.	1.5	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5	49.3
Av. Yield bus.	20.4	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4	
Maize .. Area '000 aca.	295	340	305	269	301	170	211	213
Yield mill. bus.	7.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3	7.0
Av. Yield bus.	23.9	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7	
Hay .. Area '000 aca.	1,688	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274	2,784
Yield '000 tons	2,025	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693	4,958
Av. Yield tons	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62	
Potatoes .. Area '000 aca.	110	130	149	145	99	118	94	89
Yield '000 tons	323	301	388	397	333	509	526	
Av. Yield tons	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57	
Sugar-cane(h) .. Area '000 aca.	87	101	128	242	255	282	387	470
Yield '000 tons	1,368	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577	15,070
Av. Yield tons	15.7	16.7	19.0	17.4	20.3	18.9	24.8	
Vineyards .. Area '000 aca.	64	61	92	115	130	136	133	139
Wine mill. gals.	5.3	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.3	41.7	
Total Area of Crops mill. aca.	8.4	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6	34.7
Pastoral, Dairying, etc.—								
Livestock (i) { Horses mill.	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
Cattle ..	8.5	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0	18.8
Sheep ..	72	97	86	111	125	118	158	171
Pigs ..	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7
Wool(j) .. mill. lb.	(a) 539	(a) 798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,699	1,799
Butter .. '000 tons	(a) 46	(a) 95	(a) 119	175	168	135	198	203
Cheese	(a) 5.3	(a) 7.1	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.7	61.4
Meat(k)—								
Beef and Veal	n.a.	n.a.	339	350	534	582	791	1,006
Mutton and Lamb	n.a.	n.a.	218	307	372	282	587	586
Pigmeat	n.a.	n.a.	51	70	121	85	120	121
Total Meat	n.a.	n.a.	608	727	1,027	949	1,498	1,712

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31st December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decreases made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New Series. Base: 1954=100. Excludes Rural Industry. (g) Season ending in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31st December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31st March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—continued.								
Mineral(a)(b)—								
Copper(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	105.0
Gold(c) .. '000 fine oz.	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076	966
Lead(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	222.0	57.7	162.6	275.5	212.0	269.7	375.9
Zinc(c) .. " "	(d)	190.3	20.7	97.5	170.0	189.2	311.2	344.6
Black Coal .. mill. tons.	6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0	27.4
Brown Coal .. " "	..	(d)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	16.3	19.0
Forestry—								
Sawn output of Aust. grown timber .. mill. sup. ft.	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,352	1,511
Factories—								(n)
Number of factories '000								
Persons employed ..	(e)	{ 14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5	59.4
Salaries and wages paid £m.		{ 312	379	337	725	978	1,121	1,210
Net value of production—		{ 28	68	56	180	612	1,143	1,316
Chemicals, etc. .. £m.		{ 1.1	3.2	7.9	24.8	63.7	182.2	225.3
Industrial metals, etc. ..		{ 12.0	23.6	22.8	119.9	413.1	885.3	1,087.0
Textiles, etc. ..		{ 7.5	19.2	{ 6.9	21.0	56.6	105.6	115.7
Clothing ..		{ 11.8	27.2	11.1	23.6	81.1	126.2	140.7
Food, etc. ..		{ 4.2	9.0	28.7	53.2	141.1	297.7	350.2
Paper, etc. ..		{ 29.1	47.5	9.6	17.1	68.2	163.5	189.9
All groups ..		{ 31.4	112.5	111.0	316.5	1,024.9	2,197.3	2,635.4
Value of plant & machinery ..		{ 78.1	121.5	121.5	169.2	412.5	1,526.0	1,740.3
Value of land and buildings ..		{ 32.5	67.3	106.6	156.3	360.2	1,404.8	1,603.7
Net Value of production(f)—								(m)
Agriculture .. £m.	23.8	38.8	81.9	49.7	64.0	246.7	366.5	458.7
Pastoral ..	27.2	52.7	75.1	43.0	85.4	400.5	481.3	670.3
Dairying ..	7.6	16.1	35.3	22.6	34.3	103.8	136.5	165.1
Poultry ..	2.0	4.0	8.0	5.7	6.5	31.5	24.9	30.7
Bee-farming ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.6
Total, Rural ..	60.7	111.7	201.4	121.1	190.6	788.3	1,010.8	1,327.4
Trapping ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	5.0	6.7	5.9	6.7
Forestry ..		{ 4.8	9.1	3.9	10.2	37.9	47.6	51.3
Fishing and Whaling ..		{ 1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	5.7	14.3	15.3
Mining and Quarrying ..		{ 22.0	23.3	20.0	13.5	35.4	97.2	137.3
Total, Non-rural ..		{ 24.8	29.2	30.5	20.3	50.4	147.5	205.1
Total, Primary ..		{ 85.5	140.9	231.9	141.4	241.0	930.8	1,215.9
Factories ..		{ 29.1	47.5	111.0	316.5	1,024.9	2,197.3	2,635.4
Total, All Industries ..		{ 114.6	188.4	344.4	557.5	1,955.7	3,413.2	4,199.4
BUILDINGS—								
New houses and flats completed								
No. '000								
Value £m.					{ (O)15.4	80.1	86.3	112.7
					{ (O)14.5	177.0	296.6	411.5
OVERSEA TRADE—								
Imports .. £m. f.o.b.	(a) 38	(a) 61	94	52	174	1,053	885	1,452
Exports .. " "	50	79	128	108	169	675	1,077	1,326
Principal Exports(g)—								
Wool .. { mill. lb. (h)	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,460	1,453
Wheat .. { '000 tons	15	26	43	32	58	323	373	403
Flour .. { '000 short tons	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,685	5,442	5,624
Butter .. { '000 lb.	2.8	9.6	28.6	19.2	4.6	55.3	142.4	148.6
Hides and Skins .. £m. f.o.b.	0.6	1.4	5.5	3.8	4.2	33.0	17.4	18.7
Meats .. " "	35	102	127	202	130	25	175	202
Fruit(i) .. " "	1.4	4.6	8.0	10.3	8.1	4.6	23.5	31.1
Sugar .. " "	1.3	3.2	3.1	2.3	6.0	17.1	32.2	40.0
Gold .. " "	2.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	14.1	35.5	89.7	143.2
Silver and Lead(j) .. " "	0.2	0.5	3.0	4.8	4.0	19.5	35.6	41.4
Ores and Concentrates(k) .. " "	(d)	(d)	(d)	2.5	2.6	6.9	33.9	56.3
	14.3	12.0	3.5	11.9	9.2	7.0	9.0	9.2
	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	7.4	32.1	23.5	42.2
	(d)	3.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	17.0	20.2	31.2

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (c) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (d) Less than .05.

(e) Owing to variation in classification, i.e., effective comparison is impossible. (f) Gross value from 1901 to 1921–22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (g) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (h) In terms of greasy. (i) Excludes fruit juices.

(j) Includes concentrates. (k) Excluding Lead and Silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (j). (l) 1945–46, initial year of collection. (m) 1963–64.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962	1965.
OVERSEA TRADE—continued.								
Principal Imports—	(a)	(a)						
Vegetable foodstuffs,								
etc. £m.f.o.b.	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.6	6.1	25.0	28.1	33.1
Apparel, etc. "	10.9	16.2	31.0	15.4	32.7	203.6	104.2	136.1
Oil, etc. "	1.2	1.6	4.7	5.5	16.2	87.5	109.9	130.1
Metals, etc. "	7.8	14.0	22.8	7.4	71.8	393.4	315.3	637.6
Rubber "	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.8	3.2	34.0	17.8	30.0
Paper, etc. "	1.6	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	68.8	57.9	78.8
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—								
Shipping—	(a)	(a)						
Oversea Vessels } No.								
Entrances and } mill. tons	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136	7,210	7,601
Clearances } "	6.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	18.2	37.7	43.3
Oversea Cargo—								
Discharged mill. tons(b)		n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3	27.7
Shipped " .. (b)		n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7	22.4
Interstate Vessels, } No.								
Entrances and } mill. tons	n.a.	9,605	9,782	7,957	9,100	7,524	10,127	10,162
Clearances } "		13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	15.8	19.7	21.7
Interstate Cargo Shipped								
mill. tons(b)		n.a.	5.5	4.0	10.0	9.0	14.8	17.5
Government Railways—	(c)	(c)						
Route-miles(d) '000	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.2
Passenger-journeys .. mill.	115	228	335	303	475	501	443	448
Goods and livestock carried								
mill. tons	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.6	61.7
Train-miles run mill.	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	96.5
Tramways and Omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys—								
Trams and Trolley Buses mill.								
Omnibuses (m) "	n.a.	360	569	589	874	663	265	239
Motor vehicles on the register(d)		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	193	356	453	464
Cars '000								
Commercial vehicles "		n.a.	102	420	451	1,026	n2,303	no 2,761
Civil Aviation(e)—							(p)830	po 865
Plane-miles flown mill.				2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2	49.0
Passengers carried '000				57	152	1,829	2,666	3,257
Passenger-miles mill.				n.a.	76	722	1,119	1,408
Freight car- '000 tons(f)				0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	63.2
ried } mill. ton-miles(f)				n.a.	0.9	26.7	26.1	30.5
Postal—	(a)	(a)						
Postal matter dealt with(g)								
mill. articles	365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101	2,342
Telegrams and cablegrams mill.	9.9	13.3	16.8	13.9	26.1	29.8	21.6	23.4
Telephones—								
Instruments '000	29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382	
Lines "	25	85	196	364	531	928	q1,718	q2,010
Calls—Trunk mill.	n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5	195.7
Local "	n.a.	n.a.	221	369	664	968	1,650	2,006
Broadcast Listeners' Licences(d)								
'000			(h) 36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220	1,928
Television Viewers' Licences(d)								
'000							1,424	1,615
Combined Listeners' and								
Viewers' Licences(d) '000								430
PUBLIC FINANCE—								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated Revenue Fund—	(c)	(c)						
Revenue £m.	11	21	64	72	210	1,017	1,642	2,209
Expenditure "	4	15	64	72	210	1,017	1,642	2,209
Net loan fund expenditure(i), ..		1	5	4	213	55	91	84
Taxation collections "	9	16	50	54	180	934	1,409	1,879
State—								
Consolidated Revenue Funds—								(l)
Revenue £m.	28	41	85	100	152	388	805	915
Expenditure "	29	41	87	121	149	392	808	915
Net loan expenditure(i) "	9	16	34	6	8	198	198	219
Taxation collections "	3	5	18	33	57	63	177	225
Government Securities								
Issue(j)—					(k)	(k)	(k)	(k)
Commonwealth £m.		6	354	319	670	1,919	1,560	1,567
State "	213	279	519	789	1,019	1,496	2,931	3,545
Total "	213	285	873	1,108	1,689	3,415	4,541	5,112
Overseas "	n.a.	194	412	522	656	556	712	765
In Australia "	n.a.	91	461	586	1,033	2,859	3,829	4,348

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (c) Year ended 30th June. (d) At end of period. (e) Regular internal services. (f) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (g) Letters, postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (h) Year 1923-24. (i) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (j) At 30th June. (k) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (l) 1963-64. (m) Government and municipal only. (n) Cars and station wagons. (o) 31st March, 1965. (p) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (q) Services in operation.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
PRIVATE FINANCE—continued.								
Commonwealth Note Issue(a) £m.	..	8	54	51	103	303	431	442
Cheque-paying Banks—								
Advances(b) ..	94	119	182	261	324	817	1,132	1,453
Deposits(b) ..	93	150	289	319	481	1,353	1,941	2,529
Bank clearings(c) ..	338	662	1,702	1,581	2,828	12,160	25,103	
Savings bank deposits(d) ..	81	59	154	198	274	892	1,735	2,443
Life Insurance(c)(e)—								
Ordinary—								(j)
Policies ..	'000 414	484	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,202	4,401
Sum assured ..	£m. 108	109	181	285	463	1,212	4,372	5,501
Industrial—								
Policies ..	'000 236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,953
Sum assured ..	£m. 5	10	30	67	127	254	353	388
Total—								
Policies ..	'000 650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,401	7,354
Sum assured ..	£m. 113	119	211	352	590	1,466	4,725	5,899
SOCIAL STATISTICS—								
Age and Invalid Pensions—								
Pensioners ..	'000(d) ..	90	144	256	336	420	691	736
Amount paid ..	£m. ..	2.2	5.4	11.1	19.3	59.8	180.2	213.3
Child Endowment—								
Children Endowed ..	'000(d) ..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,711
Endowment paid ..	£m. ..	..	..	..	11.3	46.6	66.4	86.4
Total Commonwealth Social and Health Services(f) £m.	..	2.2	6.1	11.5	30.9	137.6	365.2	445.2
War Pensions ..	'000(d) ..	..	225	274	220	525	671	660
..	£m. ..	..	7.0	7.4	7.5	31.8	67.6	76.9
Service Pensions ..	'000(d) ..	..	..	..	14	17	58	65
..	£m. ..	..	..	..	0.6	1.8	9.7	12.8
Education—(c)								
Government Schools—								
Schools ..	'000 7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	8.0
Staff ..	.. 14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	67.5
Students ..	.. 638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,801
Non-Government Schools—								
Schools ..	'000 2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff ..	.. 8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	20.1
Students ..	.. 149	161	199	221	257	326	527	565
Universities—								
Number ..	.. 4	5	6	6	8	10	10	10
Staff(g) ..	.. n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,901	4,723
Students ..	'000 1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	76.2
Public Hospitals —	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)				(h)
Number ..	.. 235	355	404	513	566	675	736	748
Staff—Medical ..	'000 n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.4	11.3
Nursing ..	.. n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	37.6	42.1
In-patients, cases treated ..	(i) 91	134	215	371	595	896	1,225	1,392
POLICE AND PRISONS(c)—								
Police ..	'000 5.8	6.4	6.9	8.6	9.7	12.3	15.9	17.2
Prisons ..	.. n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	74
Prisoners ..	'000 4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	7.5

(a) At the end of June. (b) Figures are for the June quarter. (c) Year ended previous December. (d) At 30th June. (e) Existing business in Australia. (f) Excludes war and service pensions. (g) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (h) Year ended 30th June, 1964. (i) Approximate. (j) Year ended December, 1963. (k) Year ended previous 30th June.

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